

## 初二英语

2022. 10

注意事项:

1. 请在答题纸上注明班级、姓名、考号,并用 2B 铅笔填涂考号。
2. 请将答案填涂(2B 铅笔)/填写(黑色签字笔)在答题纸对应的位置上。
3. 答题纸上 9-14、23-26 小题位置空出;不允许使用涂改液、修正带。

### 一、听后选择(共 12 分,每小题 1.5 分)

听下面 4 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有两道小题,从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话或独白你将听两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 1 至第 2 小题。

1. Who went to Sanya with the boy?

- A. His dad.                      B. His mum.                      C. His friend.

2. What did the boy do in Sanya?

- A. He went swimming.      B. He met a new friend.      C. He cooked seafood.

听下面一段对话,回答第 3 至第 4 小题。

3. What are the speakers talking about?

- A. A concert.                      B. A talent show.                      C. A ball game.

4. Who did the man think was the most creative?

- A. Alice.                              B. Tom.                              C. Elizabeth.

听下面一段对话,回答第 5 至第 6 小题。

5. What does the girl think of cartoons?

- A. Childish.                      B. Funny.                              C. Exciting.

6. Why does the boy like war movies?

- A. Because he thinks they are easy to understand.  
B. Because they make him feel sad to see people getting killed.  
C. Because he likes to learn something about history from them.

听下面一段独白,回答第 7 至第 8 小题。

7. In which way are they similar to each other?

- A. Looks.                              B. Hobbies.                              C. Personalities.



8. Why does the speaker think of Mary as his best friend?
- A. Because they both like chatting.  
 B. Because they are quite different in personality.  
 C. Because they can respect and understand each other.



## 二、听后回答 (共 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

听下面 5 段对话, 根据所听内容回答问题。每段对话你将听两遍。

听下面一段对话, 回答第 9 小题。

9. What color of T-shirt does the man want? \_\_\_\_\_

听下面一段对话, 回答第 10 小题。

10. What is the boy's favorite sport? \_\_\_\_\_

听下面一段对话, 回答第 11 小题。

11. How does the boy get to school? \_\_\_\_\_

听下面一段对话, 回答第 12 小题。

12. What time are they going to meet on Sunday morning? \_\_\_\_\_

听下面一段对话, 回答第 13 小题。

13. How often does the boy play basketball? \_\_\_\_\_

## 三、听后转写 (共 8 分)

14. 听短文, 根据所听内容和所给提示进行转写。本段短文你将听三遍。

Suggestions on how to sing better	{	_____ → <u>learn some singing skills</u>
		_____ → <u>give you some advice about singing</u>
		<u>practice makes perfect</u> → _____

I've got some suggestions on \_\_\_\_\_

---



---



---



---



---

#### 四、单项填空 (共 8 分, 每小题 1 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

15. My parents want \_\_\_\_\_ to do the housework every day.  
A. me                      B. I                      C. my                      D. mine
16. My best friend is good \_\_\_\_\_ singing, but I do well \_\_\_\_\_ dancing.  
A. in; at                      B. at; at                      C. at; in                      D. in; in
17. Although my grandfather is old, \_\_\_\_\_ he looks very strong and healthy.  
A. and                      B. so                      C. but                      D. /
18. — \_\_\_\_\_ do you go to the supermarket?  
— Once a week.  
A. How long                      B. How far                      C. How often                      D. What time
19. — What do you think of the movie?  
— It's great! The only pity is that I \_\_\_\_\_ the beginning of it.  
A. missed                      B. miss                      C. am missing                      D. was missing
20. Which country is \_\_\_\_\_, Australia or Canada?  
A. large                      B. larger                      C. largest                      D. the largest
21. The talk show made all of us \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. laugh                      B. laughing                      C. to laugh                      D. laughed
22. The snake is one of \_\_\_\_\_ in the world.  
A. the most dangerous animal                      B. more dangerous animal  
C. the most dangerous animals                      D. more dangerous animals



#### 五、选词填空 (共 4 分, 每小题 1 分)

阅读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 从方框中选择适当的单词并用其正确形式填空, 其中有两项为多余选项。

different, use, friendly, make, stone, buy

You may think there is nothing but sand in the desert of the world, but it is not true. In the desert we can find 23. We can see hills, too. There is a little rain in the desert, but it is not enough for most plants.

The animals are 24 to the desert people in many ways. The desert people eat the meat and drink the milk of the animals. They use their skins to 25 shoes, water bags and even tents. They use the camels for carrying things.

The people of the desert have to keep moving from one place to another. They must always look for grass or desert plants for their animals. They usually live in the tents. When there is no more

food for their animals, they take down their tents, put them on the camels and move to another place. The desert people are very 26. They always help the people in trouble and give them food and water.

## 六、完形填空 (共 12 分, 每小题 1.5 分)

阅读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

After years of experience, Brenda faced a big challenge (挑战) in Sunday School, and she just didn't know how to 27 it in a good way. She had never been able to touch the heart of a child called Cindy!

Cindy was quite different. She came from a broken home. And although she was really 28, she thought she was so bad that she could not be successful. In fact, Cindy needed care, and most of all, Cindy needed love! There just had to be a way of 29 her. Day after day, Brenda would pray for Cindy, yet Sunday would come and go and she saw little change.

Then one day Brenda asked Cindy if she could 30 a role in a Christmas programme the children were planning to do. Cindy's answer was, "Don't you think you can find someone better than me?"

"Better than you?" came Brenda's reply. "What makes you think there is 31 better than you?"

"Well, I've 32 been asked to do anything before because I'm not good. I won't get the part right and then everyone will be mad at me for messing up (弄糟) their 33," came Cindy's answer.

"Oh, Cindy," said Brenda in a gentle voice. "I am so 34 that you think like that, but you are so wrong. Don't you realize how clever you are?"

"No," Cindy replied in a low voice because she was now in tears.

"But Cindy, in my eyes, you are special and you can also do something well like others," Brenda said.

Cindy was very happy, and she decided to have a try.

- |                    |              |              |             |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 27. A. share with  | B. deal with | C. play with | D. go with  |
| 28. A. clever      | B. foolish   | C. lovely    | D. friendly |
| 29. A. stopping    | B. keeping   | C. helping   | D. knowing  |
| 30. A. study       | B. like      | C. replace   | D. play     |
| 31. A. no one      | B. anyone    | C. none      | D. everyone |
| 32. A. ever        | B. often     | C. always    | D. never    |
| 33. A. environment | B. programme | C. invention | D. homework |
| 34. A. glad        | B. lucky     | C. proud     | D. sorry    |







七、阅读理解 (共 26 分, 每小题 2 分)

阅读下列短文, 根据短文内容, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。(共 26 分, 每小题 2 分)

A

How do you make friends? Some students are sharing their ideas with us.

 Tom <p>Although we are quite different, Adam and I have been close friends for 5 years. We have a lot to talk. We play basketball together after school. We go for a picnic at weekends. It's always a pleasure to be with him.</p>	 Yumi <p>I spend my spare time mostly with people from other countries. When I'm with them, I really get to know what they're like and how easy they are to get along with. They help me to improve my English.</p>
 Anna <p>I've made some good friends at the gym I go to. People there are very friendly. Talking to them as I take exercise is a good way for us to get to know each other.</p>	 Peter <p>I can make more friends on the Internet because it keeps me in touch with the whole world. I can get worldwide stories from my friends all over the world.</p>

35. Adam is \_\_\_\_\_ friend.  
 A. Tom's                      B. Yumi's                      C. Anna's                      D. Peter's
36. With the help of her friends, Yumi \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. takes more exercise                      B. learns English better  
 C. feels happier at picnics                      D. knows more about the world
37. What helps Peter make more friends?  
 A. The story.                      B. The sport.                      C. The Internet.                      D. The language.

B

It had been two months since I went to the art school. I had seen some really knowledgeable teachers and spent some great time studying and playing with my classmates. Also, I enjoyed the clean, quiet environment.

One morning, our teacher gave us a pop quiz. I was always a hard-working student and I did well in all my subjects. So it seemed a piece of cake to me. I had finished the questions successfully and easily until I read the last one: "What is the first name of the woman who cleans the school



building every day?"

I stared at the question for a while. Surely this was some kind of joke. I had seen the cleaning woman several times. She was tall, gold-haired and about 50 years old, but how would I know her name? I had never talked with her. It was none of my business. I looked up at our teacher, but she did not say anything. So I checked my paper again and handed it in, leaving the last question empty.

Just before class ended, one student asked if the last question would be included in our quiz grade. Everybody quieted down because we were all curious.

"Of course it will," said the teacher. "In your life, you will meet many people. All people are important. And all jobs need to be respected. They work hard. They deserve (值得) your attention and care, even if all that you do is smile and say hello."

Many years have passed, yet I've never forgotten that lesson. Actually, that was the most meaningful lesson in my life. I learned more than getting a high score in exams. Even today, I still remember the cleaning woman's name, Ally Black.

38. What did the author think of the last question of the quiz?

- A. He found it the easiest one.
- B. He thought the teacher was kidding.
- C. He believed no one would get it right.
- D. He thought there was more than one answer.

39. The author didn't know the name of the cleaning woman because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. he was always a hard-working student
- B. the teacher had never told him about it
- C. he thought she had nothing to do with him
- D. the woman didn't deserve his attention and care

40. The author said it was the most meaningful lesson because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. he found out the cleaning woman's name
- B. the last question was included in the grade
- C. he learned to show respect to all people and jobs
- D. it taught everyone in the class to keep curious about the world

### C

As parents, we like to make sure that our children are eating well and getting all the nutrients they need. Children need two to three kinds of vegetables every day.

A simple way to get our children to eat vegetables is by eating them ourselves. Following our example, they may start eating vegetables themselves. Don't say things like, "If you eat your vegetables, you can have dessert." These methods work for a little while but can possibly lead them to hate vegetables more. Give your children new varieties of foods which will help them develop a taste for trying new things.



Sometimes the simple things just don't work. We have to start becoming a little creative to make our children eat vegetables. By doing this in the beginning when children are small, we will help them learn to love vegetables.

Think of creative ways to make children eat vegetables. For example, cut up vegetables like carrots, cucumbers and place them in a creative way on a plate for an afternoon snack. Or try using cheese sauce either by dipping the vegetables in it or by putting the cheese right on top of cooked or raw (生的) vegetables.

If you prefer, you can also add a teaspoon of sugar on top of cooked green beans and peas to make them taste a little sweeter. Doing this shouldn't lead to a sweet tooth as long as you only give them a small amount.

If you have children that refuse to eat vegetables, some of these suggestions I've listed will help to turn that around. In the end, you're not only just getting them to eat vegetables, you're also helping them to live a healthier lifestyle.

41. The underlined word "them" (in Paragraph 2) refers to "\_\_\_\_\_".

- A. foods                      B. vegetables                      C. cheese                      D. nutrients

42. Which of the following is **NOT** true according to the passage?

- A. It is necessary to think of creative ways to make children eat vegetables.  
B. Children need to eat vegetables every day for their health.  
C. Parents should help children live a healthy lifestyle.  
D. Sugar can make children keep a healthy diet.

43. The best title for the passage would probably be "\_\_\_\_\_".

- A. How to Make Children Eat More Vegetables  
B. More and More Children Like Eating Vegetables  
C. There Are Many Kinds of Vegetables for Children  
D. Vegetables Are Very Important for Children's Health



#### D

People live in different parts of the world and lead different types of lives. Their lifestyles change across the different areas in the world. What is the difference between city and country life? Let us see.

We can see modern facilities (设施) everywhere in the city and satellite communication facilities are widely available (可找到的). Most families in the city are enjoying this technological development.

The increasing attraction of the people towards the city has resulted in overcrowding of the city. And the increasing population in the city has led to an imbalance in the density (密度) of human population. More and more industries have led to environmental problems like pollution.

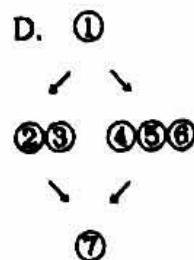
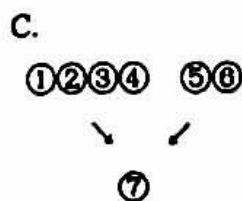
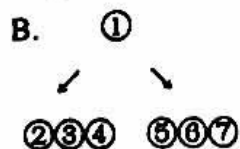
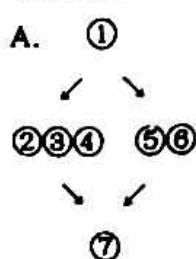
However, the rise in economic (经济的) growth has resulted in some people in society becoming self-centered. While technological development has brought the world closer, human beings have grown far apart from each other.

The country is not crowded with buildings everywhere. There is enough room for fields and gardens. The country is one of the only areas fortunate enough to house the greens. People in the country live close to nature. Besides, there is room for pets and animals that help keep a balance in nature.

Because of fewer people in the country, it is not overcrowded. These areas have the least amounts of pollution. Pollution is less because of much fewer industries in the country. The life may not be as rich as that in the city, but the people there are generous, kind and friendly.

Every coin has two sides. While we can't enjoy expensive things and technology in the country, it is rich in its relationship with "nature". City life is modern, however, the falling humane (人道的) qualities and a bad environmental balance shadow (在……上投下阴影) the bright future of city life.

44. What's the main purpose of the passage?
- A. To advise people to live in the country.  
 B. To tell us some information about city life.  
 C. To explain why people don't want to live in the city  
 D. To tell us the differences between city and country life.
45. According to the passage the main reason for pollution is \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. growing imbalance of population  
 B. all kinds of modern facilities  
 C. a large number of industries  
 D. falling humane qualities
46. What's the main idea of the last paragraph?
- A. Both city life and country life have advantages and disadvantages.  
 B. More and more people will move to the country in the future.  
 C. The young prefer city life while the old choose country life.  
 D. It's up to you whether to choose city life or country life.
47. Which of the following shows the structure of the passage?





## 八、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（共 10 分，每小题 2 分）

### Stay Healthy and Fit

People around the world need to get moving, according to a new study by the World Health Organization (WHO).

The study has found that 25.1 percent of adults (成年人) worldwide do not get enough exercise. This figure (数字) hasn't changed since 2001. Because of this, about 1.4 billion people are at greater risk for deadly diseases such as heart disease and cancer (癌症).

People should do at least 150 minutes of "moderate intensity (中等强度)" exercise each week, such as dancing or swimming. They can also do 75 minutes of "vigorous intensity (高强度)" activity, such as running or playing soccer, according to the WHO.

When it comes to exercising more, experts say that we don't have to go to the gym every time, *the Guardian* noted. For example, we can take the stairs instead of taking an elevator. If we don't have time to go to a dance class each week, standing on one leg for 30 seconds each day is also good for our health.

The study also found that women are less active than men, with 32 percent of women failing to exercise enough, compared to 23 percent of men. Women tend to spend more time at home taking care of children and doing housework, *Time* noted.

48. How many percent of adults do not get enough exercise?
49. How long should people do "moderate intensity" exercise each week?
50. Do we need go to the gym every time when we want to exercise more?
51. Who are less active, men or women?
52. What can we do to stay healthy in our daily life?



## 九、文段表达（共 10 分）

53. 从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据中文和英文提示，完成一篇不少于50词的文段写作。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

### 题目①

锻炼不仅能增强体质，也能调节情绪。越来越多的青少年在学习之余锻炼身体。

学校阳光运动社（Sunshine Sports Club）正在招募新成员。假如你是李华，负责向国际部同学宣传社团。请你撰写一篇英文宣传稿，介绍该社团的主要活动、活动频率及加入社团的益处。

提示词语: run, play ball games, twice a week, health, joy, friends

提示问题: What activities are there in the club?

How often can you join in the activities?

What benefits can you get by joining the club?

Welcome to Sunshine Sports Club! Here you can join in colorful activities. \_\_\_\_\_

---

---

---

---

If you are interested, please call us at 88886666.

## 题目2

“榜样具有良好的感染力!”

某英文写作坊组织以“身边的榜样”为主题的征文活动。假定你是李华，请用英语写一篇短文投稿，介绍你身边的一位榜样以及你欣赏他 / 她的理由。

**提示词语：** role model, the most hard-working, helpful, solve problems

**提示问题：** Who is your role model?

Why do you admire (欣赏) him / her?

Role models make a difference to us. \_\_\_\_\_

---

---

---

---

