2022 北京东城初一(下)期末



英 语

一、单项填空(每题 0.5 分,共 6 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。🔪

1. Alice's father works at a hospital is a doctor.			1/30			
A. He	B. She	C. His	D. Her			
2. —Is it Mary's camera?						
—Yes. It's			•			
A. her	B. hers	C. my	D. mine			
3. We plan to celebrate my c	cousin's birthday1	the 10th of August.				
A. in	B. for	C. at	D. on			
4. —Alex, can you take thes	se bowls the kitch	en?				
—I'm coming. Dad.	BI BI					
A. on	B. in	C. to	D. at			
5. —did you have	for breakfast today?					
—Some bread and juice.						
A. Why	B. Where	C. What	D. How			
6. I like my art teacher Mr. Yang very much, he is very friendly.						
A. because	B. or	C. but	D. so			
7. —Did you go to school by	y bus this morning?					
—Yes, I			1 1 0			
A. am	B. was	C. do	D, did B, ZKaO			
8. —Lily, what does your brother usually do at weekends?						
—He football wit	h his friends.					
A. is playing	B. plays	C. will play	D. played			
9. Tony Palace Museum with his classmates next Sunday morning.						
A. visited	B. visits	C. will visit	D. visit			
10. There a good film on TV yesterday.						
A. was	B. is	C. had	D. has			
11. —What is your sister do	ing now?					
—Shea book in her room.						
A. reads	B. is reading	C. read	D. will read			
12. My grandparents in Tianjin ten years ago.						
A. live	B. are living	C. will live	D. lived			
二、完形填空 (每题1分,共8分)						

It was a sunny morning. Daniel sat down at the table and had his favorite breakfast. "What do you want to do today?" Daniel's mom asked him. "I'm going to play in the woods (树林) behind the house," Daniel said.

Daniel quickly finished his <u>13</u> and ran to get dressed.

"Mom, I'll be back later!"



When he opened the door, Daniel felt the <u>14</u> air. He smiled at the sun. Perfect weather to play, he thought. The leaves were just beginning to grow on the trees.

Daniel picked up a long stick (π R) and used it to <u>15</u> a way through the woods. Suddenly, he saw something that wasn't a rock or a leaf. When he got closer, he found a small bird among the fallen leaves. He looked around and saw its nest in a tree. He carefully climbed up the tree to get a closer look. He didn't see any birds around. Then, he <u>16</u> to tell his mom about all this.

"Mom, I found a bird and it couldn't move!" he told her as he hurried through the door.

She looked for a <u>17</u> and then she said, "Well, let's go and have a look."

Daniel took his mom back to the bird. His mom looked carefully at it.

"Let's try to <u>18</u> it!" she said. She picked up the bird and put it in the box.

Then she said, "We can take it to the animal hospital in town."

They took the bird to the animal hospital. After a few days, with the bird, an animal doctor <u>19</u> Daniel's house.

The animal doctor said. "The bird is ready to go back to its home in the trees."

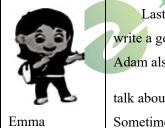
Daniel was so <u>20</u>. He looked at the bird and said, "I'm happy you're all right. I hope I can see you again. Bye!"

13. A. housework	B. study	C. meal	D. game
14. A. warm	B. hot	C. cold	D. dirty
15. A. change	B. pick	C. know	D. clear
16. A. waited	B. ran	C. promised	D. remembered
17. A. leaf	B. nest	C. basket	D. box
18. A. save	B. find	C. sell	D. keep
19. A. left	B. checked	C. visited	D. noticed
20. A. interested	B. excited	C. kind	D. lucky

三、阅读理解(每题2分,共18分)

阅读下列短文,根据短文内容,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择最佳选项。

Many young people write blogs (博客). Let's meet three young blog writers.



Last year I wrote for my school magazine. I think it's quite easy to write a good blog. My blog is about things from daily life. My older brother Adam also has a blog but we're writing about different subjects. We don't

talk about what we're going to write, but we read each other's blogs. Sometimes our parents also read our blogs.

6-44	I started writing my popula						
R. Beer	readers send me passages by en	ve seen. and I put	- 23002				
	these on my blog. I'm still at sc	v takes time. I					
11	don't think I'll write it for much	time to do					
Kevin	something new.						
Lisa	I wrote for a school magaz missed it. Then I started my ow I write about my daily life. I get think of something interesting a blog. but now more do.	t writing ideas from my frie	new thing for me. ands. We always	k 50			
21. Emma thinks v	vriting a good blog is	0					
A. fun	B. easy	C. wonderful	D. important				
22. If you are inter	ested in popular movies, whose b	log will you read?					
A. Emma's.	B. Adam's.	C. Kevin's.	D. Lisa's.				
23. Lisa gets her writing ideas from her							
A. friends	B. parents	C. brothers	D. readers				
В							

When Nicos first moved to Kensington in July, he was very unhappy. He came from a big city where he knew every kid in his building and did lots of things together with his friends. He noticed that Kensington was very quiet — unlike his home city, which was always noisy.

Nicos was worried about the start of school because he hadn't met any other kids yet. One day he decided to ride his bike to the town park. He was happy to see people at his age there. Then he noticed some of them looking at him and quietly speaking to one another. "Uh-oh," Nicos thought, "they probably don't like outsiders."

A tall boy with carrot-colored hair broke away from the group and walked toward Nicos. The boy stopped a few feet away. Nicos didn't know what to do, but suddenly the boy smiled at him. "Hey," he said.

"Hey," Nicos answered.

"What's your name?" asked the boy.

"Nicos. What's yours?" asked Nicos.

"I'm Tim. Nicos is an unusual name. Where's it from?" Tim asked.

"It's Greek (希腊语)," answered Nicos.

Tim's eyes widened. "Cool, are you from Greece?" he asked.

"Well, my family is, but I'm from London," said Nicos.

"London!" said Tim. "That's awesome!" He shouted to his group, "Hey, this guy's from London!"

The other kids headed toward Tim and Nicos. "This is Nicos," said Tim.

The other kids introduced themselves as Tommy, Michelle, Leo, Martin, Chad, Cory, and Keith. They were around him and started asking him questions so fast that he couldn't keep up. "What's the subway like?" "Are there

fun things to do there?"

"Hey, we're going to a pool (泳池) party at Nicole's house this afternoon," said Lee. "You want to come with us?"

Nicos smiled, "Sure!" he said. Chad lived near him, so he and Chad rushed home together on their bikes to get their swim trunks.

Nicos had a great that afternoon. Everyone was so friendly!

Even though almost everyone in Kensington knew almost everyone else, there was still room for someone

C. Excited.

D. Safe.

new.

24. How did Nicos feel when he first moved to Kensington?

- A. Bored. B. Sad.
- 25. Why did Nico have a great time that afternoon?
- A. Because he rode bikes in the park.
- B. Because he introduced his hometown to others.
- C. Because he went to a pool party with other kids.
- D. Because he got to know almost everyone in town.
- 26. Nicos' story mainly tells us that
- A. swimming brings us a lot of fun
- B. making friends in the park is a good idea
- C. being new doesn't mean people won't like you
- D. living in small towns helps kids know each other

С

Have you ever started a book read a few pages, and found that it isn't interesting at all? If you have, you may be faced with a <u>dilemma</u>: should you keep going with the book, even if you aren't enjoying it, or put it down and

find something else?

Some people say it's better to go on reading the book you've started. Some of the best books ever written are full of difficult words and paragraphs, with lots of characters (Λ 物) and different storylines. It's an important skill (技能) to keep going and get to the end. Besides, if you stop reading halfway through, how will you know how everything turns out for the characters? What's more, the book might suddenly become really interesting, and there might even be a surprise change. Giving up is easy, but trying to finish a difficult book is a good skill to have.

But not everybody has the same idea. Cressida Cowell, the new Children's Laureate (儿童文学桂冠奖得主), says it's OK to stop reading a book you don't like. She says young readers should read books they enjoy, not those that aren't of much interest. There are lots of wonderful books waiting to be read in libraries and bookshops, so spending hours and days trying hard to read an uninteresting story is meaningless. Nobody would choose to sit through a boring TV show. Giving up and trying a different book is the same as picking something else to watch on TV. Besides, it's important to enjoy reading and not think of it as a chore (苦差事). If you have to finish a book that you are not enjoying, it might put you off reading other books in the future.

If you ask me, I think you shouldn't give up after page one. You can read around 20 pages and then you can stop reading if you don't like the characters or can't easily jump into their world. Sometimes you're just not in a place for a book, and it's OK to set it aside and revisit it later. A book you're not loving today could end up being

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your favorite in a few years.

27. The word "dilemma" in Paragraph 1 probably means "_____

A. a big change B. a difficult problem C. a different future

28. Cressida Cowell probably agrees (同意) that .

A. reading books you don't enjoy may make you not want to read later

B. readers may change their ideas about the same book as time goes

C. keeping reading a book helps students learn difficult words

D. children should read books but not watch TV programs

29. What is the best title (标题) of the passage?

A. Is it Important to Have Reading Skills?

B. Is It Right to Read Only Books That Interest You?

C. To Read Best Books or to Read Books That You Love?

D. To Stop Reading a Book Halfway or to Go On Reading It?

第二部分

本部分共10题,共28分。根据题目要求,完成相应任务。

四、阅读表达 (每题 2 分,共 10 分)

阅读短文,根据短文内容回答问题。

Charlie Condell, an 18-year-old boy, has finished bike trip around the world in just 318 days. He became the youngest British person to bike around the world.

To set a round-the-world biking trip record (纪录), a person must start and end in the same place and ride about 24,900 miles (40.072 kilometers). They are allowed to fly and take boats, but they must finish most of the trip on bikes.

Last July, Charlie left his home in Bristol, England. He was taking a year off before going to college and he liked the idea of the challenge (挑战).

He loved his bike and he named it "Colin". Colin was very light, which made it easier for Charlie to put in

long days with lots of miles. Some days Charlie rode as many as 125 miles (200 kilometers).

Charlie had many hard times. He didn't have anyone travelling with him to help him. He carried his own gear (装备) and camped out most nights. He had to deal with rain, wind, bad drivers, and countless flat tyres (漏气的车胎). He says the trip taught him to believe in himself.

Charlie posted many nictures and notes of his trip on a website to reach

Charlie posted many pictures and notes of his trip on a website to record the trip, which shows a young man having the time of his life. He also made friends all along the way.

After biking over 11.000 miles (17.700 kilometers) through Europe, Asia, and Australia, something bad happened. He woke up one morning to find that his bike and all of his gear had been stolen (被偷). Charlie posted his story on the Internet. He soon had new clothes and a new bike with people's help. He was on his way again.

Charlie went on his trip. Finally, on March 11, before his birthday, he returned to Bristol, England, where he started his trip nine months earlier.

Charlie will start college in the fall. For anyone planning to take on their own challenge, Charlie tells them.





D. a special plan







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参考答案



一、单项填空(每题 0.5 分,共 6 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

- 1. 【答案】A
- 【解析】
- 【详解】句意:爱丽丝的父亲在一家医院工作。他是一名医生。

考查代词辨析。he 他; she 她; his 他的; her 她的。此空在句中作主语,应用人称代词主格,排除 C 和 D 选项。father 是男性, 故选 A。

2. 【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意:——是玛丽的相机吗?——是的。它是她的。

考查名词性物主代词。her 她的,形容词性物主代词; hers 她的,名词性物主代词; my 我的,形容词性物 主代词; mine 我的,名词性物主代词。根据"Yes."可知,是玛丽的相机, hers 相当于 her camera。故选 B。 3.【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意:我们计划在8月10日庆祝我表弟的生日。

考查时间介词辨析。in 后接某年某月某季节; for 后接一段时间; at 后接具体时刻; on 后接具体一天。"the 10th of August"是具体的一天,应用介词 on,故选 D。

4. 【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意: ——Alex, 你能把这些碗拿到厨房去吗? ——我来了。爸爸。

考查介词辨析。on 在 ······上面; in 在 ······里面; to 到; at 在。take sth to sp"把某物带到某地", 故选 C。

5. 【答案】C

【解析】

考查特殊疑问句。why 为什么; where 哪里; what 什么; how 怎样。根据答语"Some bread and juice."可知,询问早餐吃了什么,故选 C。

6. 【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意:我非常喜欢我的美术老师杨先生,因为他很友好。

考查连词辨析。because 因为; or 或者; but 但是; so 因此。根据"I like my art teacher Mr. Yang very much, ... he is very friendly"可知, 空格后"他非常友好"是喜欢他的原因, 用 because 引导原因状语从句, 故选 A。

7. 【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意: ——今天早上你是坐公共汽车去上学的吗? ——是的,我乘汽车。

考查一般疑问句。根据"Did you go to school by bus this morning?"可知,助动词是 did,回答也用 did, D。

8. 【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意: ——Lily, 你的哥哥通常在周末做什么? ——他和他的朋友们踢足球

考查一般现在时。根据"what does your brother usually do at weekends"可知应用一般现在时,主语 he 为第三

人称单数,所以谓语动词应用动词的第三人称单数形式,故选 B。

9. 【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意:托尼下周日上午将和他的同学去参观故宫。

考查动词时态。根据"next Sunday morning"可知,此句用一般将来时 will do 的结构,故选 C。

10. 【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意:昨天电视上有一部好电影。

考查 there be 的一般过去时。根据"There"可知,是 there be 句型,排除选项 C、D;再根据"yesterday"可知用一般过去时。故选 A。

11.【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意: ——你妹妹现在在干什么? ——她正在她的房间里看书。

考查现在进行时。根据"What is your sister doing now?"可知,是现在进行时。故选B。

12. 【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意:我的祖父母十年前住在天津。

考查一般过去时。根据"ten years ago"可知用一般过去时。故选 D。

二、完形填空 (每题1分,共8分)

【答案】13. C 14. A 15. D 16. B 17. D 18. A 19. C 20. B 【解析】

【导语】本文主要讲述了丹尼尔和妈妈把一只受伤的小鸟送到动物医院救治的故事。

【13题详解】

句意:丹尼尔很快吃完饭,跑去穿衣服。

housework 家务; study 学习; meal 一餐; game 比赛。根据"Daniel sat down at the table and had his favorite breakfast"可知,迅速吃完早餐,故选 C。

【14题详解】

句意:当他打开门,丹尼尔感觉到温暖的空气。



warm 暖和的; hot 热的; cold 寒冷的; dirty 脏的。根据"Perfect weather to play, he thought"可知, 气适合玩耍, 故选 A。

【15题详解】

句意: 丹尼尔捡起一根长棍子, 用它在树林里开辟了一条路。

change 改变; pick 拾起; know 知道; clear 清除。根据"Daniel picked up a long stick (木棍) and used it to... a BJ zkao

way through the woods"可知,用棍子在树林中清出一条路,故选 D。

【16题详解】

句意: 然后, 他跑去告诉他妈妈这一切。

waited 等待; ran 跑步; promised 承诺; remembered 记得。根据"he told her as he hurried through the door"可 知,快速跑回去告诉妈妈自己看到的, 故选 B。

【17题详解】

句意:她找了个盒子,然后说····

leaf 树叶; nest 鸟巢; basket 篮子; box 盒子。根据"She picked up the bird and put it in the box"可知, 妈妈找 了个盒子, 故选 D。

【18题详解】

句意:让我们试着拯救它。

save 拯救; find 找到; sell 售卖; keep 保持。根据"She picked up the bird and put it in the box"及"We can take it to the animal hospital in town"可知,把鸟放在盒子里,然后送到动物医院,是为了救它,故选A。

【19题详解】

句意:几天后,一位动物医生带着这只鸟来到丹尼尔的家。

left 离开; checked 检查; visited 参观; noticed 注意到。根据"with the bird, an animal doctor...Daniel's house" 可知,动物医生带着鸟来到丹尼尔的家,故选 C。

【20题详解】

句意: 丹尼尔如此兴奋。

interested 感兴趣的; excited 兴奋的; kind 善良的; lucky 幸运的。根据"The bird is ready to go back to its home in the trees"可知,看到鸟儿被救了,丹尼尔应该是兴奋的,故选B。

三、阅读理解(每题2分,共18分)

22. C

【答案】21.B

【解析】

【导语】本文主要讲述了3位博主写博客的经历。

【21题详解】

细节理解题。根据"I think it's quite easy to write a good blog."可知, Emma 认为写一篇好的博客是很容易 的。故选 B。

【22题详解】

细节理解题。根据"I started writing my popular movie blog because I love movies."可知, Kevin 写有关电

博客。故选 C。

【23 题详解】

细节理解题。根据"I get writing ideas from my friends."可知, Lisa 写博客的想法来自朋友。故选 A。

【答案】24. B 25. D 26. C

【解析】

【导语】本文主要讲述了尼科斯刚来肯辛顿时不开心,后来经过一个下午,他很快适应了》

【24 题详解】

细节理解题。根据"When Nicos first moved to Kensington in July, he was very unhappy."可知,尼科斯第一次 搬到肯辛顿时,他非常不开心。故选 B。

小镇的生活。

【25 题详解】

细节理解题。根据"Nicos had a great that afternoon. Everyone was so friendly!"可知,他那天下午认识了很多人,故选 D。

【26题详解】

推理判断题。根据"Even though almost everyone in Kensington knew almost everyone else, there was still room for someone new."可知,尽管肯辛顿几乎所有人都认识几乎所有人,但还是有地方容纳新人,也就是说作为新人并不意味着人们不喜欢你。故选 C。

【答案】27.B 28.A 29.D

【解析】

【导语】本文主要讲述了人们对于"阅读不喜欢的书籍,是继续读下去还是放弃阅读"这一现象的观点。

【27 题详解】

词义猜测题。根据"should you keep going with the book, even if you aren't enjoying it, or put it down and find something else"可知,是应该继续读下去还是放下它去找别的东西,这是一种两难的选择,因此"dilemma" 意为"a difficult problem"。故选 B。

28 题详解】

细节理解题。根据"If you have to finish a book that you are not enjoying, it might put you off reading other books in the future."可知,读完一本你不喜欢的书,这可能会让你以后不读其他的书。故选 A。

【29 题详解】

标题归纳题。根据全文内容可知,本文主要讲述人们对于"阅读不喜欢的书籍,是继续读下去还是放弃阅读"这一现象的观点,因此选项"To Stop Reading a Book Halfway or to Go On Reading It?"符合句意。故选 D。

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第二部分

本部分共10题,共28分。根据题目要求,完成相应任务。

四、阅读表达 (每题 2 分,共 10 分)

【答案】30.318 days. 31. Bristol。

32. Charlie had many hard times.

33. Charlie posted his story on the Internet.

34. Charlie is a brave man, because he likes to take on challenges.

【解析】

【导语】本文主要讲述了18岁的查理·康德仅用318天就完成了环游世界的自行车之旅。

【30题详解】

根据"Charlie Condell, an 18-year-old boy, has finished bike trip around the world in just 318 days."可知, 查理·康

德尔仅用 318 天就完成了环游世界的自行车之旅; 故填 318 days.

【31题详解】

- 根据"Last July, Charlie left his home in Bristol."可知,从他的家出发;故填 Bristol.
- 【32题详解】

根据"Charlie had many hard times."可知, 主要讲述了查理的艰难时光; 故填 Charlie had many hard times.

【33题详解】

根据"Charlie posted his story on the Internet."可知,查理把他的故事发布在互联网上;故填 Charlie posted his story on the Internet.

【34题详解】

根据全文内容可知,查理是一个勇敢的人,因为他喜欢接受挑战;故填 Charlie is a brave man, because he likes to take on challenges.

五、根据中文提示完成句子。

35. 【答案】 ① a lost-and-found box ②. look for your wallet

【解析】

【详解】"一个失物招领盒"a lost-and-found box; "寻找"look for; "你的钱包"your wallet; 情态动词后接动词原形。故填 a lost-and-found box; look for your wallet。

36. 【答案】 ①. join the dancing club ②. can dance

【解析】

【详解】"参加"join; "舞蹈社团"the dancing club; "会"can; "跳舞"dance。would like to do sth."想要做某事,和情态动词后接动词原形。故填 join the dancing club; can dance。

37. 【答案】 ①. looking forward to seeing ②. teachers and classmates

【解析】

【详解】"期盼"look forward to doing; "看见"see; "老师和同学们"teachers and classmates。根据"I'm"可知,是现在进行时。故填 looking forward to seeing; teachers and classmates。

38. 【答案】 ①. shake hands and smile ②. nod our heads

【解析】

【详解】"握手": shake hands; "并"and; "微笑"smile; "点头"nod one's heads。结合"When we Chinese meet"可知用一般现在时,主语是we,动词用原形。故填 shake hands and smile; nod our heads。

六、文段表达 (10分)



第12页/共13页

39. 【答案】范文:

My favourite Chinese music

There are many kinds of music, such as pop music, rock music, folk music and so on. But I like Chinese classical music best.

Chinese classical music has a long history. There are many well-known songs which have a lasting value.

When listening to it, I can feel the beauty of Chinese culture and be proud of the treasure. And besides I can feel relaxed after a day's hard work.

【解析】

【详解】1. 题干解读:题目要求以"My favourite Chinese music"为题写一篇短文:要求包含所有提示内

容。

2. 写作指导:此作文时态以一般现在时为主;采用第一人称口吻;可采用2段落格式,第一段:引出自己 喜欢的音乐类型;第二段:阐述对此类型音乐的了解和喜欢的理由。