



2022 北京朝阳初二（上）期末

英 语

2022.1

(考试时间 90 分钟满分 60 分)

学校_____ 班级_____ 姓名_____ 考号_____

考 生 须 知	1. 本试卷共 8 页。在试卷和答题卡上准确填写学校名称、班级、姓名和考号。 2. 试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。 3. 在答题卡上，选择题用 2B 铅笔作答，其他试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。 4. 考试结束，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。
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第一部分

本部分共 33 题，共 40 分。在每题列出的四个选项中，选出最符合题目要求的一项。

一、单项填空(每题 0.5 分，共 6 分)

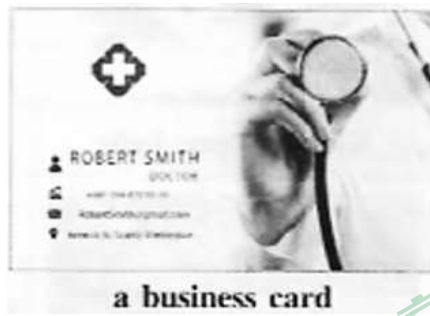
从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

- Alice is a Language Doctor. We all like _____ advice.
A. his B. her C. your D. my
- The weather _____ Beijing is pretty good in autumn.
A. on B. at C. in D. for
- Betty's home is close to school, _____ she walks there every day.
A. so B. or C. but D. although
- Football is _____ than baseball in many countries.
A. popular B. more popular C. most popular D. the most popular
- Lao She is one of _____ Chinese writers of the twentieth century.
A. great B. greater C. greatest D. the greatest
- You _____ look at the traffic lights and cars when you cross the road.
A. must B. could C. may D. might
- Where is Tom?
—He _____ basketball with his classmates over there.
A. plays B. is playing C. played D. was playing
- Helen is a student. She _____ TV for two hours every weekend.
A. watches B. is watching C. watched D. was watching
- My friends and I _____ a film called Alice's Adventures in Wonderland last Sunday.
A. see B. will see C. are seeing D. saw
- We _____ about good ways to learn English tomorrow.
A. talk B. talked C. will talk D. were talking
- My mother _____ dinner when I got home yesterday.
A. cooks B. cooked C. was cooking D. will cook
- The WWF wants _____ all the animals in danger.
A. protect B. protects C. protecting D. to protect

二、完形填空(每题 1 分,共 8 分)

阅读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

Grandpa's Gift



One day, Jack's parents told him that his grandpa would retire (退休) after working for forty years. Jack said in surprise, "I'm only seven, so it means my grandpa worked as a doctor for a ___13___ long time!"

His parents said, "Yes. There is a place in his heart that we don't know how to fill (填补). That's why we are going to have a surprising party for him."

Jack loved his grandpa and hoped to do something ___14___ for him. Jack remembered his grandpa gave him a business card two years ago. He knew that his grandpa would no longer hold the ___15___ on that card. so he decided to make a new one for his grandpa.

When the big night came, Jack was ___16___. He put his gift in a small box. But he didn't want to put his gift together with others'. He carried it around with him all night long.

The party was over at 10 pm. When all the other people ___17___, he took his grandpa's hand and brought him over to a chair and gave him the gift.

His grandpa smiled, "Well, it must be a beautiful ___18___. May I open it now?" "Sure." Jack said excitedly.

As Jack's grandpa opened the gift, his eyes were wet. He was ___19___ by Jack's gift. Jack gave him the greatest gift! It was a business card with his new job FULL-TIME GRANDPA! Jack said, "Now your full-time job is my grandpa!"

"Well, how much do I get paid?" his grandpa asked, smiling. "As many hugs (拥抱) as you want!" With these words, Jack ___20___ his grandpa a hug. "Well, I guess that means I'm the richest man in the world!" said the grandpa.

- | | | | |
|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 13. A. fully | B. really | C. clearly | D. quietly |
| 14. A. common | B. special | C. free | D. funny |
| 15. A. name | B. phone | C. power | D. job |
| 16. A. brave | B. famous | C. helpful | D. ready |
| 17. A. started | B. arrived | C. left | D. spoke |
| 18. A. gift | B. flower | C. magazine | D. camera |
| 19. A. lucky | B. hopeful | C. moved | D. sorry |
| 20. A. gave | B. took | C. sent | D. brought |





三、阅读理解(每题 2 分, 共 26 分)

阅读下列短文, 根据短文内容, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

A

Children's Games in Ancient (古代的) China

Children didn't have many ways to enjoy themselves in ancient times. However, they came up with interesting games to play in their free time.

 <p>Kicking stone balls</p>	<p>More than 300 years ago, kicking stone balls around was popular in the north of China. It was easy to play. Children often played the game in winter in order to keep warm.</p>
 <p>Playing hide-and-seek</p>	<p>Hide-and-seek is a traditional game for children. There are two ways to play: covering a child's eyes while other children run around to tease (戏弄) him or others hide and one child must try to find them.</p>
 <p>Flying kites</p>	<p>Kites have quite a long history. The three most famous kites are the Beijing kite, Tianjin kite and Weifang kite. For example, the bird-shaped (形状) kite with long wings(翅膀) is a special kind of the Beijing kite.</p>
 <p>Watching shadow plays</p>	<p>The closest thing to watching a film during ancient times was to watch shadow plays (皮影戏). Shadow play has a history of over 2, 000 years. Some people control puppets (控制木偶) behind the screen and tell stories to the music.</p>

21. Kicking stone balls was popular in the _____ of China.
 A. east B. south C. west D. north
22. How do children play hide-and-seek?
 A. One plays and others watch.
 B. One jumps and one must shout.
 C. Others hide and one tries to find.
 D. Others dance and one sings.
23. Which ancient game is like watching a film?
 A. Kicking stone balls. B. Playing hide-and-seek.
 C. Flying kites. D. Watching shadow plays.



B

A young woman turns around and around quickly, and jumps high. In the background, a young girl reads a letter from a ballet school. "You have the wrong body for ballet," it says, "and at thirteen, you are too old." This was one of the most popular advertisements (广告) of 2014 and it describes American Ballet Theatre's famous dancer Misty Copeland.

This was not a real letter. But Copeland says she received this kind of letter when she was young. While many dancers start at the age of three, Copeland only began to study ballet in 1995 as a thirteen-year-old girl. People often told her that she was too old, or that she didn't have the perfect body shape (She is only 157cm tall). Her family moved a lot, and it was sometimes difficult for her to have ballet classes. But Copeland loved dancing and did not want to give up. She stayed with her ballet teacher during the week and spent time with her family only at the weekend. This was a difficult life, but she worked hard and won her first national match when she was fourteen years old. Copeland joined the American Ballet Theatre in 2000 and performed (表演) in many ballets over the next few years. In 2007, she became a solo dancer (独舞者), and in 2015 she became the most important dancer.

Copeland is now a dancer, writer and Broadway performer. She also stars in the film A Ballerina's Tale. So what's next? Copeland thinks anything is possible: "My work life is really just now beginning."

24. How old was Copeland when she began to study ballet?

- A.13. B.14. C.25. D.33.

25. What happened to Copeland in 2015?

- A. She became the most important dancer.
B. She joined the American Ballet Theatre.
C. She made the most popular advertisement.
D. She received a letter from her ballet teacher.

26. Copeland became successful because she

- A. had the perfect body shape
B. got help from the ballet school
C. worked hard and never gave up
D. stayed with her parents all the time



C

Do you know anything about lightning? What makes it? When do lightning strikes happen?

Lightning strikes happen when ice and water in clouds rub (摩擦) together, and cause atmospheric (大气层的) changes. When this happens, it produces a static charge (静电). Lightning can strike inside the clouds. It can also strike between a cloud and Earth- this kind is more dangerous for people.

Lighting can be very dangerous. Every year , lighting hurts people because it can start big fires or because it can get to 28 ,000 degrees. Every year lightning hits about 1,000 people in the United States, and about 100 of them die from it.

Lightning makes people afraid, and it happens all over the world! Scientists think that there are more than three million lighting strikes every day in the world- -that's thirty strikes every second. An American man, Roy Sullivan, was born in 1912. He began working in a park in 1936. He survived from the most lightning strikes. Between 1942 and 1977, lightning hit him seven times! He didn't die from them although he experienced the most lightning strikes in the world. Many people see him as the luckiest man in the word!

Lightning is sure not something to play with. I can put you in danger. So, when lightning strikes, it's best to stay inside a large building. To stay safe, do not stand under trees or power lines, on hills or near water. Also, do not lie down on the ground, or the electricity (电) may go through you and cause a heart problem.

27. How many people die from lightning strikes every year in America?

- A. About 7 people. B. About 100 people.
C. About 1,000 people. D. About 28,000 people.

28. The word "survived" in Paragraph 4 probably means _____ in Chinese.

- A.幸存 B.选择 C.遇难 D.失忆

29. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Roy Sullivan died from lightning at last.
B. We'd better stay near a river when lightning happens.
C. Lightning strikes can kill all those who work in a park.
D. Lightning between a cloud and Earth is more dangerous for us.

D

Maybe you should sit down before you read this. You might feel afraid that your sitting may be killing you.



lightning strikes

Health researchers say in the US, adults (成年人) now sit about 6.5 hours a day. That is up about an hour a day compared to 2007. The news is even worse for middle school students. The National Center for Health Statistics collected the numbers for the past 16 years and found that students sit 8 hours each day. The researchers are worried about this finding.

Too much sitting has bad effect (影响) on people. Study shows that people who do not often do outdoor sports can get ill more easily. People burn (燃烧) fewer calories (卡路里) so that they put on too much fat. They might even get serious illness such as heart problems. They are also at risk for high blood pressure (血压).

What do people do in the free time? About 60% of people in the US watch at least two hours of TV each day. That number doesn't change much these years.

Computers are the biggest reason for more hours spent sitting. Computer use outside of work or school is going up for all age groups. Now, 50% of adults spend at least an hour of their free time on a computer each day. That is up from 29% in 2020. About 53% of middle school students now spend at least an hour of free time on computers. So do 56% of little children.

Standing up and doing sports help in lots of ways. It can burn more calories, make you happier and give you more energy (能量). It can also help you sleep better. So get up, take some breaks and go outside. You might save your life by doing outdoor activities. There are many choices for you.

30. The writer tells us that _____ is the biggest reason for more hours spent sitting.

- A. the computer
- B. the TV
- C. the mobile phone
- D. the paper book

31. What do you know about middle school students from the passage?

- A. Middle school students sit about 6.5 hours a day.
- B. Middle school students spend 8 hours sitting each day.
- C. About 53% of the students do outdoor activities each day.
- D. 50% of the students spend at least an hour on a computer a day.

32. What is the passage mainly about?

- A. What to do to burn more calories.
- B. The disadvantages of using computers,
- C. The cause and effect of too much sitting.
- D. How to solve the problem of too much sitting.

33. What will the writer probably write next?

- A. Some health problems.
- B. Some outdoor activities.
- C. Several examples of sleeping well.
- D. The importance of getting more energy.

第二部分

本部分共 6 题,共 20 分。根据题目要求,完成相应任务。

四、阅读表达(每题 2 分,共 10 分)

阅读短文,根据短文内容回答问题。

The number of Chinese high-speed trains is the largest in the world. There are more than twice as many high-speed trains in China as the rest of the world added (加起来) together. Huge cities like Beijing have several hundred high-speed trains stopping in the city every day.



During the Chinese Spring Festival, over 3 billion trips take place in two weeks. It would be just like every American taking 10 trips during Christmas, or every European taking 5 trips during Christmas. All the train tickets are sold out (卖光) in about 10 seconds.

I had my first chance to take the high-speed train last week when I went to Zhengzhou for a business (商务) meeting. As someone who grew up with a dislike for public transportation, I was afraid of the experience. I pushed hard to fly, but someone told me that it would be much better if I took the train.

The train was fantastic. I traveled on an Amtrak train before in the US, but I hated (厌恶) taking trains in America because it was slow and there were many stops. However, Chinese high-speed trains are on a different level.

First, when I say they are high-speed, I mean they are high-speed. The trains are clean and the seats are huge and you can't even feel how fast the train is moving. Traveling at 300 km/h is so windless. Also, the trains are very modern and the stations are new. The station in Zhengzhou looks like you could fit a million people in it. It has different kinds of shops and restaurants to meet your needs.

I'm traveling again this week by train and I'm excited, because I think Chinese high-speed trains are wonderful.

34. Is the number of Chinese high-speed trains the largest in the world?
35. When do over 3 billion trips take place in two weeks in China?
36. Which city did the writer go by high speed train for the first time?
37. Why did the writer hate taking trains in America?
38. What does the writer think about the high-speed trains in China?



high-speed train

五、文段表达(10分)

39. 从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据中文和英文提示,完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

2022 年的冬季奥林匹克运动会即将在北京举办。为了让外国人更好地了解“双奥之城”——北京，奥组委招募了一批宣传志愿者。假如你是李华，作为志愿者之一，请你用英文写一篇宣传稿,介绍一下北京冬天的天气，在北京可以做的事情以及需要带的物品。

提示词语: cold, go skating, visit, famous places, warm coat

提示问题:

- What's the weather like in Beijing in winter?
- What can you do in Beijing?
- What do you need to bring?

Beijing will hold the 24 Winter Olympic Games in February. _____



题目②

“文化是民族生存和发展的重要力量”。传承弘扬中国传统文化是每名中学生的责任。

某英文网站正在开展以“春节”为主题的征文活动。假如你是李华，请用英文写一篇短文投稿,介绍一下今年春节的时间,春节的传统以及你对春节这一传统节日的看法。

提示词语: on February 1st, do some cleaning, eat jiaozi, use red paper, important

提示问题: ●When is the Spring Festival this year?

●What are the Spring Festival traditions?

●What do you think of the Spring Festival?

The Spring Festival is coming. _____

