



# 2022 北京昌平初二（下）期中

## 英 语

2022. 5

本试卷共 8 页，五道大题，39 个小题，满分 60 分。考试时间 90 分钟。考生务必将答案填涂或书写在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后，请交回答题卡。

知识运用

一、单项填空（共 6 分，每小题 0.5 分）

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. Mike is my new friend. I often play football with \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. her
- B. him
- C. me
- D. you

2. I hope the interview \_\_\_\_\_ Sunday will be successful.

- A. on
- B. in
- C. at
- D. of

3. You can't use mobile phones too much, \_\_\_\_\_ they are very convenient.

- A. or
- B. although
- C. so
- D. because

4. —\_\_\_\_\_ did you go picnic last Sunday?

—By bike.

- A. When
- B. Where
- C. Why
- D. How

5. —Must I go to the office every day in the future?

—No, you \_\_\_\_\_. You can work at home.

- A. can't
- B. mustn't
- C. needn't
- D. shouldn't

6. Mid-autumn Festival is one of \_\_\_\_\_ festivals in China.

- A. important
- B. more important
- C. most important
- D. the most important

7. My dog \_\_\_\_\_ its tail to show happiness every day.

- A. wag
- B. wags
- C. is wagging
- D. wagged

8. —David, hurry up! We \_\_\_\_\_ for you.

—Just one minute.

- A. are waiting
- B. wait
- C. waited
- D. have waited

9. I \_\_\_\_\_ games online when Frank called me last night.

- A. play
- B. played
- C. am playing
- D. was playing

10. To celebrate Thanksgiving, my mum \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of delicious food yesterday.

- A. prepares
- B. will prepare
- C. prepared
- D. has prepared

11. Texting \_\_\_\_\_ very popular since the first text message in 1922.

- A. becomes
- B. became
- C. will become
- D. has become

12. —Do you know \_\_\_\_\_?

—At 8:00 tomorrow morning.

- A. when the meeting will begin
- B. when did the meeting begin
- C. when the meeting began
- D. when will the meeting begin

二、完形填空（共 8 分，每小题 1 分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。



It was Raj's first day of school in a new country, and he was 13. His family just moved to the United States from India.

The teacher, Mr. Washington came out of his office. He reached out his hand. Raj shook it as his father showed him. "Welcome!" Mr. Washington said. His first handshake in the United States was a success.

His mother told Mr. Washington that he earned high marks in English. Mr. Washington smiled and said, "I can tell that he is the apple of your eye." Raj 14 what Mr. Washington meant. He has seen no apples in his mother's eyes. "You are wonderful like a juicy, sweet apple!" his mother said to him. Raj felt a smile 15 slowly across his face.

"Sandeep, come here, please," Mr. Washington said. A boy with a big smile walked over. "Raj, this is Sandeep. He will help you during the school day." "Namaste," Sandeep said. Then he placed his hands together. The 16 felt like a little bit of home. "It is nice to meet another person from India."

Next, Mr. Washington 17 Raj in the class. The students smiled and called out, "Hello, Raj!" Raj was suddenly nervous again.

The morning passed quickly. A bell sounded loudly. "It's time for lunch!" Sandeep said. "The early bird gets the worm(蠕虫)!" Mr. Washington said. "Are there other things to eat?" Raj asked Sandeep. "I don't think I would like worms." "It's an idiom—a saying," Sandeep explained. "He means that the first to arrive get the best 18 of food." This new way of speaking English puzzled Raj. Then they went to the lunchroom. As they walked to the table, a boy dropped his milk on the floor. The milk flowed(流动) like a white river. Raj began to laugh 19. "What's so funny?" the boy asked. "You poured(倒出) away rivers of milk!" Raj said. "That makes no 20," the boy said. "This is an Indian way of saying you are very giving," Raj explained. "It's an idiom." "Oh," the boy said. "I guess that is pretty funny!" "I'm Raj," he said, suddenly feeling better. "Mike," the boy said. They shook hands.

- |                   |               |               |               |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 13. A. surprise   | B. sad        | C. nervous    | D. happy      |
| 14. A. understood | B. wondered   | C. remembered | D. discovered |
| 15. A. spread     | B. developed  | C. returned   | D. showed     |
| 16. A. meaning    | B. saying     | C. beginning  | D. greeting   |
| 17. A. invited    | B. introduced | C. encouraged | D. reminded   |
| 18. A. menu       | B. price      | C. choice     | D. value      |
| 19. A. excitedly  | B. privately  | C. shyly      | D. madly      |
| 20. A. matter     | B. way        | C. problem    | D. sense      |





阅读理解

三、阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。（共 26 分，每小题 2 分）

A

Millions of young people are writing blogs. Millions of others are reading them. The word "blog" is a short way of saying web log. Today I will show you different ideas from the following people.



 <p>Tina</p>	<p>I am a teenager. I like blog very much. Many popular websites now offer free, easy ways to create personal web pages and fill them with writings and pictures. Websites called “Facebook” and “My Space” are some of the most popular blog sites for young people. Many young adults use their blogs to write about daily activities and events in their lives.</p>
 <p>Maria</p>	<p>Everything has two sides. Blogs offer young people a place to share their feelings. They can write their ideas and opinions and how they think of others’ ideas. Blogs can also be helpful to connect young people with others. But blogs can become dangerous when they are read on the Internet by millions of people all over the world.</p>
 <p>Tommy</p>	<p>I can’t say “yes” to blog. Young people often provide their names, age and addresses on the Internet. This personal information puts them at risk of being searched out by dangerous people who want to hurt them. Many students do not know about privacy and are surprised to learn that adults can read their personal daily records easily. So I think blogs are dangerous.</p>
 <p>Smith</p>	<p>School should teach parents about the websites. Parents should also know what their children are doing online and should read their blogs to make sure they are not giving out private information. One way to keep away from these problems is to use programs so that blogs can be read by “friends only”. People can read the website only if they know a secret word chosen by the blogger.</p>

21 \_\_\_\_\_ likes blogs very much.

- A. Tina                                      B. Maria                                      C. Tommy                                      D. Smith

22. Tommy thinks blogs may be \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. popular                                      B. dangerous                                      C. helpful                                      D. private

23. Smith thinks the way to keep away from blog problems is to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. teach students about the websites                                      B. know what parents are doing online  
C. communicate with people face to face                                      D. set blogs can be read by “friends only”

B

Mary and her husband Jim have a dog named Lucky. Lucky is special. Whenever Mary and Jim have friends come for a weekend visit, they will tell their friends not to leave their handbags open, because Lucky will help himself to find anything that makes him interested. But there is always someone who will forget to do so and something will become missing. Mary or Jim will go to Lucky’s toy box and the missing things will be there, in the middle of all of Lucky’s other favorite toys. Lucky always puts his favorites in his toy box and it is so strange that his toys are always staying in the box.

Unluckily, Mary was going to have a big operation. The night before she was to go to the hospital, she stayed with Lucky. She was worrying about what would happen to Lucky. Although the three-year-old dog likes Jim, he is Mary’s dog,



in fact. “If I die, Lucky will be given away. He won’t understand that I don’t want to leave him”, Mary thought. The thought made her sadder than thinking of her own death.

Mary stayed in the hospital for over two weeks. Jim took Lucky for his evening walk every day, but the little dog just looked unhappy. Then, the day came for Mary to leave the hospital. When she arrived home, Mary was so tired that she couldn’t even walk upstairs to her bedroom. Jim made his wife comfortable on the sofa and left her to have a short sleep. Lucky was standing all the time, watching Mary but he didn’t come to her when she called him. It made Mary sad. But she felt so sleepy that soon she fell asleep.

When Mary woke later, she couldn’t understand what was wrong. She couldn’t move her head and her body felt very heavy and hot. But fear soon gave way when Mary realized the problem. She was covered with every favorites Lucky owned! While she was sleeping, the sad dog made trip after trip to his toy box bringing all his favorite things. He covered her with his love.

24. Whenever Mary and Jim have friends come for a weekend visit, Lucky will \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. take the visitors to Mary and Jim’s house
- B. carry his favorites into Mary’s handbag
- C. put the interesting things into his toy box
- D. find the missing things the visitors forgot

25. Mary was sad when she got home from the hospital because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. she was very tired
- B. she fell asleep soon
- C. she couldn’t walk upstairs
- D. her dog didn’t come to her

26. When Mary realized the problem at last, she might feel \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. serious
- B. moved
- C. lucky
- D. crazy

C

With the global economy (全球经济) growing quickly, more and more jobs connected with science and technology will come out to fit the society. But what kind of jobs in science and technology will be important in the future?

First, jobs related to (与……相关) computers will grow fast as they will be important jobs in the future. Nearly all organizations use computer and information technology (IT) to do business efficiently (高效地). Computer engineers use IT tools to achieve their goals. They may design and develop new computer systems by choosing and setting up hardware and software.

Second, as people take more care of their health, jobs related to health care will be important, too. Best Health Care Jobs list can help you breathe, eat, walk, speak, hear, move and see better. They can also help patients against diseases. Many of the high-paying jobs, such as dentists and medical doctors, are among the Best Health Care Jobs.

Third, biology will be a very important subject, for people want to know more about the world and want to change life to a better one. Biology is an interesting subject because it studies about life. It will tell you how you are made, why your eyes or nose or your height are like your mother’s, in what way the opposite sex “opposite” to you, and a lot more to learn as well as about plants and animals, and all other living creatures on earth.

Finally, as more places of interest are popular in the world, more and more people like travelling with friends or families around the world, so tourism develops faster and faster. The tourist industry has played a positive role in meeting the cultural needs of the public, carrying forward national culture and achieving the continuable development. As a result, jobs of tourism will become important jobs as well.



27. More jobs in science and technology will become popular because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the global economy is increasing rapidly
- B. people like studying science and technology
- C. science and technology are important to our body health
- D. jobs in science and technology are important in the past

28. What can we know from the passage?

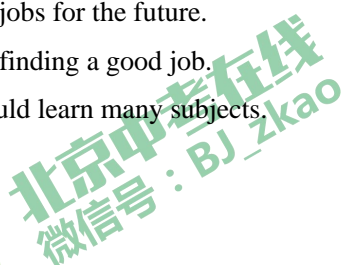
- A. Organizations seldom use IT to do business.
- B. Health Care Jobs are important but with low pay.
- C. Biology is helpful for people to against diseases.
- D. Tourists travel can spread the national culture.

29. What is the main purpose in writing this passage?

- A. To discuss how we can develop abilities.
- B. To introduce important jobs for the future.
- C. To show the choices of finding a good job.
- D. To explain why we should learn many subjects.



D



### *snowflake*

On the evening of February 4, when the last two torchbearers (火炬手) ran to the center of the Bird's Nest with the “flying” torch, the whole audience was silent and attracted attention.

The stage appeared slowly and the torch was gently put into the base. At this time, the “flying” began to change into a butterfly, and the crystal clear display screen turned into a “snowflake”, holding the flame (火焰) in the air.

In the history of the Olympic Games, the lighting ways of the main torch have been creative. But the main torch of the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympic Games is still displayed in an unexpected way in front of hundreds of millions of audiences around the world--- low fire, screen display and dancing in the air. With the support of science and technology, the main torch of the Winter Olympic Games put ice and fire together perfectly!

Three inventions create a fantastic main torch. “The biggest creation in the Research and Design of the main torch of the Beijing Winter Olympic Games is the low fire design, video display and the complete form over the Bird's Nest by the controlling system, which is fantastic in the 100-year history of the Olympic Games.” Liu Yue, the technical director of the main torch of the Beijing Winter Olympic Games, said in an interview with the science and technology daily.

Why use low fire design? It is to better show the idea of green, low-carbon (低碳) and sustainable development. The Olympic torch before was always using fire with huge energy waste. The Beijing Winter Olympic Games used green energy—hydrogen (氢气) as fuel.

On the evening of February 4, the main torch of the Beijing Winter Olympics was successfully lit. Liu Yue, who experienced the main torch of the Beijing Winter Olympics from birth to appear amazingly, can't hide his pride and joy. At this time, he and his team members finished their task and successfully made a difference to the Beijing Winter Olympics.

30. What did the writer want to show in Paragraph 2?



- A. How People thought of the main torch.
  - B. What the lighting ways of the main torch was.
  - C. Why the display screen turned into a “snowflake”.
  - D. Where the “flying” began to change into a butterfly.
31. What does the underlined word “sustainable” in last paragraph probably mean?

- A. perfect.
- B. comfortable.
- C. continuous.
- D. interesting.

32. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Low fire design is better for the environment.
- B. Video display showed a complete form over the Bird’s Nest.
- C. Beijing Winter Olympic Games did the same things as others.
- D. The main torch put ice and fire together because of green energy.

33. Which of the following can be the best title of the passage?

- A. Amazing city—Beijing
- B. The Successful Team
- C. A Beautiful Snowflake
- D. Technology Winter Olympics

四、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（共 10 分，每小题 2 分）

#### Two Thanksgivings



“Why are we visiting Uncle Ed now? Thanksgiving is next month,” Curtis said. “In the United States, Thanksgiving is in November,” his dad replied. “In Canada, it’s in October.” “Why?” Curtis asked. “Ask Uncle Ed. He used to teach history. You could learn a lot from him,” his dad said.

When Curtis met Uncle Ed, he asked, “Why is Canada’s Thanksgiving so early?” “Thanksgiving is when we give thanks for the harvest (收获),” Uncle Ed said. “Canada gets colder before the United States, so its harvest and Thanksgiving come earlier.”

The next day, Curtis’s dad helped Uncle Ed cook Thanksgiving dinner. “What are we having?” Curtis asked. “You’ll find out soon,” his dad said. “Why don’t you watch TV?” “We watch football on Thanksgiving, too,” Uncle Ed said. “I’m sure there’s a game on.” On his way out of the kitchen, Curtis saw a cornucopia. It looked like one Mom used for their Thanksgiving. Football...cornucopia... was Canada copying the United States?

At dinner Curtis sat down to turkey, mashed potatoes, and pumpkin pie. He said suddenly, “Your Thanksgiving is just like ours!” Uncle Ed laughed and said, “We do celebrate in similar ways. In the 1700s, many Americans moved to Canada. They brought their Thanksgiving traditions with them.” “We probably gave you our holiday, too,” Curtis said. “Actually, we celebrated Thanksgiving before you,” Uncle Ed replied. “However, Thanksgiving is much older than both Canada and the United States.” “Really?” Curtis said, surprised.

“The First Nations people were giving thanks for the harvest long before settlers (殖民者) arrived. Also, Spanish settlers in the southern part of North America celebrated Thanksgiving even before Canada.”



“So when did Thanksgiving start in Canada?” Curtis asked. “An explorer named Martin Frobisher celebrated the first Canadian Thanksgiving in 1578. He gave thanks because he had stayed alive the long trip across the ocean from England to Canada.” Uncle Ed said.

“But now Canada gives thanks for the harvest?” Curtis asked. “Yes. In 1957, Canada made its Thanksgiving official (官方的). Since then, we have always given thanks on the second Monday in October,” Uncle Ed said.

After dinner, Curtis and his dad thanked Uncle Ed. “Come to our house for Thanksgiving next month,” Curtis said. “I’ll teach you about our holiday.” “Sure,” Uncle Ed said. “By then, I’ll ask for more pumpkin pie!”

34. Is Thanksgiving in October in Canada?

\_\_\_\_\_

35. Why does Canada’s Thanksgiving come earlier than the United States’ ?

\_\_\_\_\_

36. What did they have for Thanksgiving dinner?

\_\_\_\_\_

37. When did Thanksgiving start in Canada?

\_\_\_\_\_

38. What is the passage mainly about?

\_\_\_\_\_

五、文段表达 (共 10 分)

从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据中文和英文提示，完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

39. 某英语报社正在就“20 年后的生活”这一主题进行征稿。假如你是李华，请你以“*What Will My Life Be like in 20 Years*”为题，用英语写一篇短文向该报社投稿，简单介绍一下你未来的职业、休闲活动等。

提示词语: *businessman, travel around, sports, modern, happy*

提示问题:

1. What will your job be in the future?

2. What will your life be like?

3. What do you think of your future life?

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

题目②

40. 我国的传统节日源远流长，越来越多的外国友人也开始热衷于了解中华传统节日。假如你是李华，你的学校正在举办“一起向未来，用英语讲好中华传统节日”的活动，请你以“*My Favorite Chinese Traditional Festival*”为题，向外国友人介绍你最喜欢的一个传统节日，并描述节日当天可以做哪些活动，你的感受如何。

提示词语: *celebrate(庆祝), lanterns, interesting, mooncake, couplets(对联)*



提示问题: 1 Which is your favorite Chinese traditional festival?

2.What do you often do on that day?

3.How do you feel?

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# 参考答案

## 一、单项填空 (共 6 分, 每小题 0.5 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. Mike is my new friend. I often play football with \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. her                                      B. him                                      C. me                                      D. you

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意: 迈克是我的新朋友。我经常和他踢足球。

考查代词辨析。her 她(宾格)、她的(形容词性物主代词); him 他(宾格); me 我(宾格); you 你(宾格)。根据“Mike is my new friend”可知此处应填一个代词指代“Mike”, 是男性, 用 him。故填 B。

2. I hope the interview \_\_\_\_\_ Sunday will be successful.

- A. on                                      B. in                                      C. at                                      D. of

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意: 我希望周日的面试会成功。

考查介词辨析。on 其后加星期或具体某一天的时间; in 其后加早晨、下午、晚上, 季节, 月份, 年份等; at 其后加点钟; of 表示所属。根据“Sunday”可知, 应用 on。故选 A。

3. You can't use mobile phones too much, \_\_\_\_\_ they are very convenient.

- A. or                                      B. although                                      C. so                                      D. because

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意: 你不能过多地使用手机, 尽管他们是非常方便的。

考查连词辨析。or 或者; although 尽管; so 所以; because 因为。根据“You can't use mobile phones too much”和“they are very convenient.”是转折关系可知应用 although, 引导让步状语从句, 故选 B。

4. —\_\_\_\_\_ did you go picnic last Sunday?

—By bike.

- A. When                                      B. Where                                      C. Why                                      D. How

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意: ——上周日你如何去野餐? ——骑自行车。

考查特殊疑问句。when 何时; where 哪里; why 为什么; how 怎样。根据答语“By bike”可知, 询问出行方式, 用疑问词 how 提问, 故选 D。

5. —Must I go to the office every day in the future?

—No, you \_\_\_\_\_. You can work at home.

- A. can't                                      B. mustn't                                      C. needn't                                      D. shouldn't

【答案】C

【解析】



【详解】句意：——以后我必须每天都去办公室吗？——不，你不必。你可以在家工作。

考查情态动词。can't 不能；mustn't 禁止；needn't 不需要；shouldn't 不应该。must 开头的一般疑问句否定回答应用 needn't/don't have to。故选 C。

6. Mid-autumn Festival is one of \_\_\_\_\_ festivals in China.

- A. important                      B. more important                      C. most important                      D. the most important

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：中秋节是中国最重要的节日之一。

考查形容词最高级。固定句型 one of the+形容词最高级+名词复数“……中最……之一”，形容词最高级前要加 the，所以此处用 the most important“最重要的”。故选 D。

7. My dog \_\_\_\_\_ its tail to show happiness every day.

- A. wag                                  B. wags                                  C. is wagging                                  D. wagged

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：我的狗每天摇尾巴表达快乐。

考查动词时态。wag“摇摆”，动词，作谓语，根据“every day”可知，时态用一般现在时，主语是“My dog”，谓语动词用第三人称单数形式 wags。故选 B。

8. —David, hurry up! We \_\_\_\_\_ for you.

—Just one minute.

- A. are waiting                      B. wait                                  C. waited                                  D. have waited

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——戴维，快点。我们正在等你。——稍等片刻。

考查现在进行时。根据“David, hurry up!”可知是我们正在等你，你快点，应用现在进行时，其谓语结构为“be+动词现在分词”，故选 A。

9. I \_\_\_\_\_ games online when Frank called me last night.

- A. play                                  B. played                                  C. am playing                                  D. was playing

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：昨晚弗兰克给我打电话时，我正在网上玩游戏。

考查动词时态。根据时间状语从句“when Frank called me last night.”语境可知，空处表示在过去的某一时刻正在进行的动作，故应用过去进行时，构成形式为：was/were doing，主语“I”是第一人称单数形式，故助动词应用 was，play 的现在分词是 playing。故选 D。

10. To celebrate Thanksgiving, my mum \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of delicious food yesterday.

- A. prepares                                  B. will prepare                                  C. prepared                                  D. has prepared

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：为了庆祝感恩节，我妈妈昨天准备了很多美味的食物。



考查动词时态。根据“yesterday”可知，时态是一般过去时，故选 C。

11. Texting \_\_\_\_\_ very popular since the first text message in 1922.

- A. becomes                      B. became                      C. will become                      D. has become

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：自 1922 年第一条短信问世以来，短信就变得非常流行。

考查动词时态。根据时间状语“since the first text message in 1922”可知，句子应是现在完成时，构成形式为：have/has done。故选 D。

12. —Do you know \_\_\_\_\_?

—At 8:00 tomorrow morning.

- A. when the meeting will begin                      B. when did the meeting begin  
C. when the meeting began                      D. when will the meeting begin

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你知道会议什么时候开始吗？——明天上午八点。

考查宾语从句。know 后缺少宾语，用宾语从句，宾语从句用陈述语序，排除 BD；“主现从不限”，再由“At 8:00 tomorrow morning.”可知对将来时间提问，用一般将来时，排除 C。故选 A。

## 二、完形填空（共 8 分，每小题 1 分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

### A New Way of Speaking



It was Raj’s first day of school in a new country, and he was 13. His family just moved to the United States from India.

The teacher, Mr. Washington came out of his office. He reached out his hand. Raj shook it as his father showed him. “Welcome!” Mr. Washington said. His first handshake in the United States was a success.

His mother told Mr. Washington that he earned high marks in English. Mr. Washington smiled and said, “I can tell that he is the apple of your eye.” Raj 14 what Mr. Washington meant. He has seen no apples in his mother’s eyes. “You are wonderful like a juicy, sweet apple!” his mother said to him. Raj felt a smile 15 slowly across his face.

“Sandeep, come here, please,” Mr. Washington said. A boy with a big smile walked over. “Raj, this is Sandeep. He will help you during the school day.” “Namaste,” Sandeep said. Then he placed his hands together. The 16 felt like a little bit of home. “It is nice to meet another person from India.”

Next, Mr. Washington 17 Raj in the class. The students smiled and called out, “Hello, Raj!” Raj was suddenly nervous again.

The morning passed quickly. A bell sounded loudly. “It’s time for lunch!” Sandeep said. “The early bird gets the worm(蠕虫)!” Mr. Washington said. “Are there other things to eat?” Raj asked Sandeep. “I don’t think I would like worms.”



“It’s an idiom—a saying,” Sandeep explained. “He means that the first to arrive get the best 18 of food.” This new way of speaking English puzzled Raj. Then they went to the lunchroom. As they walked to the table, a boy dropped his milk on the floor. The milk flowed(流动) like a white river. Raj began to laugh 19. “What’s so funny?” the boy asked. “You poured(倒出) away rivers of milk!” Raj said. “That makes no 20,” the boy said. “This is an Indian way of saying you are very giving,” Raj explained. “It’s an idiom.” “Oh,” the boy said. “I guess that is pretty funny!” “I’m Raj,” he said, suddenly feeling better. “Mike,” the boy said. They shook hands.

- |                   |               |               |               |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 13. A. surprise   | B. sad        | C. nervous    | D. happy      |
| 14. A. understood | B. wondered   | C. remembered | D. discovered |
| 15. A. spread     | B. developed  | C. returned   | D. showed     |
| 16. A. meaning    | B. saying     | C. beginning  | D. greeting   |
| 17. A. invited    | B. introduced | C. encouraged | D. reminded   |
| 18. A. menu       | B. price      | C. choice     | D. value      |
| 19. A. excitedly  | B. privately  | C. shyly      | D. madly      |
| 20. A. matter     | B. way        | C. problem    | D. sense      |

【答案】13. C 14. B 15. A 16. D 17. B 18. C 19. A 20. D

【解析】

【导语】本文主要介绍了一个来自印度的小男孩拉杰初到美国第一天上学的情况。

【13题详解】

句意：这是拉杰在新国家上学的第一天，他很紧张。

surprise 惊讶；sad 伤心；nervous 紧张；happy 开心。根据“It was Raj’s first day of school in a new country,”结合下文“Raj was suddenly nervous again.”可知拉杰是在新的国家第一天上学，所以是有点紧张的，故选 C。

【14题详解】

句意：拉杰想知道华盛顿先生 什么意思。

understood 理解；wondered 想知道；remembered 记得；discovered 发现。根据“He has seen no apples in his mother’s eyes”可知拉杰想让他母亲告诉他华盛顿先生是什么意思，故选 B。

【15题详解】

句意：拉杰的脸上慢慢绽开了笑容。

spread 扩散；developed 发展；returned 归还；showed 展示。根据“You are wonderful like a juicy, sweet apple”可知拉杰的脸上绽开了笑容，故选 A。

【16题详解】

句意：这种问候有一点家的感觉。

meaning 意思；saying 谚语；beginning 开始；greeting 打招呼。根据“Namaste”可知这是印度礼仪手势，而拉杰来自印度，所以这种问候让他有一点家的感觉。故选 D。

【17题详解】

句意：接下来，华盛顿先生在班上介绍了拉杰。

invited 邀请；introduced 介绍；encouraged 鼓励；reminded 提醒。根据“The students smiled and called out, ‘Hello, Raj!’”可知华盛顿先生在介绍拉杰，故选 B。

18题详解】



句意：他的意思是最先到达的人可以得到最好的食物。

menu 菜单； price 价格； choice 选择； value 价值。根据“The early bird gets the worm”可知此处是指早起的鸟儿有虫吃，第一个到达的人得到的食物是最好的选择，故选 C。

【19 题详解】

句意：拉杰兴奋地笑了起来。

excitedly 兴奋地； privately 私人地； shyly 害羞地； madly 疯狂地。根据“What’s so funny?”可知此处是指拉杰很兴奋地笑，故选 A。

【20 题详解】

句意：这没有道理




matter 事情； way 方式； problem 问题； sense 感觉。根据“You poured away rivers of milk!”可知考查固定短语 no sense“没有道理”，故选 D。

阅读理解


三、阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。（共 26 分，每小题 2 分）

A

Millions of young people are writing blogs. Millions of others are reading them. The word “blog” is a short way of saying web log. Today I will show you different ideas from the following people.

 <p>Tina</p>	<p>I am a teenager. I like blog very much. Many popular websites now offer free, easy ways to create personal web pages and fill them with writings and pictures. Websites called “Facebook” and “My Space” are some of the most popular blog sites for young people. Many young adults use their blogs to write about daily activities and events in their lives.</p>
 <p>Maria</p>	<p>Everything has two sides. Blogs offer young people a place to share their feelings. They can write their ideas and opinions and how they think of others’ ideas. Blogs can also be helpful to connect young people with others. But blogs can become dangerous when they are read on the Internet by millions of people all over the world.</p>
 <p>Tommy</p>	<p>I can’t say “yes” to blog. Young people often provide their names, age and addresses on the Internet. This personal information puts them at risk of being searched out by dangerous people who want to hurt them. Many students do not know about privacy and are surprised to learn that adults can read their personal daily records easily. So I think blogs are dangerous.</p>



 <p style="text-align: center;">Smith</p>	<p>School should teach parents about the websites. Parents should also know what their children are doing online and should read their blogs to make sure they are not giving out private information. One way to keep away from these problems is to use programs so that blogs can be read by “friends only”. People can read the website only if they know a secret word chosen by the blogger.</p>
--	--

21. \_\_\_\_\_ likes blogs very much.  
 A. Tina                                  B. Maria                                  C. Tommy                                  D. Smith
22. Tommy thinks blogs may be \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. popular                                  B. dangerous                                  C. helpful                                  D. private
23. Smith thinks the way to keep away from blog problems is to \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. teach students about the websites                                  B. know what parents are doing online  
 C. communicate with people face to face                                  D. set blogs can be read by “friends only”

【答案】21. A 22. B 23. D

【解析】

【导语】本文主要介绍了不同的人对博客的看法。

【21 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一个表格内容“I am a teenager. I like blog very much.”可知，Tina 很喜欢博客。故选 A。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三个表格内容“So I think blogs are dangerous.”可知，Tommy 认为博客可能很危险。故选 B。

【23 题详解】

细节理解题。根据最后一个表格内容“One way to keep away from these problems is to use programs so that blogs can be read by ‘friends only’.”可知，Smith 认为避免博客问题的一种方法是设置成“只有朋友”才能阅读博客。故选 D。

B

Mary and her husband Jim have a dog named Lucky. Lucky is special. Whenever Mary and Jim have friends come for a weekend visit, they will tell their friends not to leave their handbags open, because Lucky will help himself to find anything that makes him interested. But there is always someone who will forget to do so and something will become missing. Mary or Jim will go to Lucky’s toy box and the missing things will be there, in the middle of all of Lucky’s other favorite toys. Lucky always puts his favorites in his toy box and it is so strange that his toys are always staying in the box.

Unluckily, Mary was going to have a big operation. The night before she was to go to the hospital, she stayed with Lucky. She was worrying about what would happen to Lucky. Although the three-year-old dog likes Jim, he is Mary’s dog, in fact. “If I die, Lucky will be given away. He won’t understand that I don’t want to leave him”, Mary thought. The thought made her sadder than thinking of her own death.

Mary stayed in the hospital for over two weeks. Jim took Lucky for his evening walk every day, but the little dog just looked unhappy. Then, the day came for Mary to leave the hospital. When she arrived home, Mary was so tired that she couldn’t even walk upstairs to her bedroom. Jim made his wife comfortable on the sofa and left her to have a short sleep. Lucky was standing all the time, watching Mary but he didn’t come to her when she called him. It made Mary sad. But she felt so sleepy that soon she fell asleep.



When Mary woke later, she couldn't understand what was wrong. She couldn't move her head and her body felt very heavy and hot. But fear soon gave way when Mary realized the problem. She was covered with every favorites Lucky owned! While she was sleeping, the sad dog made trip after trip to his toy box bringing all his favorite things. He covered her with his love.

24. Whenever Mary and Jim have friends come for a weekend visit, Lucky will \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. take the visitors to Mary and Jim's house
- B. carry his favorites into Mary's handbag
- C. put the interesting things into his toy box
- D. find the missing things the visitors forgot

25. Mary was sad when she got home from the hospital because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. she was very tired
- B. she fell asleep soon
- C. she couldn't walk upstairs
- D. her dog didn't come to her

26. When Mary realized the problem at last, she might feel \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. serious
- B. moved
- C. lucky
- D. crazy

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【答案】24. C 25. D 26. B

【解析】

【导语】本文介绍了 Mary 养的狗狗 Lucky 如何表达自己的爱。

【24 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“Whenever Mary and Jim have friends come for a weekend visit, they will tell their friends not to leave their handbags open, because Lucky will help himself to find anything that makes him interested.”和“Lucky always puts his favorites in his toy box and it is so strange that his toys are always staying in the box.”可知当家里来客人时，Lucky 会找到自己觉得有趣的东西，放到它的玩具箱里。故选 C。

【25 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“Lucky was standing all the time, watching Mary but he didn't come to her when she called him. It made Mary sad.”可知 Mary 回家后，叫 Lucky，但是 Lucky 没有来到她身边，这让 Mary 很伤心。故选 D。

【26 题详解】

推理判断题。根据“While she was sleeping, the sad dog made trip after trip to his toy box bringing all his favorite things. He covered her with his love.”可知当 Mary 醒来后，发现 Lucky 把自己喜欢的玩具都拿到她身边，这是狗狗对她的爱，她一定很感动。故选 B。

C

With the global economy (全球经济) growing quickly, more and more jobs connected with science and technology will come out to fit the society. But what kind of jobs in science and technology will be important in the future?

First, jobs related to (与.....相关) computers will grow fast as they will be important jobs in the future. Nearly all organizations use computer and information technology (IT) to do business efficiently (高效地). Computer engineers use IT tools to achieve their goals. They may design and develop new computer systems by choosing and setting up hardware and software.



Second, as people take more care of their health, jobs related to health care will be important, too. Best Health Care Jobs list can help you breathe, eat, walk, speak, hear, move and see better. They can also help patients against diseases. Many of the high-paying jobs, such as dentists and medical doctors, are among the Best Health Care Jobs.

Third, biology will be a very important subject, for people want to know more about the world and want to change life to a better one. Biology is an interesting subject because it studies about life. It will tell you how you are made, why your eyes or nose or your height are like your mother's, in what way the opposite sex "opposite" to you, and a lot more to learn as well as about plants and animals, and all other living creatures on earth.

Finally, as more places of interest are popular in the world, more and more people like travelling with friends or families around the world, so tourism develops faster and faster. The tourist industry has played a positive role in meeting the cultural needs of the public, carrying forward national culture and achieving the continuable development. As a result, jobs of tourism will become important jobs as well.

27. More jobs in science and technology will become popular because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the global economy is increasing rapidly
- B. people like studying science and technology
- C. science and technology are important to our body health
- D. jobs in science and technology are important in the past

28. What can we know from the passage?

- A. Organizations seldom use IT to do business.
- B. Health Care Jobs are important but with low pay.
- C. Biology is helpful for people to against diseases.
- D. Tourists travel can spread the national culture.

29. What is the main purpose in writing this passage?

- A. To discuss how we can develop abilities.
- B. To introduce important jobs for the future.
- C. To show the choices of finding a good job.
- D. To explain why we should learn many subjects.

【答案】27. A 28. D 29. B

【解析】

【导语】本文主要介绍了未来四种重要的工作，包括计算机相关工作、医疗保健相关工作、生命科学领域的工作和旅游业相关工作。

【27题详解】

细节理解题。根据“With the global economy (全球经济) growing quickly, more and more jobs connected with science and technology will come out to fit the society.”可知，更多科技领域的工作会受到欢迎是由于全球经济快速增长。故选 A。

【28题详解】

细节理解题。根据“The tourist industry has played a positive role in meeting the cultural needs of the public, carrying forward national culture...”可知，旅游可以传播民族文化，D项正确。故选 D。

【29题详解】

推理判断题。根据“But what kind of jobs in science and technology will be important in the future?”可知，本文主要介绍了未来科学技术领域的重要的工作，这也是作者的写作目的。故选 B。





## *snowflake*

On the evening of February 4, when the last two torchbearers (火炬手) ran to the center of the Bird's Nest with the “flying” torch, the whole audience was silent and attracted attention.

The stage appeared slowly and the torch was gently put into the base. At this time, the “flying” began to change into a butterfly, and the crystal clear display screen turned into a “snowflake”, holding the flame (火焰) in the air.

In the history of the Olympic Games, the lighting ways of the main torch have been creative. But the main torch of the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympic Games is still displayed in an unexpected way in front of hundreds of millions of audiences around the world--- low fire, screen display and dancing in the air. With the support of science and technology, the main torch of the Winter Olympic Games put ice and fire together perfectly!

Three inventions create a fantastic main torch. “The biggest creation in the Research and Design of the main torch of the Beijing Winter Olympic Games is the low fire design, video display and the complete form over the Bird's Nest by the controlling system, which is fantastic in the 100-year history of the Olympic Games.” Liu Yue, the technical director of the main torch of the Beijing Winter Olympic Games, said in an interview with the science and technology daily.

Why use low fire design? It is to better show the idea of green, low-carbon (低碳) and sustainable development. The Olympic torch before was always using fire with huge energy waste. The Beijing Winter Olympic Games used green energy—hydrogen (氢气) as fuel.

On the evening of February 4, the main torch of the Beijing Winter Olympics was successfully lit. Liu Yue, who experienced the main torch of the Beijing Winter Olympics from birth to appear amazingly, can't hide his pride and joy. At this time, he and his team members finished their task and successfully made a difference to the Beijing Winter Olympics.

30. What did the writer want to show in Paragraph 2?

- A. How People thought of the main torch.
- B. What the lighting ways of the main torch was.
- C. Why the display screen turned into a “snowflake”.
- D. Where the “flying” began to change into a butterfly.

31. What does the underlined word “sustainable” in last paragraph probably mean?

- A. perfect.
- B. comfortable.
- C. continuous.
- D. interesting.

32. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Low fire design is better for the environment.
- B. Video display showed a complete form over the Bird's Nest.
- C. Beijing Winter Olympic Games did the same things as others.
- D. The main torch put ice and fire together because of green energy.

33. Which of the following can be the best title of the passage?

- A. Amazing city—Beijing
- B. The Successful Team
- C. A Beautiful Snowflake
- D. Technology Winter Olympics



【答案】30 B 31. C 32. A 33. D

【解析】

【导语】本文主要讲述了北京冬奥会的火炬点燃新方式。

【30 题详解】

段落大意题。根据“The stage appeared slowly and the torch was gently put into the base...and the crystal clear display screen turned into a “snowflake”, holding the flame (火焰) in the air.”通读第二段可知，本段主要讲述的是主火炬的点燃方式。故选 B。

【31 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据“It is to better show the idea of green, low-carbon (低碳) and sustainable development.”可知，此处是指为了更好地体现绿色、低碳、sustainable 理念。可推知“sustainable”意为“可持续发展”的意思，与“continuous”意思相近。故选 C。

【32 题详解】

推理判断题。根据“Why use low fire design? It is to better show the idea of green, low-carbon (低碳) and sustainable development.”可推知，低火设计更加环保。故选 A。

【33 题详解】

最佳标题题。通读全文可知，本文主要讲述了北京冬奥会的火炬点燃新方式。选项 D“科技冬季奥运会”最适合作文章标题。故选 D。

四、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（共 10 分，每小题 2 分）

### Two Thanksgivings



“Why are we visiting Uncle Ed now? Thanksgiving is next month,” Curtis said. “In the United States, Thanksgiving is in November,” his dad replied. “In Canada, it’s in October.” “Why?” Curtis asked. “Ask Uncle Ed. He used to teach history. You could learn a lot from him,” his dad said.

When Curtis met Uncle Ed, he asked, “Why is Canada’s Thanksgiving so early?” “Thanksgiving is when we give thanks for the harvest (收获),” Uncle Ed said. “Canada gets colder before the United States, so its harvest and Thanksgiving come earlier.”

The next day, Curtis’s dad helped Uncle Ed cook Thanksgiving dinner. “What are we having?” Curtis asked. “You’ll find out soon,” his dad said. “Why don’t you watch TV?” “We watch football on Thanksgiving, too,” Uncle Ed said. “I’m sure there’s a game on.” On his way out of the kitchen, Curtis saw a cornucopia. It looked like one Mom used for their Thanksgiving. Football...cornucopia... was Canada copying the United States?

At dinner Curtis sat down to turkey, mashed potatoes, and pumpkin pie. He said suddenly, “Your Thanksgiving is just like ours!” Uncle Ed laughed and said, “We do celebrate in similar ways. In the 1700s, many Americans moved to Canada.



They brought their Thanksgiving traditions with them.” “We probably gave you our holiday, too,” Curtis said. “Actually, we celebrated Thanksgiving before you,” Uncle Ed replied. “However, Thanksgiving is much older than both Canada and the United States.” “Really?” Curtis said, surprised.

“The First Nations people were giving thanks for the harvest long before settlers (殖民者) arrived. Also, Spanish settlers in the southern part of North America celebrated Thanksgiving even before Canada.”

“So when did Thanksgiving start in Canada?” Curtis asked. “An explorer named Martin Frobisher celebrated the first Canadian Thanksgiving in 1578. He gave thanks because he had stayed alive the long trip across the ocean from England to Canada.” Uncle Ed said.

“But now Canada gives thanks for the harvest?” Curtis asked. “Yes. In 1957, Canada made its Thanksgiving official (官方的). Since then, we have always given thanks on the second Monday in October,” Uncle Ed said.

After dinner, Curtis and his dad thanked Uncle Ed. “Come to our house for Thanksgiving next month,” Curtis said. “I’ll teach you about our holiday.” “Sure,” Uncle Ed said. “By then, I’ll ask for more pumpkin pie!”

34. Is Thanksgiving in October in Canada?

35. Why does Canada’s Thanksgiving come earlier than the United States’ ?

36. What did they have for Thanksgiving dinner?

37. When did Thanksgiving start in Canada?

38. What is the passage mainly about?

【答案】 34. Yes, it is.

35. Because thanksgiving is when people give thanks for the harvest. Canada gets colder before the United States, so its harvest and Thanksgiving come earlier.

36. Turkey, mashed potatoes, and pumpkin pie.

37. In 1578.

38. It talks about the two Thanksgivings in Canada and America.

【解析】

【导语】 本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍了加拿大和美国的感恩节。

【34 题详解】

根据“In Canada, it’s in October.”可知在加拿大，感恩节是在 10 月份。故填 Yes, it is.

【35 题详解】

根据““Thanksgiving is when we give thanks for the harvest,” Uncle Ed said. ‘Canada gets colder before the United States, so its harvest and Thanksgiving come earlier.’”可知加拿大比美国先变冷，他的收获更早，所以感恩收获的感恩节就更早。故填 Because thanksgiving is when people give thanks for the harvest. Canada gets colder before the United States, so its harvest and Thanksgiving come earlier.

【36 题详解】

根据““At dinner, Curtis sat down to turkey, mashed potatoes, and pumpkin pie”可知感恩节晚餐他们吃了火鸡，土豆泥和南瓜派。故填 Turkey, mashed potatoes, and pumpkin pie.



【37 题详解】

根据“An explorer named Martin Frobisher celebrated the first Canadian Thanksgiving in 1578.”可知马丁在 1578 年庆祝了第一个加拿大感恩节。故填 In 1578.

【38 题详解】

根据题目“Two Thanksgivings”和整篇文章可知，本文是关于加拿大和美国的感恩节。故填 It talks about the two Thanksgivings in Canada and America.

五、文段表达（共 10 分）

从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据中文和英文提示，完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

39. 某英语报社正在就“20 年后的生活”这一主题进行征稿。假如你是李华，请你以“*What Will My Life Be like in 20 Years*”为题，用英语写一篇短文向该报社投稿，简单介绍一下你未来的职业、休闲活动等。

提示词语：businessman, travel around, sports, modern, happy

提示问题：

1. What will your job be in the future?
2. What will your life be like?
3. What do you think of your future life?

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【答案】例文：

What Will My Life Be like in 20 Years

Hello, everybody! My name is Li Hua. I always imagine my future life. I believe my life in twenty years will be modern and happy.

Twenty years later, I will be a businessman. I will take on new challenges every day because I love them. And I will often be on a business trip. In my free time, I'll go fishing to enjoy a quiet life or travel around the world to learn about different cultures. I'll also do sports every day to keep healthy. I will meet my friends so that we can talk about the past school life together.

In a word, life in 20 years will be better than it is now. I'll try my best to make it possible!

【解析】

【详解】1. 题干解读：题干要求根据提示问题描述自己 20 年后的生活，包括未来的职业、生活状态和自己对未来生活的看法。写作时注意包含全部要点，并适当进行拓展。

2. 写作指导：本文时态采用一般将来时，以第一人称进行写作。可分为三段，第一段引出主题，第二段描述 20 年后的生活，第三段表达看法并收尾。注意适当使用题干给出的提示词，做到无语法和标点错误。

题目②



40. 我国的传统节日源远流长，越来越多的外国友人也开始热衷于了解中华传统节日。假如你是李华，你的学校正在举办“一起向未来，用英语讲好中华传统节日”的活动，请你以“My Favorite Chinese Traditional Festival”为题，向外国友人介绍你最喜欢的一个传统节日，并描述节日当天可以做哪些活动，你的感受如何。

提示词语：celebrate(庆祝), lanterns, interesting, mooncake, couplets(对联)

- 提示问题：1. Which is your favorite Chinese traditional festival?  
 2. What do you often do on that day?  
 3. How do you feel?

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**【答案】例文：**

There are many traditional festivals in China. My favourite Chinese festival is the Spring Festival. I can have lots of fun at this festival.

The Spring Festival is a popular holiday in our country. It is in January or February. Our family get together. We have a big dinner at my grandparents' home. I always eat a lot of delicious food. My cousin and I both get red packets from our grandparents. My parents usually go shopping with me. We buy some nice clothes for ourselves. We often greet other people on the phone.

The Spring Festival is the most important festival for us because it's the beginning of a new year. I'm always happy at the Spring Festival.

**【解析】**

- 【详解】**1. 题干解读：题干要求根据提示问题描述自己最喜爱的中国传统节日。写作时注意包含全部要点，并适当进行拓展。  
 2. 写作指导：本文时态采用一般现在时，以第一、三人称进行写作。可分为三段，第一段引出主题，第二段描述自己最喜爱的中国传统节日，第三段表达感受并收尾。可适当使用题干给出的提示词，做到无语法和标点错误。

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