

2018 北京石景山区初三（二模）

英 语

学校 _____ 姓名 _____ 准考证号 _____

考 生 须 知

1. 本试卷为闭卷考试，共 10 页，满分 60 分，考试时间为 90 分钟。
2. 请在试卷和答题卡上准确填写学校名称、姓名和准考证号。
3. 试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。答题卡上的选择题用 2B 铅笔规范填涂，其他试题用黑色签字笔作答。
4. 考试结束后，请将试卷和答题卡一并交回。

知识运用 （共 14 分）

一、单项填空（共 6 分，每小题 0.5 分）

从下列各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. The girl in a red hat is from the UK. _____ name is Linda.
A. Her B. His C. Your D. My
2. My favourite TV show is _____ 8 o' clock in the evening.
A. on B. at C. in D. of
3. Don' t work too hard, _____ you' ll get sick.
A. or B. and C. but D. so
4. — _____ did you pay for the picture?
— 200 *yuan*. It' s quite cheap.
A. How many B. How often C. How much D. How long
5. — Must I leave now?
— No, you _____. You can stay here a little longer.
A. mustn' t B. needn' t C. can' t D. wouldn' t
6. My uncle' s new book _____ out next month.
A. come B. came C. will come D. has come
7. I _____ the film already. I do not want to see it again.
A. see B. saw C. will see D. have seen
8. Ann _____ the house when I called her last night.
A. cleans B. was cleaning C. will clean D. is cleaning
9. Today hundreds of Picasso' s early works _____ at the Picasso Museum.
A. show B. showed C. are shown D. were shown
10. A friend of mine came _____ me last Saturday.
A. see B. saw C. seeing D. to see
11. If you _____, I' ll wash the dishes after the dinner.
A. cook B. cooked C. have cooked D. are cooking
12. I didn' t understand _____ so much time on computer games.
A. why does he spend B. why he spends
C. why did he spend D. why he spent

二、完形填空（共 8 分，每小题 1 分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

May Day Basket

I clearly remember the May Day of the year that I was in fifth grade. That year I was faced with a challenge because of my best friend, Pam.

A new family recently had moved into our small town, and Pam was spending more and more time at their house. I felt 13 and left out.

When my mother asked me whether I would take a May Day basket to Pam's house, I answered angrily, "Of course not!" My mother stopped what she was doing and 14 me in her arms. She told me that I would have many other friends in my lifetime.

"But Pam was my best friend ever," I cried.

Mum told me that circumstances (环境) change and people change. She 15 that one of the great things friends can do is to give each other a chance to grow, to change and to develop into what they want to be. And sometimes, she said, that friends would 16 other people to spend time with. It's nothing wrong with that.

She went on to say that I needed to forgive Pam for hurting me and that I could express that forgiveness (宽恕) by giving her a May Day basket.

It was a 17 decision, but I decided to give Pam a basket. I made an extra special basket of flowers with lots of yellow because that was Pam's favorite 18. I asked my two sisters to help me deliver my basket of forgiveness. As we 19 from our hiding place, Pam picked up the flowers, pressed her face into them and said 20 enough for us to hear, "Thank you, Susie, I hoped you wouldn't forget me!"

That day, I made a decision that changed my life: I decided to hold my friends in my heart, but not in my expectation of them, allowing them space to grow and to change - with or without me.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 13. A. happy | B. hurt | C. stupid | D. lucky |
| 14. A. caught | B. accepted | C. held | D. tied |
| 15. A. complained | B. explained | C. doubted | D. tested |
| 16. A. direct | B. survey | C. control | D. choose |
| 17. A. hard | B. poor | C. quick | D. good |
| 18. A. food | B. color | C. basket | D. place |
| 19. A. greeted | B. sensed | C. smelled | D. watched |
| 20. A. angrily | B. nervously | C. loudly | D. privately |

阅读理解 (共 36 分)

三、阅读理解 (共 26 分，每小题 2 分)

阅读下面的四篇短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

A

Are you interested in these Jobs?



Video game tester

Would you like a job that lets you play games? Mitch Ellis works for a video game company. A lot of teenagers want his job because he plays video games four hours a day! He's the one who tests the games to make sure they work. Mitch loves his job because

it's exciting!

turned into an international event.

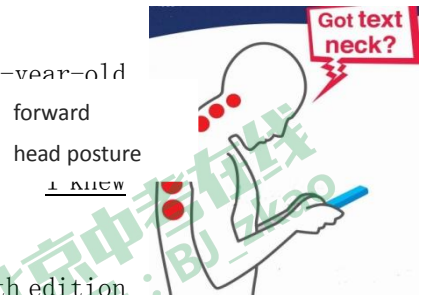
More than 60 years have passed. Today, the festival is seven days long. Every year, millions of people wear their warmest coats and go outside to celebrate the snow!

24. Artists go to Sapporo every winter mainly to _____.
A. listen to music and dance
B. watch movies and dog races
C. have a one-day fair in a park
D. enter the sculpture competition
25. In 1950, some _____ built six large interesting snow sculptures.
A. artists
B. high school students
C. soldiers
D. movie stars
26. What is the passage mainly about?
A. Winter activity.
B. Sapporo, Japan.
C. The Snow Festival.
D. Outdoor sculptures.

C

“Text Neck is not just a texting problem,” said Dr. Dean Fishman. “Text Neck is a gaming problem. Text Neck is an e-mailing problem.”

Fishman made up the term “Text Neck” in 2008 while examining a 17-year-old patient. The teen came in complaining of neck pain. Fishman noticed that she was sitting in a chair, bending (弯曲) over her smartphone, texting away. “I had something,” Fishman said.



A recent study published in Surgical Technology International’s 25th edition says texting may be hurting your back. The study found that bending your head to look at your mobile phone held in your hands can put up to 60 pounds of pressure (压力) on your neck. The average human head weighs 10 pounds in a right position - when your ears are over your shoulders. For every inch you bend your head forward, the pressure on your back doubles.

Staying in the “forward head posture” can lead to many problems. Over time, it can even change the natural curve (曲线) of your neck.

Dr. Michelle Collie, director of Performance Physical Therapy in Rhode Island, recently says Text Neck has increased very quickly, especially among her younger patients. According to the Kaiser Family Foundation, 8- to 18-year-olds spend almost seven and a half hours using mobile device or desktop computer for fun every day.

So what’s a smartphone-texting, laptop-loving guy to do?

First, Collie said, is to pay attention to your body. Keep your feet flat on the floor, roll your shoulders back and keep your ears directly over them so your head isn’t bent forward. And use something to support the weight of a mobile device.

Fishman's Text Neck Institute created a mobile app to help you remember to avoid forward head posture. When your phone is held at a safe point, a green light shines. When you're at risk for Text Neck, a red light appears.

Most important is taking breaks from time to time while using any mobile device or desktop computer. About every 20 minutes, stand up, roll your shoulders and neck or go for a short walk to have a break.

27. What might Fishman mean by saying "I knew I had something"?

- A. He had the same smartphone as the patient.
- B. He got a new name for the patient's pain.
- C. He wanted to play a joke on the patient.
- D. He had the same idea with the patient.

28. According to the passage, your head is in the right position when _____.

- A. you bend over your neck often
- B. your ears are over your shoulders
- C. you turn your neck to the other side
- D. you put up more pressure on your neck

29. The last three paragraphs are mainly talking about _____.

- A. how to make Text Neck apps
- B. what causes Text Neck
- C. how to avoid Text Neck
- D. the results of Text Neck

D

Language in crisis

Today, almost 80% of the people in the world speak only 1% of its languages. Every 14 days a language dies. By 2100, half of the more than 7,000 languages spoken on Earth today may disappear.

Why do languages die?

Throughout history, the languages of dominant (统治的) groups have spread while the languages of native cultures have become **extinct**. This happens because of government language policies, or because the dominant language becomes more useful in everyday life.

Why is language important?

Studying different languages increases our understanding of how humans communicate. Language is also an important part of culture. Words that describe a particular cultural practice might not have meaning in another language.

Native groups often have a deep understanding of local plants and animals because they have lived close to nature for thousands of years. We could discover important things, such as treatments for illness, by studying these languages. Many endangered (濒临灭绝的) languages aren't written down. When the last speakers of a language die and their language becomes extinct, their stories, songs, and other important information are lost, too.

Which languages are disappearing?

Central South America has some of the world's most endangered languages. The Kallawaya people speak a secret language that has details of thousands of medicinal plants. Today, fewer than 100 people speak it.

In Central and Eastern Siberia, almost all of the native languages are endangered. Many Siberian languages now have only a few elderly speakers.

Oklahoma has the highest number of native languages in the United States. One of these, Yuchi, may be unrelated to any other language in the world. However, during the early 20th century, government schools punished students who were heard speaking it. In 2010, only five elderly members of the Yuchi tribe could speak their native language.

How are languages being saved?

Native cultures around the world are using modern technology to help keep their endangered languages and cultures alive. Communities are creating dictionaries and libraries by using pictures, video, and audio to record the traditions of the last speakers of their language. If the younger generations don't speak and understand the words and stories of their ancestors (祖先), the language will die. And when the language dies, part of the culture dies, too.

30. The underlined word “extinct” probably means _____.
A. selling out B. dying out C. speaking out D. putting out
31. How are the native languages in Central Siberia and Oklahoma similar?
A. Both of them are secret languages.
B. Fewer people can speak them today.
C. They are both unrelated to other languages.
D. They are both spoken mainly by young people.
32. To save a language, it is most important for _____ to learn it.
A. young people B. parents
C. scientists D. dominant groups
33. What does the writer want to tell us in the passage?
A. It's necessary to study more languages.
B. It's good for people to speak the same language.
C. Preventing the loss of the world's languages is important.
D. Protecting languages is more important than protecting culture.

四、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（共10分，每小题2分）

Football

Ancient Chinese, Roman and Egyptian writings help you know about games played by kicking a ball. We also know that in the twelfth century, in some English towns, on certain days of the year, hundreds of young men would kick a ball around the streets. Unluckily, fight often resulted. People were hurt and even killed. In 1314, such games were not allowed because they were too dangerous.

The game we now know as football developed in England in the early nineteenth century. Football was played in many schools and clubs as early as 1823. These schools and clubs often had different rules, but in 1863, the Football Association or FA was created, and standard rules were agreed for everyone to follow. These are the rules that many parts of the world use for football today. In 1871, a cup was given for the best English club, called the FA Cup. Football soon spread across the world.

In the United States and Canada, however, a different type of football game developed, where the football players could pick the ball up and carry it. The ball is also in a different shape. In American football there is also more violent contact (激烈交锋) between players, who have to wear special clothing to protect themselves.

Football is now certainly the most popular game on earth. Why is that? One reason may be that it's a simple game. All we need is a ball, and a few things to mark the goals. It's a more relaxed game which can be enjoyed by just a few people of any age, on any piece of ground or even in the street. Another reason may be that it allows people to show their special skills. Some footballers become very rich and famous, like David Beckham. For this reason, many young people dream of becoming football stars and getting very rich. Television too has made football more popular. Millions of people can watch international matches such as the World Cup, which is held every four years.

- 34. What helps you know about games played by kicking a ball?
- 35. Where did the football game develop in the early 19th century?
- 36. When were the football standard rules made for everyone to follow?
- 37. Why do American football players have to wear special clothing?
- 38. Why is football now the most popular game on earth?

书面表达 (共 10 分)

五、文段表达 (10 分)

39. 从下面两个题目中任选一题, 根据中文和英文提示, 完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

假如你是李华, 即将结束在美国的交换学习, 回国前你想给住家妈妈 Sarah 写封感谢信, 告诉她你什么时候回国, 为什么感谢她, 以及你的感受。

提示词语: help, care, communicate, drive to hospital, own family

- 提示要点:
- When are you going to leave?
 - Why do you want to say 'thank you' to her?
 - How do you feel?

Dear Sarah,

I'm writing to deliver my thanks to you. _____

Thanks again for taking care of me so well.

Yours,
Li Hua

题目②

某英文报社正就“我最喜欢的中华传统节日”的话题展开讨论。假如你是李华，请你用英文写篇短文给报社投稿，说说你最喜欢的传统节日是什么，节日里你通常都做什么，以及你为什么喜欢这个节日。

提示词语：Mid-autumn festival, moon cake, big dinner, enjoy, get together

- 提示问题：
- What's your favourite traditional festival?
 - What do you usually do on the festival?
 - Why do you like it?

There are many traditional festivals in China.



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英语试题答案

一、单项填空（共6分，每小题0.5分）

1. A 2. B 3. A 4. C 5. B 6. C
7. D 8. B 9. C 10. D 11. A 12. D

二、完形填空（共8分，每小题1分）

13. B 14. C 15. B 16. D
17. A 18. B 19. D 20. C

三、阅读理解（共26分，每小题2分）

21. A 22. C 23. D 24. D 25. B 26. C 27. B
28. B 29. C 30. B 31. B 32. A 33. C

四、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（共10分，每小题2分）

34. Ancient Chinese, Roman and Egyptian writings.
35. In England.
36. In 1863.
37. To protect themselves (from the violent contact).
38. One reason may be that it's a simple game and another one may be that it allows people to show their special skills.

五、文段表达（10分）

39. One possible version:

题目1

Dear Sarah,

I'm writing to deliver my thanks to you. I am going to leave the US next Tuesday morning. I really want to say thanks to you because of your help and care during my stay here. I will never forget you offered to help when I had difficulty in communicating with others in English, and I will never forget you drove me to the hospital in the late night when I didn't feel well.

Staying with your family is just like being with my own family, which reminds me of the saying, "East or west, home is best."

Thanks again for taking care of me so well.

题目2

There are many traditional festivals in China. My favourite one is Mid-autumn Festival and it usually comes on August 15 of the lunar year.

On the festival we usually go back home from other cities or places and have a big dinner with the whole family. After dinner, we often eat moon cakes, watch the full moon and talk with each other happily.

I like Mid-autumn Festival best not only because I like the delicious moon cakes but also because it's a family get-together time and I really enjoy the love among the family members.

书面表达评分标准:

第一档: (9~10分)

完全符合题目要求, 表达思想清楚且积极向上, 内容丰富。使用多种句型结构和丰富的词汇, 语言通顺,

语意连贯，具有逻辑性和交际性。

第二档：(6~8分)

基本符合题目要求，表达思想基本清楚，内容完整。语法结构和词汇基本满足文章需要。语言基本通顺，语意基本连贯。有少量语言错误，但不影响整体理解。

第三档：(3~5分)

部分内容符合题目要求，表达思想不够清楚，内容不够完整。语法结构和词汇错误较多，语言不通顺，影响整体理解。

第四档：(0~2分)

与题目有关内容不多，只是简单拼凑提示词语，所写内容难以理解



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