



怀柔区 2019 年高级中等学校招生模拟考试(一)

英语试卷

考生须知

1. 本试卷共 10 页, 满分 60 分, 考试时间 90 分钟。
2. 在答题卡上准确填写学校名称、姓名和准考证号。
3. 试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上, 在试卷上作答无效。
4. 在答题卡上, 选择题用 2B 铅笔作答, 其他试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。
5. 考试结束, 请将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

知识运用(共 14 分)

一、单项填空(共 6 分, 每小题 0.5 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. —Is the woman your mother?
—Yes. She teaches _____ English.
A. we B. us C. our D. ours
2. There is a map _____ the wall in our classroom.
A. at B. in C. on D. for
3. —Jack, _____ you swim?
—Yes. I often go swimming with my father in summer.
A. can B. must C. may D. should
4. Be careful, _____ you'll not pass the exam.
A. or B. and C. but D. so
5. We have a lovely room. It's one of _____ in the hotel.
A. nice B. nicer C. nicest D. the nicest
6. —_____ do you walk to school instead of taking a bus?
—Because I want to get more exercise.
A. When B. Why C. Who D. What
7. —I called you this time yesterday but no one answered.
—I _____ with my mother in the kitchen.
A. cook B. will cook C. am cooking D. was cooking
8. Peter and I _____ basketball yesterday. He did much better than I.
A. play B. played C. will play D. are playing
9. —Where is Bob? I can't find him.
—He _____ in the library.
A. reads B. read C. is reading D. has read



10. —Kitty, have you been to Yanqi International Conference Center?
—Yes, I _____ it three times already.
A. have visited B. visited C. will visit D. visit
11. We are building a new park in our city. I hope it _____ next month.
A. finishes B. will finish C. will be finished D. is finished
12. —Can you show me _____?
—We practice speaking English in the computer room every day.
A. where you practice speaking English
B. where you practiced speaking English
C. where did you practice speaking English
D. where do you practice speaking English

二、完形填空(共 8 分,每小题 1 分)

阅读下面的短文,掌握其大意,然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择最佳选项。

I grew to be a tall girl but I tried to be as ordinary as possible. At school, I always chose a seat in the back of the room, and never 13 my hand in class. When I was 16, I went to my new school. And I liked the English teacher. In my last year in high school, however, we were told that we were going to have a new English 14, Oliver Bascom.

Oliver Bascom! My girlfriends and I laughed as we 15 a short and bald (秃头的) man. The situation was not funny, because this man would teach us for the whole year.

After we opened the door, there in front of the blackboard, we saw a young and handsome man!

What followed was pandemonium(喧闹), seventeen-year-old girls 16 to get to seats in the front of the room. And I managed to get a front and center desk.

I really wanted to make a good impression on my new teacher, but I usually kept quiet. The day that directions were given for our first major writing assignment, I arrived late to class. A friend later gave me the guidelines and I thought I understood them. I worked the whole weekend on the essay and waited 17 for Mr. Bascom's evaluation.

After three days, he arrived in class holding the corrected papers. "I've chosen the ten best essays for class discussion," he said.

Twenty minutes later, my 18 sank when he got to the last essay, and I



didn't hear my name.

"These are all great essays," Mr. Bascom continued. "However, I am now going to read you the most successful of all ..." We were all surprised as I was the author of this 19 work.



A different girl walked out of the classroom that day. I knew that I had a new set of standards to live up to and that anything was 20 in the future. Finally, I raised my head.

- 13. A. waved B. held C. raised D. shook
- 14. A. teacher B. writer C. worker D. student
- 15. A. expected B. thought C. described D. imagined
- 16. A. jumping B. flying C. walking D. reaching
- 17. A. quietly B. fearfully C. nervously D. proudly
- 18. A. head B. heart C. hand D. body
- 19. A. unusual B. unpleasant C. unfair D. unsatisfied
- 20. A. perfect B. difficult C. terrible D. possible

阅读理解(共 36 分)

三、阅读下列短文,根据短文内容,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择最佳选项。(共 26 分,每小题 2 分)

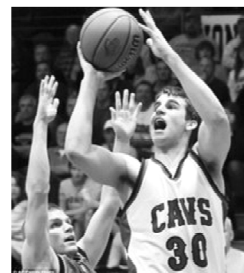
A

Some Students' Favourite Sports	
<p>Swimming is difficult but I like it very much. I am in our City Swimming Club. The members in the club are all young, between 6 and 13 years old. I go to the club every Sunday. I do the sports very hard. I want to be an Olympic Champion, just like Sun Yang.</p> <p>—Sara</p>	
<p>Running! Lots of people don't think it is exciting. However, I like running very much. I run every morning. Running isn't expensive so anyone can run. Running is a good sport. Let's run together!</p> <p>—Alex</p>	



Basketball is part of my life. I play basketball with my classmates on Saturday morning. I watch basketball games on TV with my brother on Saturday evening. However, my sister Lisa doesn't like watching that. She likes tennis.

—Frank



21. Sara may be _____ years old.
A. 4 B. 5 C. 12 D. 14
22. _____ is cheap and anyone can do it.
A. Swimming B. Basketball C. Tennis D. Running
23. Frank usually _____ on Saturday evening.
A. plays basketball
B. watches basketball games on TV
C. plays tennis
D. watches football games on TV

B

Diane's Generous Gift

I am an officer at a government agency (机构). One day, a homeless man named Charlie drove his electric wheelchair into my office. His wheel chair was running out of power.

I pushed him around the office, looking for a place to charge (充电) his wheelchair. A woman noticed us and asked Charlie if his chair was dead and how long he had owned it.

He had owned it for about three years. He didn't have much money to replace the battery, which now only holds a charge for about 10 minutes. So he usually just pushes himself around using his right foot.

The woman, Diane, said that her brother was also disabled and that her family had an old wheelchair that they weren't using. She asked Charlie if he would like it. Charlie said yes.

Diane left and came back about an hour later. She asked me to unload (卸下) the new chair. Though I don't know much about wheelchairs, I could tell that this wheelchair was nice. It not only moves forward, but can also lift itself up and do other things.

Charlie liked it very much. But Diane told us there was one small problem. The chair couldn't be charged because it hadn't been used in two years. We took it to a shop just a block away to get it working again. Before long, the wheelchair was repaired. Charlie got his new "legs" and thanked Diane for her generous gift.

24. The officer helped Charlie move around to _____.
- A. help him repair the battery B. charge his wheelchair
C. look for his friend D. visit the office
25. What problem did Diane's brother's wheelchair have?
- A. It was broken.
B. It could not be charged.
C. It could not lift itself up.
D. It could not change direction.
26. From the story, we know Diane was _____.
- A. homeless B. careless
C. kind - hearted D. rich

C

Many Different Kinds of Trash

Garbage sorting is a big issue worldwide. In recent years, some Chinese cities have been working hard on it.

Shanghai has worked with Alipay to create a "green account (账户)" service for its residents (居民). Account holders get points by correctly sorting their garbage. Through the Alipay app, they can exchange the points for milk, phone cards and other products. The city is asking all of its residents to sort their garbage into four groups: wet, recyclable, harmful and dry.

- Wet waste is also known as household waste. "They are things you don't want but that pigs can eat," Guangzhou Daily explained.
- Paper, metal, glass and other things that can be reused are recyclable waste.
- Harmful waste includes things like medicine, batteries and fluorescent bulbs (荧光灯泡).
- Any waste that's not wet, recyclable or harmful will go in the "dry waste" dustbin.





China is improving its waste - sorting efforts. There is still a long way to go. But it's never too late to learn how to sort your trash properly and protect the environment.

Also, different countries are using different methods to sort their trash.

● UK: smart bin

A UK company has invented a “smart bin” to help with garbage sorting. People just need to drop their garbage into the bin. A camera and sensors (感应器) in the bin can tell what type of garbage it is and correctly sort it. The bin also compresses the waste so it takes up less space.

● South Korea: food aside

South Korea is using a method called “Pay For Your Trash” to encourage its people to reduce food waste. When throwing away trash, people have to separate their food waste from their other waste and put it in a dustbin. The smart dustbin then weighs the food. People have to pay for their food waste by scanning a bar code on the bin. The more they throw away, the more they will pay.

● Japan: careful sorting

Japan is leading the world in garbage sorting. They sort garbage so carefully that even plastic bottles and their caps go into different bins. Different types of paper products — newspapers, magazines and cartons — also have their own bins. There are also factories that make bags, clothes and dolls out of recycled waste.

27. How is Shanghai encouraging people to sort their garbage?
- A. Providing its residents with guidebooks to help them.
 - B. Giving people money to sort their trash correctly.
 - C. Allowing people to exchange garbage with each other.
 - D. Creating a special account service with the help of Alipay.
28. What do we know about garbage sorting in China according to the passage?
- A. People pay for their food waste by scanning a bar code.
 - B. Residents have to take waste - sorting classes.
 - C. There is still a lot of work to be done in this area.
 - D. Plastic bottles and their caps go into different bins.
29. The underlined word “**compresses**” probably means “_____” in the passage.
- A. squeezes or pushes hard together
 - B. makes bigger or increases
 - C. pulls down or destroys
 - D. makes something new, such as a product



D

Schools Take the Fun Out of Suspension(停课)

Suspension just isn't what it used to be. Once, school officials could be sure that if they kicked a misbehaving student out of school, the student's angry and embarrassed parents would be sure to punish their child.

But these days, too many parents are working, while others don't really care. For some students, suspension has become another holiday, all the sweeter because everyone else is in class.

Now, several school leaders in Ventura County are having second thoughts about suspension. They are changing rules and using a new approach when it comes to punishment—instead of sending students home, they are keeping more troublemakers at school. Students who break school rules are still suspended, but must stay on school grounds, where they catch up on homework, write personal goals, or clean up the school.

The school officials are also concerned about teens falling behind in school. “We want to keep students in school because that's our business,” said the school leader Bob La Bella. He said at - school suspension prevents the “snowball effect”, when a student who gets in trouble in one class is sent home for a few days and ends up behind in all six classes.

In several schools, teachers or school staff watch over suspended students. Some schools call their at - school suspension classes “opportunity rooms.” Educators say these places are where students have the opportunity to turn their lives around. “Behavior is an outward sign of an inner problem in school, ” said the school leader Chuck Weis. “Suspension can give us an opportunity to work on the real problem.”

Middle school students from Ventura are sent to a special “suspension school” held on Fridays at Ventura College. They spend from 8 in the morning to 2 in the afternoon there, involved in activities aimed at controlling their anger, raising their self - confidence, and improving their attitude toward school. In return, the suspension doesn't show up on their school record.

At 8:15 a. m. on a recent Friday, teacher Peter Shedlosky asked the students to introduce themselves; their names, grades, schools, and reasons for suspension. A few kids' voices cracked as they took their turns reciting their misbehavior: “I got kicked out of class. I pushed this guy. I beat up some kid. I got into a fight.”

Ventura educators say having the suspension school in a college also encourages the students to improve their behavior and grades. During the day, they take a tour of



the college campus, look through the college material, and talk about careers.

30. What is special about suspension in Ventura County?
- A. It gives parents time to work on real problems.
 - B. It shows up on the suspended kids' school record.
 - C. It gets parents involved in the lives of their suspended kids.
 - D. It offers a chance for suspended kids to improve themselves.
31. Serving suspension in a college _____ .
- A. helps suspended students change attitude toward their parents
 - B. motivates suspended students to reflect on and control behavior
 - C. gives suspended students the opportunity to take college courses
 - D. includes suspended students doing fun activities to improve grades
32. What does the passage mainly about?
- A. School leaders aren't taking suspension seriously.
 - B. Schools are making suspension more effective.
 - C. Students are having too much fun at school.
 - D. Suspensions should have come to an end.
33. What does the writer probably think of suspension at school?
- A. Acceptable. B. Doubtful. C. Careful. D. Harmful.

四、阅读短文,根据短文内容回答问题。(共10分,每小题2分)

Superstition about Sneezing

It's a Western custom to say "bless you" after someone sneezes.

"Achoo!"

"Bless you."

This is a common exchange in English-speaking countries. When you hear someone else sneeze, it is polite to say "bless you", to which they should reply with "thank you". But where does this odd custom come from?



In fact, it dates back to medieval (中世纪的) Europe, specifically, the time of the bubonic plague (黑死病). The plague killed nearly one-third of Europe's population within three years (1347 - 1350). The first symptom of the bubonic plague was sneezing. At that time, people believed that if you sneezed, your soul might leave your body.

People didn't know how to cure the bubonic plague. They were simply



encouraged to say “God bless you” and do other superstitious (迷信的) things, hoping the soul would go back into the body. And over time, “God bless you” was shortened to “bless you”.

Of course, in modern times, we know that sneezing has nothing to do with the soul or any other superstitious thing. But just like so many other customs from the past, saying “bless you” has stayed with us for hundreds of years.

But you may be wondering — what if someone sneezes more than once? Well, you don't have to keep saying “bless you”. In fact, if someone sneezes more than twice, or sneezes especially loudly, you may want to ask them if they're OK, or if they would like a tissue (纸巾).

Then again, you don't really need to say anything at all. People won't think you're rude if you forget to say “bless you”. But they will also appreciate it if you do.

34. Where does the odd custom “bless you” come from?
35. What was the first symptom of the bubonic plague?
36. Did people know how to cure the bubonic plague in the past?
37. How long has “bless you” stayed with us?
38. What should you do if someone sneezes more than twice?

书面表达(共10分)

五、文段表达(10分)

39. 从下面两个题目中任选一题,根据中文和英文提示,完成一篇不少于50词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

第二届“一带一路”国际合作高峰论坛(BELT AND ROAD FORUM)刚刚在北京落幕。假如你是李华,你们学校将要举办“我心中的一带一路”主题展览活动。请你写一封电子邮件给外教 Peter,邀请他来参加活动,告诉他活动的时间、地点,活动内容以及需要做什么准备。

提示词语:speech, picture, video, camera

提示问题:● When and where will you hold the exhibition?

● What will you do at the exhibition?

● What do you advise Peter to prepare for it?

Dear Peter,
How is it going?
I'm writing to invite you to visit the exhibition of *the Belt and Road*.

If there is anything that I can do, please let me know.

Yours
Li Hua

题目②

“读万卷书，行万里路”，走出去总能让你开阔眼界，学到很多。

假如你是李华，请你为校刊的英语园地“游学/旅游使我成长”专栏写一篇短文，分享你的游学或者旅游经历，并说说你的感受。

提示词语：travel, visit, take photos, love, happy, proud

提示问题：1. Where did you go and who did you go with?

2. What did you do there?

3. How do you feel?

