

2022 北京六十六中高三（上）期中

英 语

试卷说明：

- 1.本试卷共_三_道大题，共_9_页。
- 2.卷面满分_100_分，考试时间_90_分钟。
- 3.试题答案一律在答题纸上作答，在试卷上作答无效

第一部分：知识运用（共两节，30分）

第一节完形填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，共15分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑，

Pearl Moss looked out her front window in Bethel Park, Pennsylvania. She was instantly 1 _____. A major snowstorm over the weekend had dropped 2 ____ a foot of snow in her driveway, and there was more on the way. She was recovering from shoulder surgery and didn't have family members nearby who could _____ to dig her out.

A few hours later, there was a 4 _____ on her door. Moss looked out and was surprised to see two teenage boys with shovels(铁铲). David Shelpman and Aidan Campbell 5 _____ in the same neighborhood as Moss and are on the football team at Bethel Park High School. Head Coach Brian DeLallo had emailed his team members on Sunday to 6 _____ them that their Monday's workout in the school gym wasn't going to 7 _____. DeLallo also instructed them to find an elderly or disabled neighbor and shovel their driveway. Shelpman and about 40 other team members took their 8 _____ seriously.

Helping elderly and disabled residents to dig out after snowstorms is a Bethel Park 9 _____ that goes back two decades. In Bethel Park, community support of the football team is strong. "Our games are always well 10 _____ so giving back is the right response," DeLallo said.

Pearl Moss said she's grateful for the teens adding that if they hadn't shown up, she probably would have been stuck in her house for a while.

1. A. moved B. tired C. worried D. excited
2. A. only B. nearly C. hardly D. partly
3. A. pretend B. learn C. refuse D. help
4. A. note B. hole C. knock D. lock
5. A. wait B. gather C. live D. hide
6. A. inform B. persuade C. warn D. advise
7. A. fail B. matter C. change D. happen
8. A. experiment B. contest C. assignment D. education
9. A. tradition B. problem C. career D. trend
10. A. attended B. designed C. known D. done

第二节语法填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，共15分）

阅读下列短文, 根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写1个适当的单词, 在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

A

A new study shows rapid decline in insect populations. A growing number of the Earth's insect population now can 11 (see) only in collections on exhibitions. Nobody's seen those for 400 years. A new review of over 70 studies of insect populations 12 (suggest) that human pressures are causing insect populations to decrease by as much as a quarter every decade. The loss of species is inevitable(不可避免的) because often we don't know . 13 those species are doing or how other species are depending on them.

B

Lanzhou, 9th August 2017. A group of scientists from different 14 (country) were working together to help increase knowledge and appreciation of China's ancient cultural heritage. They were recording and collecting digital images of cultural relics from the Mogao Caves 15 had been a key stop along the Silk Road throughout China's ancient history. Nearly 500,000 high-quality digital photographs 16 (produce) since the international project started in 1994. By sharing so many digital photos 17 the Internet, the group hopes to promote even wider interest around the world.

C

Pandas 18 (live) in China for over three million years. A giant panda has a typical bear's body but is a distinctive black and white color, with black fur around the eyes and on the ears, legs, chest and shoulders, while the rest of the body is white. Giant pandas are the 19 (nation) treasure of China. A panda's daily diet consists almost 20 (entire) of bamboo. Sometimes, however, they do not just eat bamboo. Only about 1% of their diet consists of other plants and even meat such as small rodents(啮齿动物).

第二部分: 阅读理解 (共两节, 38分)

第一节(共14小题; 每题2分, 共28分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑
阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该

A

In January when wildfires came within a kilometer of her home, Jessica Miles found herself reflecting on the bravery of firefighters in the Port Macquarie area.

Jessica said the tires had been frightening. "There were helicopters(直升机) flying around our house and smoke everywhere," she said. Over a family dinner, the 12-year-old girl raised the idea of building a sculpture to honor the men and women on the wildfire front line and was greeted with support.

With artwork from the Hello Koalas Sculpture Trail on their doorstep, Jessica's mother suggested she contact the organizers of the trail with her idea. In a message to Hello Koalas through a Facebook post. Jessica wrote: "I've recently thought of an idea as Australia has been facing disaster lately... The firefighters have risked their life and time to protect us. In recognition of their bravery, I wanted so share an idea I had about making a koala(考拉) in honor of the firefighters and to spread hope to Australia."

Hello Koalas director Margret Margret said while she had thought about creating a sculpture to honor Australia's selfless and heroic firefighters in the past, Jessica's message made her more determined than ever to make it happen. Having

been involved in the Rural Fire Service(RFS),Ms. Meacher was also personally touched by summer's wildfires: "So I really wanted to celebrate the local men and women who fought bravely to protect our community and to recognize all firefighters in Australia." Ms. Meagher said.

Jessica, who is passionate about the environment and animals said she had been excited to receive such a positive response to her idea including her suggestion "it could have the RFS badge(章) painted on the koala or it could have a fireman's jacket." The new sculpture, Frankie Firefighter, created by artist Kim Staples, was unveiled(揭幕) this week and features both Jessica's ideas.

21. What did Jessica's mother advise her to do?

- A. Send greetings to firefighters. B. Put her artwork on their doorstep.
C. Build a sculpture to honor firefighters. D. Seek help from Hello Koalas to apply her idea

22. What finally drove Ms. Meagher to create a firefighter sculpture?

- A. Firefighters heroic stories. B. Her involvement in RFS.
C. Jessica's Facebook post. D. Her own past thoughts.

23. What do we know about the sculpture Frankie Firefighter?

- A. It wears a badge donated by a fireman. B. It draws inspiration from Kim Staples.
C. It is contrary to Jessica's expectations. D. It is a koala in a fireman's jacket

B

Dance is one of the most wonderful forms of human communication. In many cultures, dance has both historic and cultural significance, which is communicated through learned gestures and expressions. Here are a bit more details about three of the world's most beautiful dances.

Kathakali

Kathakali is a storytelling dance, during which performers use a variety of gestures, and eyes and facial expressions to communicate meanings. Costumes, hair styles, makeup and face paint, and jewelry also all hold specific meanings in the performance of Kathakali. There are nine facial expressions used to express emotions ranging from sadness and anger to curiosity. Through their expressions, it should be completely clear to the viewer what the performer is intending to convey.

Tango

The dance has its roots in an African slave dance called candombe, which is also a type of music. One key factor of a candombe performance is a partnered dance, which has over time developed into the modern tango. If you can keep your eyes on one part of the tango, just focus on the dancers' legs and feet. The tango is typically performed low to the ground, with both performers' steps often taking place at the same time. It's complex and communicative.

Flamenco

One of the most interesting facts about the flamenco is that it began as a song. Over time, flamenco developed to include its now-famous passionate accompanying dance. One of the key factors of flamenco is palmas. It may look like simple, rhythmic clapping, but palmas are performed at different speeds, and strengths, and it is essential that the flamenco dancer understands how to make use of his or her hands as part of the performance.

24. Kathakali is a dance for performers to _____

- A. pass on information to each other B. tell a story and express emotions

C. exchange ideas with the audience D. show costumes, hair styles, makeup and face paint

25. What should you pay attention to when watching a tango?

- A. The dancers' arms and hands. B. The dancers' eyes and hands.
C. The dancers' facial expressions. D. The dancers' legs and feet.

26. The passage is written to _____

- A. introduce three of the world's most beautiful dances
B. emphasize the importance of human communication
C. promote the development of passionate accompanying dances
D. attract readers to join in different forms of human communication

C

More than 30 years and \$10 billion later, the James Webb Space Telescope finally left Earth. The observatory was lifted skyward by an Ariane rocket from the Kourou spaceport in French Guiana. Its flight to orbit lasted just under half an hour, with a signal confirming a successful outcome picked up by a ground antenna(天线) at Malindi in Kenya.

Webb, named after one of the architects of the Apollo Moon landings, is the successor to the Hubble telescope. Engineers working with the US, European and Canadian space agencies have built the new observatory to be 100 times more powerful.

Webb's launch is only the start of what will be a complex series of initial activities over the next six months. The telescope is being put on a path to an observing station some 1.5 million km beyond the Earth. In the course of travelling to this location, Webb will have to unpack itself from the folded shape it adopted at launch.

This won't be easy, said NASA administrator Bill Nelson: "We have to realize there are still countless things that have to work and they have to work perfectly. But we know that in great reward, there is great risk. And that's what this business is all about. And that's why we dare to explore."

At the core of the new facility's capabilities is its 6.5m-wide golden mirror. This is almost three times wider than the primary reflector on Hubble. The enlarged optics(光学器件), combined with four super-sensitive instruments, should enable astronomers to look deeper into space—and thus further back in time—than ever before.

A key target of Webb will be the pioneer stars that ended the darkness theorized to have dominated the whole universe shortly after the Big Bang more than 13.5 billion years ago. It was the nuclear reactions in these objects that would have created the first heavy atoms(原子) essential for life. Another goal for Webb will be to explore the atmospheres of distant planets. This will help researchers work out whether these worlds are in any way habitable.

27. What can we learn about the new space telescope?

- A. An antenna helped it go into orbit.
B. It was named after a landscape architect.
C. It is a project of international cooperation.
D. It has reached its observing station.

28. What is Bill's attitude towards the project?

- A. Disapproving. B. Supportive C. Fearful. D. Uncertain.

29. Why can Webb look further back in time than Hubble?

- A. It is fitted with a more powerful engine.
- B. It is capable of changing shapes.
- C. It has a primary reflector.
- D. It has a much bigger mirror.

30. What is the last paragraph mainly about?

- A. Suggestions for astronomers.
- B. Origins of the universe.
- C. Webb's limitations.
- D. Webb's functions.

D

Every year around the world some 2.2 million books are published. For most of these authors the writing process has relatively been unchanged since Mark Twain's day in the late 19th century. Plot outlines and ideas are written down to be deciphered (解读), developed and refined over time.

These days, however, technology is increasingly making the life of an author a little easier. For Michael Green, a novelist, the need to use technology to simplify and streamline the writing process came when he was in the middle of writing his first book.

"I had all these documents on the deeper aspects of the world I was creating. I was worried about being able to keep track of it all. That's when I switched into my more data science-minded approach to solving a complex problem with a lot of different pieces." The end result was that Mr. Green created Lynit, a digital platform that helps authors visualize, plan and weave (编织) together the various elements—such as characters, plots, themes and key events. Mr. Green says that many novelists begin their work with merely a general idea of a plot or a particular character. With Lynit he says that the process of adding to this initial idea is simplified.

Experts, however, still caution against being overdependent on technologies aimed at helping writers.

"Technology can also be distracting (令人分心的), particularly if you're one step away from social media, or jumping down a research hole," says Melissa Haveman, a writer and author coach. "A quick five minutes can sometimes lead to hours of lost writing time. Authors can sometimes fall into the trap of trying everything in the hope that it will be the magic piece, which really just turns into another distraction."

Yet Michael Green says he believes technology will become even more outstanding as a new generation of writers becomes more outstanding. "What I'm finding with the Generation Z and even younger writers is that they're looking for technology to give them guidance," he says, "They see it as a tool to learn and grow with, rather than extra work."

12. What does the underlined word "refined" in the first paragraph mean?

- A. Improved.
- B. Concluded.
- C. Formatted.
- D. Exchanged.

13. What inspired Michael Green to create Lynit?

- A. Helping authors develop ideas.
- B. Solving complicated problems.
- C. Recording all his documents.
- D. Simplifying authors' initial ideas.

14. What does Melissa Have man think of "technology"?

- A. It helps one become more social.
- B. It is necessary for researches.
- C. It is time-and-attention consuming.
- D. It leads to the authors' disappointment.

15. Which of the following is a suitable title for the text?

- A. Lynit—a New Platform for Writers.
- B. Michael Green—A Pioneer in Technology.
- C. Technology—Wherever It Leads the World.
- D. Technology—A New Tool for Generation Z.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

What is Interactive Reading?

Something that is interactive involves input or actions on the part of the user. 1 In short, interactive reading encourages the reader to do more than simply read printed text. Print books with alternative endings, e- books with hyper links virtual books websites and even blogs and wikis are examples of

things that can be read interactively In these examples, the action of the reader influences or enhances his or her experience of a text.

Elementary school teachers expose their students to various forms of interactive reading to teach language art skills and to facilitate reading comprehension. Teachers use a variety of tools, methods and interactive lessons to increase retention of topics and further learning. Interactive learning materials such as companion websites provide additional involvement beyond the text 2 School age children are not the only ones to benefit from interactive reading. Adults have the ability to learn online from a variety of interactive media. 3 Through online content publishers encourage readers to go beyond the printed text or online articles. Readers can

comment, provide feedback, and attend online seminars for further study.

The concept of interactive reading is commonly associated with technology 4 Pop-up books with movable elements and additional content appeared in Victorian-era learning materials.

5 Readers become an integral part of their own absorption of information with the use of multimedia tools online content and various interactions. Publishers encourage readers to get involved with the materials

printed by providing an ever-expanding menu of options for further understanding and enjoyment. Websites, blogs, user-generated

wikis, online games and e-books are just a few examples of what is available in terms of interactive learning materials and options.

- A. Newspaper and magazine websites are orimary examples.
- B. When a person reads a text he engages in a complex cognitive processes.
- C. Modern technology allows for a far deeper and broader use of interactive media.
- D. Simply put reading comprehension is the act of understanding what you are reading
- E. Interactive reading thus requires some action or involvement on the part of the reader
- F. However, encouraging the interaction of readers with the text they read is not a new concept.
- G. Examples of such materials include online games, videos, and other multimedia teaching aids

第三部分：书面表达 (共两节, 32 分)

第一节 (共 4 小题;第 40、41 题各 2 分, 第 42 题 3 分, 第 43 题 5 分, 共 12 分)

阅读下面的短文和问题, 根据短文内容, 在相应题号后的横线上写下相关信息, 完成对该问题的回答。答语要结构正确, 书写工整, 字迹清楚。

So many things can keep you from seeing your loved ones in person, from busy schedules to long distances to a rather unexpected pandemic (流行病). Fortunately, thanks to modern technology, the people we miss are often only a phone call or text message away. But if you're someone who prefers typed out messages to verbal ones, you may want to reconsider. According to science, if you want to feel more connected to the people you're talking to, you should call them instead of texting.

A new study, published in *the Journal of Experimental Psychology*, found that communication interactions that included voice, like a phone call or video chat, created stronger social bonds than communication through typing, like text messaging or email.

In the study, researchers used various experiments to gauge connectedness. In one, they asked 20 people to make predictions about what it would be like to reconnect with an old friend by email or by phone and then assigned it on people at random to do one or the other. Although people anticipated that a phone call would be more awkward, hearing someone's voice actually made the experience better. "People reported they did form a significantly stronger bond with their old friend on the phone versus email, and they did not feel more awkward," study co-author Amit Kumar, an assistant professor of marketing at the McCombs School of Business, said in a statement.

In another experiment, the researchers had strangers connect by either texting, talking over video chat, or talking using only audio. They found that both forms of voice communication -whether video or audio only- made the strangers feel significantly more connected than when they communicated via texting.

Sabrina Romanoff, a Harvard trained clinical psychologist based in New York City, says people tend to text or email instead of calling because of convenience, as they see it as a controlled form of communication where they can "correspond information exactly in the way they intend without unexpected additions by the other person".

Romanoff says that in reality, texting can make it hard to determine the true meaning behind a conversation. "A phone call is actually more convenient when considering the net effects of the message" she explains. "Each party is more present, and therefore able to gauge the meaning behind the content without thinking about the endless possible meanings behind words and punctuations."

40. What did the new study published in the *Journal of Experimental Psychology* find?

41. In the first experiment mentioned in the passage, how do people feel actually when they connected with an old friend by phone?

42. Please decide which part is false in the following statement, then underline it and explain why.

➤ *According to Romanoff, the convenience of text or email lie in its controlled form of communication while a phone call is more convenient because of its instant access.*

43. If you are going to reconnect old friends, will you text them or call them directly? Why? (**In about 40 words**)

第二节 (20分)

假定你是高中生李华，在美国朋友 James 的帮助下，获得了学校上周英文演讲比赛第一名。请给 James 写封邮件，内容包括：

1. 表示感谢；

2. 比赛情况；

3. 你的感想。注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；

2.可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。 Dear James,

Yours, Li Hua

(请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域)

参考答案

完形填空:

CCDCC ADBAD

语法填空: 11.be seen 12. suggests 13. what

14. countries 15. which##that 16. have been produced 17. on##over

18.have lived 19. national 20. entirely

阅读理解:

(A) DCD (B) BDA (C) CBDD

(D) 【答案】 12. A 13. C 14. C 15. A

【解析】

【分析】 本文为一篇说明文，介绍了一个借助科技进行写作的平台 Lynit，并描述了发明者及专家对于该平台和写作方式的看法。

【详解】 1.词义猜测题。根据文章第一段内容“*For most of these authors the writing process has relatively been unchanged since Mark Twain’s day in the late 19th century.*”（对于大多数作家来说，自 19 世纪晚期马克·吐温的时代以来，写作过程相对没有什么变化。）及“*Plot outlines and ideas are written down to be deciphered, developed*”（情节大纲和想法被写下来，以便破译，发展）可知，*refine* 为写作过程的最终步骤，即，改进、提高，*improve* 意思相近。故选 A 项。

2.细节理解题。根据文章第三段关键句“*“I had all these documents on the deeper aspects of the world I was creating. I was worried about being able to keep track of it all. That’s when I switched into my more data science-minded approach to solving a complex problem with a lot of different pieces.”*”（“我拥有所有这些关于我所创造的世界的更深层次的文件。我很担心我是否能把这些都记录下来。这时，我转向了更具数据科学思维的方法，用许多不同的部件来解决一个复杂的问题。”）及“*The end result was that Mr. Green created Lynit, a digital platform that helps authors visualize, plan and weave together the various elements—such as characters, plots, themes and key events.*”（最终，格林创建了 Lynit，这是一个数字平台，帮助作者可视化、规划和编织各种元素，如人物、情节、主题和关键事件。）可知，试图记录所有的文件启发 Michael Green 创造了 Lynit。故选 C 项。

3.细节理解题。根据文章倒数第二段关键句“*Technology can also be distracting, particularly if you’re one step away from social media, or jumping down a research hole,*” says Melissa Haveman, a writer and author coach.”（科技也会让人分心，尤其是当你离社交媒体只有一步之遥，或跳入一个研究领域时，”作家兼作家教练梅丽莎·哈夫曼说。）及“*A quick five minutes can sometimes lead to hours of lost writing time.*”（快速的五分钟有时会导致数小时的写作时间的浪费。）可知，Melissa Haveman 认为，过度依赖科技写作既耗时又耗精力。故选 C 项。

4.主旨大意题。根据文章第三段关键句“*The end result was that Mr. Green created Lynit, a digital platform that helps authors visualize, plan and weave together the various elements—such as characters, plots, themes and key events.*”（最终，格林创建了 Lynit，这是一个数字平台，帮助作者可视化、规划和编织各种元素，如人物、情节、主题和关键事件。）及文章最后一段关键句“*Yet Michael Green says he believes technology will become*

even more outstanding as a new generation of writers becomes more outstanding.”（然而，迈克尔·格林表示，他相信随着新一代作家变得更加杰出，科技将变得更加杰出。）并结合全文内容可知，本文介绍了一个叫做 Lynit 的写作平台，并描述了发明者及专家对于运用科技进行写作的观点，因此，“Lynit—a New Platform for Writers.”（Lynit—一个作家新平台）作为本章标题，符合主旨。故选 A 项。

七选五 EGAF C

阅读表达：

(1) When it comes to stronger social bonds, verbal communication is more useful than typing messages or sending emails.

When people connected with an old friend by phone they did not actually feel that awkward.

(3)

According to Romanoff, the convenience of text or email lie in its controlled form of communication while a phone call is more convenient because there is no need to think about the endless possible meanings behind words and punctuations.

(4)

开放性题目。考生言之有理则可，注意词数限制。参考答案为：

If I am going to reconnect my old friends, I will choose to call them directly. The reason is that a phone call is more convenient. Because it is easy to determine the true meaning behind a conversation without a need to think about the endless possible meanings behind words and punctuations.

作文：

【参考范文】. Dear James,

I'm writing to extend my sincere gratitude for your assistance to me. Hadn't it been for your help, I wouldn't have achieved such a wonderful result in the English speech contest.

To be honest, I didn't have enough confidence in myself at first. So I hesitated about whether to sign in the contest or not. It was you who encouraged me to step out of my comfort zone and face the challenge. I still remember the days we spent together when you corrected my speech draft and pronunciation over and over again. At last I was overjoyed to win the first place in the competition.

I'm inspired to accept more challenges in the future and would like to express my heartfelt thanks again!

... Yours sincerely,

-...- Li-Hua