

初三英语综合练习

学校: _____ 班级: _____ 姓名: _____ 学号: _____



知识运用 (共 14 分)

一、单项填空 (共 6 分, 每小题 0.5 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. My brother will come to see me tomorrow. I'll meet _____ at the airport.
A. her B. you C. him D. them
2. —The charity walk begins _____ 9.00 a.m. Don't be late.
—No problem.
A. in B. at C. on D. to
3. David, get up early, _____ you'll catch the early bus.
A. but B. and C. after D. or
4. —Must I wear a shirt for the party?
—No, you _____. It's just a party for good friends.
A. can't B. couldn't C. mustn't D. needn't
5. —What does your sister do?
—She is a teacher. She _____ English at No.5 Middle School.
A. teaches B. taught C. will teach D. has taught
6. —_____ do you go to the cinema?
—Once a month.
A. How long B. How far C. How often D. How much
7. Mr. Smith _____ our school next year.
A. will visit B. visits C. was visiting D. visited
8. The hotel is very old. It is one of _____ buildings in the city.
A. old B. older C. oldest D. the oldest
9. —Mum, where is Dad?
—He _____ flowers in the garden now.
A. planted B. plants C. will plant D. is planting
10. It's nice to see you again. We _____ each other since 2018.
A. won't see B. don't see C. haven't seen D. didn't see
11. The mobile phone _____ in 1973.
A. invents B. is invented C. invented D. was invented
12. —Do you know _____?
—At 10: 00 o'clock tomorrow.
A. when did they come B. when they come
C. when will they come D. when they will come

二、完形填空（共 8 分，每小题 1 分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

May Day Basket

I clearly remember the May Day of the year that I was in fifth grade. That year I was faced with a challenge because of my best friend, Pam.

A new family recently had moved into our small town, and Pam was spending more and more time at their house. I felt ____ 13 ____ and left out.

When my mother asked me whether I would take a May Day basket to Pam's house, I answered angrily, "Of course not!" My mother stopped what she was doing and ____ 14 ____ me in her arms. She told me that I would have many other friends in my lifetime.

"But Pam was my best friend ever," I cried. Mum told me that circumstances (环境) change and people change. She ____ 15 ____ that one of the great things friends can do is to give each other a chance to grow, to change and to develop into what they want to be. And sometimes, she said, that friends would ____ 16 ____ other people to spend time with. It's nothing wrong with that.

She went on to say that I needed to forgive Pam for hurting me and that I could express that forgiveness(宽恕) by giving her a May Day basket.

It was a ____ 17 ____ decision, but I decided to give Pam a basket. I made an extra special basket of flowers with lots of yellow because that was Pam's favorite ____ 18 _____. I asked my two sisters to help me deliver my basket of forgiveness. As we ____ 19 ____ from our hiding place, Pam picked up the flowers, pressed her face into them and said ____ 20 ____ enough for us to hear, "Thank you, Susie, I hoped you wouldn't forget me!"

That day, I made a decision that changed my life: I decided to hold my friends in my heart, but not in my expectation of them, allowing them space to grow and to change—with or without me.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 13. A. happy | B. hurt | C. stupid | D. lucky |
| 14. A. caught | B. accepted | C. held | D. tied |
| 15. A. complained | B. explained | C. doubted | D. tested |
| 16. A. direct | B. survey | C. control | D. choose |
| 17. A. hard | B. poor | C. quick | D. good |
| 18. A. food | B. color | C. basket | D. place |
| 19. A. greeted | B. sensed | C. smelled | D. watched |
| 20. A. angrily | B. nervously | C. loudly | D. privately |

阅读理解（共 36 分）

三、阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。（共 26 分，每小题 2 分）





A

Cook wanted for Busy London Restaurant

Experience **required**(需要).

Call Tom 020 0451 87.

Dance teacher

We are looking for a dance and singing teacher to teach 4 to 7-year-old children. You only work three hours on Saturdays. You should have teaching experience. Send a **CV**(求职信) to Steve Reed, 9 Lenton Close, London or telephone 020 8334 47.

Babysitter(保姆) needed

Friendly family needs someone to look after 2 small children.

Some light housework.

Good pay.

Live in our house.

Tel: Mrs. Smith 020 0562 78

Waiters required

Have restaurant knowledge and some bar experience. You will need to love learning new things.

Tel: Cathy 020 4563 12

21. Which job needs you to be able to sing?
A. Babysitter. B. Dance teacher. C. Cook. D. Waiter.
22. What kind of job can Jack do if he cooked in a restaurant from 1998 to 2004?
A. Babysitter. B. Waiter. C. Cook. D. Dance teacher.
23. Tingting has just come to London from another city. She needs a place to live in, so she may call _____.
A. 020 0451 87 B. 020 4563 12 C. 020 0562 78 D. 020 8334 47

B

When Mrs. Klein told her first graders to draw a picture of something for which they were thankful, she thought how little these children, who lived in a terrible neighborhood, actually had to be thankful for. Since it was Thanksgiving Day, she knew that most of the class would draw pictures of turkeys (火鸡) or of Thanksgiving tables with lots of food.

What made Mrs. Klein surprised was Douglas's picture. Douglas was so shy and likely to be found away from the others as they went outside for games. Douglas's drawing was simply this: A hand, clearly, but whose hand? The class was attracted by his picture.

"I think it must be the hand of his mum or dad that brings us food," said one student.

"A farmer," said another, "because they grow the turkeys."

"It looks more like a policeman, and they protect us." "I think," said Lavinia, who was always so serious, "that it is supposed to be all the hands that help us, but Douglas could only draw one of them."

Mrs. Klein was very happy to see that the class showed so much interest in Douglas' picture. When she had the others at work on another project, she went over to him and asked whose hand it

was.

Douglas answered in a very low voice. "It's yours, Teacher."

Then Mrs. Klein remembered that she had taken Douglas by the hand from time to time; she often did that with the children. But that it should have meant so much to Douglas ...

Perhaps, she thought, this was her Thanksgiving, and everybody's Thanksgiving-not the material things we receive, but the small ways that we give something to others.

24. When did the story happen? _____
A. On Thanksgiving Day. B. On Teacher's Day.
C. After Thanksgiving Day. D. Before Christmas Eve.
25. Douglas drew a picture of _____ hand.
A. his mum's B. a farmer's C. his teacher's D. a policeman's
26. What does the writer want to tell us? _____
A. Thanksgiving Day is popular.
B. Being a good teacher is important.
C. Painting is necessary in our life.
D. Giving is more meaningful than receiving.



C

Running in Cold Weather Improves Performance

Cold weather during winter months may keep many people from leaving home and running in the open air. However, a new study shows that the drop in temperature is a good reason to run. In fact, researchers say, running in cold weather helps improve one's performance.

Many people say running in the winter can be difficult. Two reasons are the low temperatures and bitter winds. Yet many runners might find it easier than running in hot weather. That could be because lower temperatures reduce stress on the body. When you run in cold weather, your body loses less water than in warmer conditions. The body needs less water on a cold day than in warm weather. This information comes from sports scientists at St. Mary's University in London.

John Brewer is a professor of applied sport science at St. Mary's. For this study, he and other researchers put a group of people into a room they called an "environmental chamber". The researchers then recreated summer and winter weather conditions in the room. The test subjects were asked to run 10,000 meters under both conditions. Brewer says he and his team recorded biological measurements of the runners. "We've got a group of subjects into the environmental chamber, we've changed the conditions to recreate the summer or winter and we've got them to run a 10km under both of those conditions and taken various measurements (测量) on each runner while they've been completing their 10km."

They found that the runners lost water by around 30.38% more in those hotter conditions. Besides, Brewer says every movement runners make produces heat. He explains that one way in which we lose heat is by sweating (出汗). He says the body also loses heat by transporting the blood to the surface of the skin. "That heat builds up in the body and can be really damaging unless you can lose that heat. And it's much harder to lose heat when the environment is warm as well." And they found how they felt their perception of heat was around a third lower when they were running in cold conditions. The body does not have to work as hard to pump blood to the skin's surface.



Several websites note that the most important thing for people who run in cold conditions is to wear the right clothing. Keeping as dry as possible is the most important when exercising in low temperatures. So, if you are a runner, don't let winter weather keep you indoors. Simply get ready for the low temperatures and start running.

27. According to the passage, John Brewer probably agrees that _____.
A. people should run 10,000meters in winter
B. running in winter is good for your heart
C. people who run in winter like to wear thick clothing
D. running in cold conditions is better than in warm
28. What can we infer from the passage _____.
A. Running can help us lose heat.
B. Running in cold weather is beneficial to our body.
C. The heat can damage our body.
D. The body does not have to work to pump blood.
29. What is the writer's main purpose in writing this passage? _____.
A. To introduce a research on running by Brewer.
B. To explain why running in winter is difficult for people.
C. To encourage people to run outside during winter months.
D. To advertise the new websites on running he created.



D

Arkansas may give up the BMI program or weaken it with the help of the new governor, who said it had “a lot of negative, unexpected results”.

The number of overweight children in the United States has more than doubled in the past 20 years. Being seriously overweight can lead to health problems later in life. As a result, Arkansas first started the BMI program in 2004—public schools were required to provide parents with a yearly report of their children's body-mass index (BMI), a number to show whether their weight is appropriate(合适的). Along with students' BMIs, parents also received information on health risks of being overweight.

A study shows that obesity(肥胖) rates in Arkansas have stopped increasing since 2004. But not everyone supports schools in reporting students' BMIs. Some parents have complained their kids worry that they are being “graded” on their weight, although Dr. Joe Thompson, who helped plan the BMI program, gave the explanation at the start of the program, “Just like a school check for vision or hearing, this is a way to raise awareness(意识) about a health risk.”

Critics argue that telling parents their children weigh too much could hurt children's self-esteem(自尊). Some also question whether it's the role of schools to monitor students' weight. Dr. Nancy Krebs, a nutrition expert, also thinks obesity report cards aren't good enough. “They're making kids feel bad about how they are,” she says. “Instead of focusing on kids' BMIs, schools should provide better health and physical education classes and serve healthier foods.”

However, supporters of the program say overweight children have had self-esteem problems before their parents get obesity report cards. Dr. Karen Young at Arkansas Children's Hospital says, “The overweight kids are already being teased(被嘲弄). It doesn't take the letter for them to feel bad.”

Health experts from the University of Arkansas think it would be a pity to stop the BMI program. They see the program as a wake-up call for families and the letter is **spurring some major action on some parents**. Danita Thomas said she knew her son Irie was too heavy. But since getting that first BMI report, Irie has lost nearly 100 pounds and given up junk food. “It was helpful,” she said. “It made me realize that we needed to do something different.”

The BMI reports and other steps, such as limits on vending machine(自动售货机) use at school, are leading to healthier students. If there was no BMI program, there should be other effective tools to get schools and parents involved with preventing children from becoming overweight adults.

30. What might be the purpose of the BMI program in Arkansas?
- A. To make the schools realize the importance of health education.
 - B. To warn parents of health risks of overweight children.
 - C. To drive parents to learn more knowledge on health.
 - D. To explain why some students gain weight quickly.
31. Dr. Nancy Krebs believes that _____.
- A. overweight students are usually laughed at by classmates
 - B. schools should teach students how to lead a healthy life
 - C. overweight students usually get low grades at school
 - D. schools should do the job to record students' weight
32. The words “**spurring some major action on some parents**” in Paragraph 6 probably mean “_____”.
- A. keeping some parents from worries
 - B. encouraging some parents to make changes
 - C. helping some parents learn from other families
 - D. supporting some parents in expressing their opinions
33. What does the passage mainly talk about?
- A. What schools should report to parents.
 - B. How schools can care about overweight students.
 - C. Why schools should help students control their weight.
 - D. Whether schools should report students' BMIs to parents.



四、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。(共 10 分，每小题 2 分)

If you're going to travel the world this summer, you should make up a travel budget (预算) before you hit the road. This budget will help you know how much you need to save before leaving home so that you don't need to call mom and dad, begging for help halfway through your trip. Here are three tips to help you plan your money for the trip you have planned for this summer vacation.



- Pick a location that fits your budget

The countries you choose to visit will have the greatest influence on the necessary size of your travel budget. Road tripping across America or backpacking through Europe, while popular, are two of the more expensive choices for a vacation. In contrast, a visit to Asia or South America will be much less expensive than back home.

- “Fun” activities are expensive

It seems to be necessary to plan your travel budget around three major costs...



1. Transportation
2. Hotels
3. Food

Paying for these necessities is part of travel, but you might be surprised to learn that they could add up to less than half of the money you'll spend abroad. If you're like me, your "dream vacation" includes more than sitting in your hotel bed.

When I was living in Chiang Mai, Thailand, I owned a small apartment and ate delicious Asian noodles 3 times per day. With the room at \$5 per night and meals for \$1, I spent about \$8 per day.

One of the coolest things to do in Chiang Mai is to go on a zip line adventure. It cost me \$60 to get into the trees, which is about what I paid to live for 1 week in Thailand. If you want to go on an excursion (远足) every day, you'll easily spend five times as much on "fun" as you do on necessities. This is true all over the world, so make sure you plan excursions into your travel budget ahead of time.

- Plan for the unexpected

You won't always be prepared for everything that comes your way while traveling. You need at least \$1,000 to help you deal with the unexpected.

First, there's the good kind of unexpected...

When I was traveling through France on my summer vacation three years ago, I had no idea that the annual bull running festival (奔牛节) was happening in Spain.

A traveler who had just arrived from Spain told me about the festival and because I had some extra money I was able to change my plans and attend! There's also the bad kind of unexpected... When I entered Thailand, I forgot my visa expiration date (签证截止日期). I ended up overstaying by nearly 1 month! When I crossed the border (边境), I was politely told I needed to pay the Thai government nearly \$400!

Giving yourself some extra money is very important to your safety and the enjoyment of your trip.

34. What should you do if you're going to travel the world?
35. How much did the writer spend getting into the trees in Thailand?
36. What does the writer think of going on an excursion?
37. Why could the writer attend the annual bull running festival?
38. What's the passage mainly about?

书面表达 (共 10 分)

五、文段表达 (共 10 分)

39. 从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据中文和英文提示，完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。

文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

假如你是李华，你们学校将要举办毕业典礼，你打算邀请外教 Tim 参加。请用英语写一封电子邮件，告诉他典礼的时间和地点，组织哪些活动，以及需要做什么准备。

提示词语: video, speech, dress formally



提示问题: • When and where will you hold the ceremony?

- What will you do at the ceremony?
- What do you advise Tim to prepare for it?

Dear Tim,

*I'm writing to invite you to take part in our graduation ceremony.*_____

Yours,

Li Hua

题目②

“关爱”就是关心爱护，它在我们身边无处不在。某英文网站正在开展以“关爱”为主题的征文活动。假如你是李华，请用英语写一篇短文投稿，谈谈生活中你是怎么做的，以及这样做的意义。

提示词语: care, help, happiness

提示问题: • What do you do in your daily life?

- Why do you do so?

初三英语综合练习答案



知识运用（共 14 分）

一、单项填空（共 6 分，每小题 0.5 分）

1. 【答案】C 2. 【答案】B 3. 【答案】B 4. 【答案】D 5. 【答案】A 6. 【答案】C
7. 【答案】A 8. 【答案】D 9. 【答案】D 10. 【答案】C 11. 【答案】D 12. 【答案】D

二、完形填空（共 8 分，每小题 1 分）

- 【小题 1】B 【小题 2】C 【小题 3】B 【小题 4】D 【小题 5】A
【小题 6】B 【小题 7】D 【小题 8】C

阅读理解（共 36 分）

三、阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。（共 26 分，每小题 2 分）

阅读 A 篇

- 【小题 1】B 【小题 2】C 【小题 3】C

阅读 B 篇

- 【小题 1】A 【小题 2】C 【小题 3】D

阅读 C 篇

- 【小题 1】D 【小题 2】B 【小题 3】C

阅读 D 篇

- 【小题 1】B 【小题 2】B 【小题 3】B 【小题 4】D

四、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（共 10 分，每小题 2 分）

【小题 1】1. We should make up a travel budget before we hit the road.

【小题 2】2. \$60.（若少写了美元符号，扣一分）

【小题 3】3. It costs much./Expensive./You'll easily spend five times as much on "fun" as you do on necessities.

【小题 4】4. Because he had some extra money.

（若人称为第一人称，没有转换成 he 或 the writer，扣一分）

【小题 5】5. Tips for planning a travel budget/How to plan your money for the trip./ Here are three tips to help you plan your money for the trip you have planned for this summer vacation.（写了三个答案中任意一个答案都是 2 分，本题不设 1 分项）

PS: 阅读与表达中如果有拿不准的，随时在微信群中@老师哈~~