北京市西城区 2018—2019 学年度第一学期期末试卷

八年级英语参考答案及评分标准　　2019.1

一、听对话或独白,选出最佳选项

1. A　　2. B　　3. A　　4. B　　5. C　　6. C　　7. C　　8. A

二、听独白,记录关键信息

9. Children's　　10. 3/three　　11. gym　　12. postcards

三、单项填空

13. B　　14. A　　15. B　　16. D　　17. A　　18. A　　19. B　　20. D　　21. C

22. D

四、完形填空

23. A　　24. D　　25. B　　26. C　　27. B　　28. D　　29. A　　30. C

五、阅读选择

31. C　　32. D　　33. C　　34. C　　35. A　　36. D　　37. C　　38. C　　39. B

40. A　　41. B　　42. B

六、阅读短文,回答问题

43. It's a club whose members chat and knit at the same time.

44. Two./2.

45. A time in the evening or on the weekend.

46. What a knitting circle is and how to start one.

七、完成句子

47. The young should take care of/look after the old.

48. Don't use/take the lift when there is a fire.

49. It's important to warm up before doing sports.

八、文段表达

参考例文1

　　My favorite city is Chengdu. It is in western China and it has a population of about 10 million.

　　The best thing to do in Chengdu is to visit the cute pandas. We should all care about how to protect wild animals and it's a good chance to get close to nature. Also, there are a lot of historical and cultural sites in Chengdu. For example, we can learn more about the past life of the poet Du Fu and the history of the Three Kingdoms Period. What's more, Chengdu is a place for foodies, so you must try hot pot and various local snacks.

　　The best time to go on a Chengdu tour is from March to June, and September to November when it's cooler and less rainy.

参考例文2

　　My favorite city is Beijing, the capital of China. It is a modern city with a large population. It is the place where I was born and grew up. It is also the most beautiful place in my eyes. There are a lot of things to do in Beijing. You can watch Beijing Opera in Lao She Teahouse, learn about history in the Forbidden City or take a walk in the Summer Palace. You can feel the rich culture and enjoy

the beautiful scenery everywhere in Beijing. If you pay a visit, you must taste the delicious and famous Beijing roast duck. The best time to come is in winter. The Spring Festival is usually celebrated in January or February. At that time many people go to the temple fair, you should join them to experience the lively atmosphere there. People in Beijing are kind and easygoing. You will have a good time here.

评分标准：

说明:先根据文章整体内容确定档次,然后在该档次内评出分数。

第一档:(10~8分)

完全符合题目要求,观点正确,要点齐全。句式多样,词汇丰富。语言准确,语意连贯,表达清楚,具有逻辑性。

第二档:(7~5分)

基本符合题目要求,观点正确,要点齐全。语法结构和词汇基本满足文章需要。语言基本通顺,语意基本连贯,表达基本清楚。虽然有少量语言错误,但不影响整体理解。

第三档:(4~3分)

部分内容符合题目要求,要点不齐全。语法结构和词汇错误较多,语言不通顺,表达不够清楚,影响整体理解。

第四档:(2~0分)

与题目有关内容不多,只是简单拼凑提示词语,所写内容难以理解。

听力文本

Text 1

M：Lily, I think I need to do some exercise to keep fit.

W：That's a good idea. Can I join you, Tom?

M：Sure. Shall we go running together?

W：Well, I think it's a little boring.

M：What about cycling?

W：Good, it's more exciting than running.

M：Why don't we join the school cycling club? I know they have fun activities every weekend.

W：Great. Let's join them and go cycling this Saturday.

M：Wonderful!

Text 2

Welcome to the weather forecast. Now, let's see what the weather will be like today. In the north of the country, it will be very windy for most of the day! The high temperature will be around 10 degrees. In the east, it will be rainy for the whole day, so don't leave home without your umbrella. The high temperature will be 13 degrees. The west and middle of the country is seeing dry but cloudy weather today, so no rain for you, and the high temperature is just 10 degrees. The south of the country has the best weather today. It will be partly cloudy with sun this afternoon. The temperature will be around 20 degrees.

Text 3

W：So Mike, where are you from?

M：I'm from Ottawa.

W：Ottawa? That's in Canada, right?

M：Yes, that's right. Ottawa is the capital city of Canada, with a population of more than 1,300,000.

W：I don't know much about Ottawa. What do people do there?

M：In Ottawa, many people go skating in winter. And in summertime they can go camping, hiking and fishing. I like Ottawa because there are so many things to do.

W：Are there any famous people from Ottawa?

M：Ah, yes, do you know Alanis Morissette?

W：Hmm… I'm afraid not.

M：She's a great singer from Ottawa.

W：OK, I will find some of her songs on the Internet.

M：I believe you will love them.

Text 4

M：Hi, Lingling. I'll go back home to visit my family for a few weeks. I'm thinking about the gifts from China that I'll buy for my parents, my brother, and my sister.

W：Oh, the gifts should be something very Chinese. How about Chinese green tea?

M：Hey, that's a good idea! My parents like drinking tea and I believe they would like to try some Chinese tea. Then, how about my brother?

W：He's studying Chinese, isn't he?

M：Yes, that's right. He hopes to come to China one day.

W：So why not buy him a Chinese movie on DVD?

M：Sure, he'd love that. He's interested in kung fu movies, so he can have fun and learn at the same time! Okay, now I have to think of something for my sister. That's a hard one!

W：Does she like Chinese traditional art?

M：Of course, she does.

W：Maybe you could buy some paper-cuts.

M：Amazing idea! My sister can use them to decorate her room.

W：I hope they will like the gifts.

M：I'm sure they will. Thank you very much.

Text 5

Boys and girls, attention, please!

Good news! Our school has invited Mr. Zhang, a doctor from Children's Hospital, to help us know more about First Aid. The talk will be at three o'clock on Friday afternoon in the school gym. Mr. Zhang will give us some examples of safety problems in school, and some suggestions as how to solve those problems. He will teach us some basic medical skills such as how to give first aid after an accident and information about how to perform CPR correctly. Also, there will be two activities, a role play and a "question and answer" time during his talk. Those students who take part in the activities will get a set of postcards as a present. Come and join us!

北京市西城区 2018—2019 学年度第一学期期末试卷

八年级英语附加题 　　2019.1

一、根据短文内容,从下面方框中选择恰当的单词,并用其正确形式填空。每词只能用一次,有两个是多余项。(共 12 分,每小题 2 分)

activity	big	care	improve	help	watch	make	pronunciation

Hi Daming,

I'm very glad to know that you are interested in learning English and you are making so much progress! I know that you are now much better at reading, writing and listening, so speaking has become the __1__ problem for you.

Please don't be too worried, this is common for many English learners. Speaking is probably the hardest skill to master when one is learning another language. If you want __2__ your spoken English, you should spend more time in speaking and there are a few things you can do.

Find a language partner. It is always __3__ to have someone to practice together. Decide on a topic. I advise you to talk about something you both like. I also suggest that you listen to English as much as possible. Watching English movies and TV is a great way to get you started. While you're __4__, pay close attention to how native speakers speak and try to imitate (模仿) how they speak. Practice __5__ perfect. I am sure you will gradually speak as well as native speakers.

What is more? Although reading and writing won't help directly with your spoken English, I still suggest that you continue with both __6__, because they are good ways to keep the skills you have and to increase your English vocabulary, which will certainly benefit your speaking in the long run.

I hope this can help you. Best of luck with your English study!

Best wishes,
Simon

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____

二、阅读理解(共 8 分,每小题 2 分)

阅读短文,根据短文内容,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择最佳选项。

Have you ever seen a car without a driver? It sounds crazy, but these computer-driven driverless cars will soon be filling roads near you. Some big companies have been designing and testing these cars. The first robot-taxis with no drivers are planned to hit the road, and it is said that more than 10,000 driverless vehicles will be in use around the world by 2021.

The cars have sensors (传感器), including radar and GPS, which allows the cars to "see" moving objects, like cars and people, in order to work out when to go faster or slower, or when to stop or turn. Sensors on the wheels also help when parking, so the car knows how far it is from the

curb or other parked cars. Road signs are read by cameras, and GPS is used so the car knows how to get to the place you want to go. All you have to do is to type in the address!

Sound like your idea of heaven? Sitting back, looking out of the windows and even watching a film or reading a book while "driving" would be possible with this new technology. You wouldn't have to worry about remembering directions to where you're going. In addition, computers would drive more safely than people — they don't get distracted by music or friends.

However, there are many **drawbacks** of driverless cars. Computers would have difficulties making decisions: if a child ran into the road, would the computer choose to hit the child or change direction and potentially kill the car's passengers? Moreover, some people don't believe these cars are safe and reliable. They think it's highly possible for technology to make mistakes, meaning that driverless cars are just as dangerous as cars driven by actual drivers. There would also be many legal (法律的) decisions to be made — should children, or drunk people, be allowed in a driverless car by themselves?

Although being driven around by a machine would perhaps mean that no one needs a driver's license, saving money for everyone, but many people would lose jobs. Bus and taxi drivers as well as driving instructors may not be needed any more.

Personally, I don't think I'd ever want a driverless car because I find driving fun. But it's only a matter of time before they'll become more affordable and common on our roads.

7. The second paragraph is mainly about _____.
   A. how driverless cars work
   B. what driverless cars can do
   C. how comfortable driverless cars are
   D. what people like about driverless cars

8. The underlined word "**drawbacks**" in Paragraph 4 probably means "_____".
   A. mistakes
   B. accidents
   C. problems
   D. rules

9. The writer probably agrees that _____.
   A. driverless cars will bring more jobs for people
   B. some people may refuse to buy a driverless car
   C. traditional cars will disappear in the near future
   D. people's lives will be better because of driverless cars

10. Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?
    A. The driverless car: is it safe to be on the road?
    B. The driverless car: it's the technology of the future
    C. The driverless car: is it a great or problematic invention?
    D. The driverless car: its advantages are more than disadvantages

7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

北京市西城区 2018—2019 学年度第一学期期末试卷

八年级英语附加题参考答案及评分标准　2019.1

一、根据短文内容,选词填空

1. biggest　　2. to improve　　3. helpful　　4. watching　　5. makes　　6. activities

二、阅读选择

7. A　　8. C　　9. B　　10. C