

丰台区 2016-2017 学年度第一学期期末练习

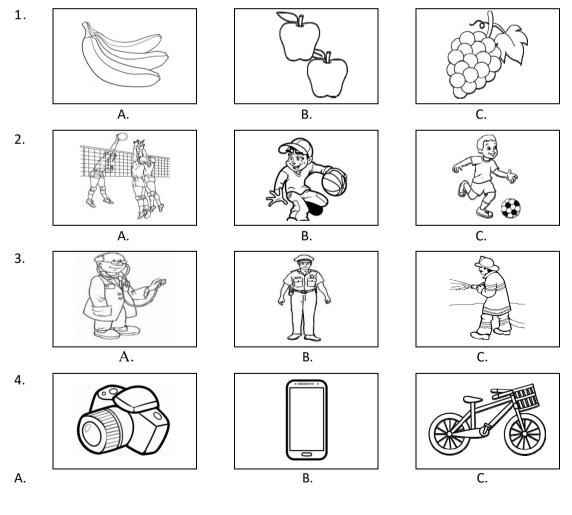
初三英语

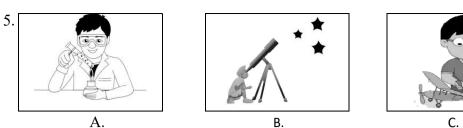
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老		1 · 本试卷共 12 页 · 共 9 道大题 · 66 道小题 · 满分 120 分 · 考试时间 120 分 钟 ·
兰	ŧ	2. 在试卷和答题卡上认真填写学校名称、姓名和考试号。
须		3.试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上,在试卷上作答无效。
矢	:Ц	4. 在答题卡上,选择题用 2B 铅笔作答,其它试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。

听力理解(共30分)

一、听对话,从下面各题所给的A、B、C 三幅图片中选择与对话内容相符的图片。 每段对话你将听两遍。(共5分,每小题1分)





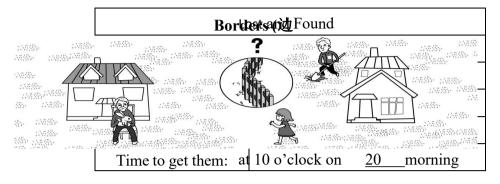
二、听对话或独白,根据对话或独白的内容,从下面各题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳选项。每段对话或独白你将听两遍。(共15分,每小题1.5分)

请听一段对话,完成第6至第7小题。

6. What would the man like to drink?				
A. Coffee.	B. Tea.	C. Juice.		
7. How much is the meal?				
A. \$8.	B. \$9.	C. \$10.		
请听一段对话,完成第8至第9/	小题。			
8. Who does the woman go to (meet?			
${ m A.}$ John Smith.	B. Mr. Parker.	C. Susan Green.		
9. Where are the two speakers	?			
${ m A.}$ On the plane.	B. In the car.	C. At the airport.		
请听一段对话,完成第10至第1	1小题。			
10. What did the man do last we	ekend?			
${ m A.}$ He stayed at home.	B. He went biking.	C. He read books.		
11. How was the man's weekend	1?			
A. It was good.	B. It was not bad.	C. It was terrible.		
请听一段对话,完成第12至第1	3小题。			
12. What's Steve's problem?				
${\rm A.}$ Life is boring for him.				
${ m B.}$ He has to get up early.				
C. He has too much work.				
13. What suggestion did Judy giv	e him?			
${ m A.}$ Read a good book.	B. Walk to the office.	C. Make more friends.		
请听一段独白,完成第14至第1	5 小题。			
14. How can visitors take home r	memories of the visit?			
A. Be curious and touch the objects.				
B. Take many pictures of the objects.				
${ m C.}$ Buy books and cards of th	e objects.			
15. What is the speaker doing?				
A. Welcoming visitors.				
B. Introducing the rules.				
C. Offering an invitation.				

初三英语 第1页(共12页)

三、听对话,记录关键信息。本段对话你将听两遍。(共10分,每小题2分) 请根据 所听到的对话内容和提示词语,将所缺的关键信息填写在答题卡的相应位置上。



知识运用(共25分)

四、单项填空(共10分,每小题1分)

从下面各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中·选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。					
21. Joe is my little brotherlikes art very much.					
A. He	B. She	C. It	D. They		
22. Mr. Clark is always bus	sy working	the office.			
A. at	B. on	C. of	D. to		
23. —is your fav	ourite swimmer?				
— Sun Yang. He swims fast.					
A. Whose	B. Which	C. What	D. Who		
24. My classmates work_	than bef	ore.			
A. hard	B. harder	C. hardest	D. the hardest		
25. Yesterday Lily	her homework	because she was ill.			
A. doesn't do	B. won't do	C. isn't doing	D. didn't do		
26. Yao Mingeighteen schools since 2008.					
A. builds	B. built	C. has built	D. will build		
27. When I went to say goodbye to Anna, shethe piano.					
A. plays	B. played	C. was playing	D. is playing		
28. Daniel ran quickly all the way to school,he was still late.					
A. or	B. but	C. and	D. so		
29. Today Chinese	29. Today Chineseby more and more people around the world.				
A. use	B. uses	C. was used	D. is used		
30. — Do you knowfor the coming winter vacation?					
— He will go to Australia.					
${\rm A.}\;$ where Adam will go		B. where Adam went			
C. where will Adam go D. where did Adam go					
	初三英语 第3	页(共12页)			

五、完形填空(共15分,每小题1.5分) 阅读下面的短文·掌握其大意·然后从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四 个选项中·选择最佳选项。



"That does it!" My father walked into the kitchen angrily, "I'm building a fence!" "What's going on, Dad?" I asked.

"That man next door," my father explained. "His <u>31</u> got into my garden again last night. Obviously he doesn't want to control them, so I'm going to build a

fence to keep them out of our yard. Will you help me <u>32</u> it, Beth?" I've always liked helping him, but this fence idea didn't sound like a good project to me.

"Couldn't we just talk to Mr. Wilkin about his rabbits?" I finally replied.

"It's been one thing or another with that man since we moved in, and now it's these rabbits. A fence is the obvious solution."

My father turned toward the back door, but I didn't get up to <u>33</u>him. Instead, I decided to go outside to the front yard.

As I stepped out, I noticed that Mr. Wilkin was <u>34</u> outside with a white rabbit on his leg. I want to meet him, I decided, and see his rabbits up close.

"Hello," I called when I reached his front steps. "I'm Beth. I live next door." "Oh, yes," Mr.

Wilkin replied. "Come on up to meet Blinky. Would you like

to hold her?" Mr. Wilkin 35 .

"Sure," I replied. I reached over to take the soft, warm rabbit from Mr. Wilkin and held Blinky against my chest, feeling her heart beating next to mine.

"It seems that your father is starting a new <u>36</u> out back," Mr. Wilkin said.

"Yes," I replied. "He's building a fence because your rabbits keep getting into his garden."

"Oh, I'm <u>37</u> about that," Mr. Wilkin apologized. "I try so hard to keep them in at night. But the rabbits <u>38</u> to get out. With my legs not being what they were, I can't run after them."

"I don't want my dad to build the fence," I said. "Putting up a fence is like building a border

to separate us from everybody."

Then 39 , an idea hit me. We could build a rabbit hutch (笼子) between the yards. I said goodbye to Mr. Wilkin and as I ran to tell Dad my idea, I thought about how great it would feel to have no borders 40 us from our neighbours. Hopefully we never would-not if I could help it, at least.

31. A. sons	B. daughters	C. rabbits	D. dogs
32. A. get	B. build	C. keep	D. control
33. A. follow	B. pass	C. change	D. move
34. A. standing	B. sleeping	C. lying	D. sitting
35. A. offered	B. questioned	C. wondered	D. hoped
36. A. yard	B. garden	C. wall	D. project
37. A. sad	B. sorry	C. worried	D. nervous
38. A. want	B. try	C. manage	D. have
39. A. finally	B. suddenly	C. easily	D. quickly
40. A. saving	B. protecting	C. avoiding	D. separating

阅读理解(共50分)

六、阅读下列短文,根据短文内容,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个 选项中, 选择最佳选项。(共30分,每小题2分)

Α

The Best Inventions of 2016

Every year, TIME chooses the best inventions that are making the world better, smarter and-in some cases-a little more fun. The following four inventions are on this year's list with 21 others. Visit www.time.com for more information.

Smart Sneakers

Nike/\$720

These smart sneakers can tie themselves! This technology is not just for kicks. It's especially useful for sports players and disabled people. www.nike.com

The Smart Alarm Clock

Hello Sense/\$149+

It's hard to believe that an alarm clock could not only be beautiful but also improve your sleep. It can help you have a perfect sleep environment.



https://hello.is/

China's Space Station

Tiangong-2/Developed by CNSA

already have: the PlayStation 4.

Tiangong-2 is more than 34 feet long and nearly 14 feet wide and includes an exercise area. There is also a medicalexperiment area where China's newest astronauts, Jing Haipeng and Chen Dong did experiments.



The VR Headset

PlavStation VR/\$400

In order to enjoy virtual reality (VR, 虚拟现实), people have to pay thousands of dollars-not just for a headset (like the \$800 HTC VIVE), but for a computer that's powerful enough to support it. Sony's PlayStation VR can work with what people www.sonv.com

41. How much	are Nike's Smart Sneake	rs?	
A. \$149.	В. \$400.	C. \$720.	D. \$800.
42	can help you improve you	r sleep.	
A. Smart S	neakers	B. The Smart Aları	m Clock
C. The PlayStation	ı VR	D. The HTC VIVE	
43. Tiangong-2	was developed by		
A. CNSA	B. Nike	C. Hello Sense	D. PlayStation
44. You can visi	itto know mo	re about the VR Headse	et.
A. www.ni	ke.com	B. https://hello.is	/
C. www.cnsa.gov.	cn	D. www.sony.com	า

B

Actually It Was Fun

All of Josh's friends thought his life would change for the worse, when his little sister Sarah was born. Josh thinks things have changed for the better.

A couple of months before Josh's mum was going to have the baby, Josh had to move out of his bedroom. Josh was angry at first. Then his father told him that he was going to build a special bedroom for him in the attic (阁楼). Dad finished

the attic with smooth new walls and fresh paint. Josh's attic room had bookshelves, a desk, and bunk beds. He liked the bunk beds better than his old bed. He liked having a desk and a bookcase too. Josh didn't have either in his old room.

After the baby was born, Josh's mom gave him some new chores. He had to keep an eye on Sarah, when his mom cooked dinner or while she was working at her desk. Josh did not like it when Sarah cried, so he found a lot of ways to make her laugh. He also read lots of stories to her. This meant that Josh had less time to



play with his friends. He didn't mind because watching the baby made him feel responsible.

When it was time for Sarah to go to sleep, Mom and Dad asked Josh if he would not play his music too loudly. Josh felt a little frustrated at this. He wanted to be able to play music whenever he wanted. Dad had a great idea. He bought Josh some new earphones. That way he could listen any time without waking Sarah.

Even though it was hard having a new baby in the house sometimes, Josh loved having a new little sister. It was fun to watch her grow and be able to do new things. It was fun to play with her and make her laugh.

45. Josh's	built a special bedroom fo	or him in the attic.	
A. friend	B. father	C. mother	D. sister
46	made Josh feel responsible.		
A. Cooking	gdinner	B. Working at desk	
C. Playing with fi	riends	D. Watching the baby	
47. Joshto enjoy music without waking Sarah.			
A		Determent in his had	

A. used new earphones		B. stayed in his bedroom	
C. played different musi	ic	D. turned up the	music
48. Josh was	about having a nev	v little sister.	
A. angry	B. upset	C. happy	D. frustrated

С

Should Animals Be Kept in Zoos?

Alice's teacher asked her class to write their opinions about the topic "Should animals be kept in zoos?" She searched the Internet and interestingly, she found totally different ideas about this topic.

Group For Zoos

• Nancy: Zoos protect animals in danger, and help sick animals. The number of the Arabian Oryx (阿拉伯羚羊), for example, once dropped to only 9 in the

whole world. These animals were given to the Phoenix Zoo and now, there are more than 1000. So, as long as the zoos treat the animals correctly, then animals should be allowed to be kept in zoos.

• Peter: Zoos allow children and adults to watch wild animals up close. It can help people to understand and care for animals. Children and adults are inspired every single day by animals. The amazing animals deserve (值得) to be recognised, not hidden in the nature.



• Harry: Many people are losing jobs all the time. We need many places to provide us with as many jobs as possible, and zoos are a great way to do this to meet people's need.

Group Against Zoos

• Jack: Animals are not properly treated in zoos. A zoo in England killed some of its monkeys just because it cost too much to continue to feed all the monkeys. This is just one of the many examples. In fact, some animals in zoos are not even getting a chance at life. The APA (动物



保护协会) came out with a top ten list of the worst places for an elephant to go. All ten of the American zoos have had elephants die earlier than usual. So animals should be able to live in natural habitats (栖息地) without any negative influences

by humans.

• Alison: Zoos can give visitors the wrong idea about animals. Adults and children visiting zoos may think that it is OK to use animals for our own ends, however it affects their quality of life.

• Jessica: Zoos should be **banned** because it is just not right. Humans are animals too. What if animals got smart and decided to put humans in zoos? Humans, if given the chance, would probably choose to be free rather than be looked at all day.

49. The example of the Arabian Oryx shows that_____

${ m A.}$ zoos protect animals in danger	B. zoos help understand animals
C. zoos continue to feed animals	D. zoos use animals for their ends

50. _____cares only about people's need.

A. Nancy	B. Harry	C. Jack	D. Jessica
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- 51. The underlined word "**banned**" in the last paragraph probably means
 - A. increased B. improved C. allowed D. stopped

52. Both the group for zoos and the group against zoos may agree that____

A. animals should be kept in good zoos

B. animals should live in natural habitats

- C. animals should be properly treated
- D. animals should inspire all visitors

D

The Teenage Brain

Parents, teachers, and others who deal closely with teenagers know how difficult the adolescent (青春期的) years can be. Teenagers have always been known to do wild, even dangerous, things. People thought it was because of the

"foolishness of teens." Now, new technology allows scientists to study the development of the brain better than ever before. Their discoveries have led to a



new theory (理论) of why teens act this way.

Although our brains are almost at their full size by the age of 6, they are far from fully developed. In fact, our brains continue to change until age 25. Such changes make us better at balancing impulses (冲动) with following rules. But a still-developing brain doesn't do it well. So teens are more likely to take risks and

behave extremely.

Luckily, the news isn't all bad. As brain scientist B. J. Casey points out, the teen brain inspires such behaviour in order to help teens prepare for adult life. The brain changes the way teens look at risk and reward. When teens think about rewards, their brains produce more of the chemicals (化学物质) that create

pleasure. This makes the rewards seem more important than the risks, and makes teens feel the excitement of new experiences more strongly than adults do. So teens are always searching for an experience that is more exciting than the last.

The teenage brain also makes social connections seem more important. As such, teens have a strong need to meet new people. This is because as teens, we begin to realize our peers (同龄人) may one day control the world. Because it is still developing, a teen brain can change to deal with new situations. So, it connects

social rewards with even more pleasure. In this way, the brain encourages teens to have a wide circle of friends, which is believed to make us more successful in life.

Unluckily, this search for greater rewards can sometimes lead teens to make bad decisions. However, it also means that teens are more likely, and less afraid, to try new things or to be independent. The scientist's findings suggest that in the long run, the impulses of the teen brain help teens leave their parents' care and live their own lives successfully.

53. Why are teens more likely to take risks and behave extremely?

A. Because their brains are not fully developed.

B. Because their brains are not at their full size.

C. Because their brains don't control impulses.

D. Because teenagers are too young and foolish.

54. What could happen if a teenager doesn't meet new people?

A. The teenage brain will not be able to develop any more.

B. The teen may miss connections needed for future success.

C. The teenage brain will stop encouraging extreme behaviours.

D. The teen may learn to balance impulses with following rules.

- 55. What is the passage mainly about?
 - A. The development of the teenage brain.
 - B. The teenagers' search for greater rewards.
 - C. How the brain influences teens' behaviours.
 - D. How teenagers prepare for successful lives.

七、阅读短文,根据短文内容,从短文后的五个选项中选出能填入空白处的最 佳选 项。每个选项只能用一次。(共 10 分,每小题 2 分)

Simple Ways to Protect the Environment

We all want to protect our planet, but most of us are too busy or too lazy to put up big changes. <u>56</u>. There is nothing new here. But if you follow at least some of these tips, you can be proud of yourself taking part in the protection of the environment.

Turn off your devices (设备).

When you do not use a house device, turn it off. For example, turn off the light when you leave a room. If you don't watch TV, turn it off. It's an easy habit to take up which will help you save a lot of money.

<u> 57 </u>.

It is true that these low energy light bulbs are more expensive, but they last much longer and they can save energy. In the long term you save money as well.

Donate (捐赠).

You may throw away lots of clothes or things you don't want. <u>58</u>. These charities may sell them and collect a little money. Not only will you protect the environment, but you will also help other people.

Save water.

<u>59</u>. You use about 5 gallons of water if you leave the water running while brushing your teeth. Reuse the washing machine water to flush the toilet. Taking shorter showers will help too, as it will save water.

<u>60</u>. But all these tips on the list will help you protect the environment and save money.

A. Use low energy light bulbs

- B. Don't leave the water running
- C. This list is far from being complete
- D. You may also choose to give them to charities
- E. In fact, small changes in daily life will make a difference



八、阅读短文,根据短文内容回答问题。(共10分,每小题2分)

Born to Travel

Burton Holmes was a born traveller if ever there was one. He was born in Chicago in 1870. When he was 16, his grandmother took him to Europe. He took a camera with him, and took pictures. When he was 17, he went to Europe again with his grandmother. That year they also went to California and to Guba.

Burton was on the road all the time after that. Everywhere he went, he took at least one camera. Then Holmes began giving talks to the Chicago Camera Club. His talks were so popular that he decided to build a business on them. Holmes's first travel pictures were on glass slides (幻灯片). These were in black and white. Then he decided to have the slides painted so that his pictures would appear in colour. A few years later, in 1897, Holmes

began showing moving pictures of his travel experiences. This was only a year after movies first were shown to a group of people in New York. Later, he set up a film company and his travel films became popular. There is even a star with his



name on Hollywood Boulevard. In 1910 Holmes published a set of books about his travel experiences. These books also included the general travel information for others to follow.

Burton Holmes had many adventures over the years. He took pictures at the first modern Olympics, in Athens, Greece, in 1896. In 1899 Holmes took the first moving pictures of a war. He was the first person to take moving pictures in China, and the first person to drive a car in Denmark. He photographed the opening of Yellowstone National Park, in 1916. When things happened, Burton Holmes was there. In travelling for 62 years Holmes kept time in his photographs, saving it for generations to come.

- 61. When was Burton Holmes born?
- 62. Did Burton take at least one camera with him everywhere he went?
- 63. Why did Burton decide to have the slides painted?
- 64. What did Burton Holmes do in 1910?
- 65. What was the most valuable thing Burton did for future generation



九、文段表达(15分)

66. 题目①

Dear Tom,

I'm writing to invite you to take part in the English Corner. We will have the English Corner in the great hall at 4:30 next Thursday afternoon. About 30 students will take part in it. We have some problems in English study. For example, we can't remember new words well and many of us want to improve our speaking. We hope you can give some advice to us.

I'm looking forward to your early reply. Yours,

Li Hua

题目②

I want to thank my English teacher, Ms. Wang most. She is very kind and helpful. I have learned a lot from her. At the beginning, I was very poor at my English. She helped me with my English and encouraged me when I wanted to give up. My English has improved. So I feel very thankful to Ms. Wang

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初三英语参考答案 第8页