



长按二维码 识别关注

2018 北京市怀柔区初三（上）期末

英 语

2018.1

知识运用（共 14 分）

一、单项填空（共 6 分，每小题 0.5 分）

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

- Tom is a book lover. _____ likes reading very much.
A. He B. She C. You D. It
- John usually gets up at seven _____ the morning.
A. on B. at C. in D. of
- _____ is the book?
— It's \$ 6.95.
A. How old B. How long C. How high D. How much
- Which do you like _____, tea, coffee or orange juice?
— A cup of coffee, please.
A. good B. best C. well D. better
- Can you speak Japanese?
— No, I _____.
A. can't B. shouldn't C. mustn't D. needn't
- My brother _____ exercise every day and he likes sports very much.
A. did B. does C. will do D. is doing
- I didn't see you yesterday. Where did you go?
— I _____ to visit my grandmother.
A. go B. will go C. went D. have gone
- My mother _____ when I got home yesterday.
A. cook B. will cook C. cooked D. was cooking
- Keep quiet, please. The baby _____.
A. sleeps B. is sleeping C. will sleep D. slept
- Lucy is my friend. She _____ in this school since she came here.
A. has studied B. will study C. am studying D. studied
- A new library _____ in my college next year.

- A. builds B. built C. is built D. will be built

12. — Ann, could you tell me _____ yesterday?

— Oh, I went to the supermarket near my home.

- A. where did you go B. where will you go
C. where you went D. where you will go

二、完形填空（共8分，每小题1分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

I used to have little passion (激情) in my life. But what happened the other day changed my mind. It was then that I learned how 13 it is to have a passion in life.

That day I went home in Mom's car. When Mom 14 at a red light, someone on the side of the road caught my eye. It was a man dressed in rags (破旧衣服). He was homeless. That didn't interest me, because I had seen many like him before. Those people usually looked unhappy and hopeless.

But this man was different in some way. He was not sitting down with a sad expression. Instead, he had a 15 in his hand and was dancing happily to the music. The radio seemed to be the most precious (珍贵的) thing he had.

“Mom, why does that man 16 a radio though he's homeless?” I asked.

“He bought it.” She replied.

“But why doesn't he use the money to buy food or clothes? He 17 for something that he didn't need.”

“Well, Sarah, sometimes food and clothes aren't the most important.”

That man must care so much about 18 for that he bought a radio instead of food or clothes. I soon realized that 19 is the key to life.

Since then I am always thinking of what is truly important in life. A home, a meal, clothes—these things are not 20 parts of the life. What we often forget is that we all need a joy, a light in a dark day. We all need a passion which gives a person the happiness they need to keep going.

13. A. strange B. dangerous C. important D. difficult

14. A. walked B. stopped C. stood D. exercised

15. A. radio B. phone C. scarf D. hat
16. A. have B. use C. care D. like
17. A. asked B. waited C. paid D. looked
18. A. stories B. music C. news D. languages
19. A. happiness B. friendship C. knowledge D. health
20. A. only B. also C. all D. never

阅读理解 (共 36 分)

三、阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。(共 26 分，每小题 2 分)

A

Here are some interesting places for you to enjoy yourself in while you are staying in Beijing.

Here is the timetable of science activities in the Children's Palace.

Time table		
Monday (4 weeks) 19:00 — 21:30 Space and Man Dr. Thomas West Would you like to know more about the outer space?	Tuesday (5 weeks) 18:30—20:30 Photography Mr. Brown from Italy Learn to take good pictures, please bring your own camera.	Wednesday (12 weeks) 18:30 — 21:00 Computer Science Prof. Harry Morison From Oxford University Learn how to use Windows 20
Thursday (4 weeks) 19:00 — 21:00 Modern Medicine Prof. Lucy Green Would you like to know medical advances?	Saturday (16 weeks) 14:00 — 17:00 Technical English Prof. Rose Beet Do you want to learn the technical words and articles?	Sunday (2 weeks) 8:30 — 11:30 Exhibition of Personal Invention You can see many inventions of the students; you may also bring your own inventions.

21. The teacher who teaches photography is from _____.

A. England B. Italy C. America D. China

22. The computer science class may last for about _____.

A. 2 weeks B. 4 weeks C. 12 weeks D. 16 weeks

23. If you want to learn technical English, you should go to the Children's Palace on _____.

- A. Wednesday B. Thursday C. Saturday D. Sunday

B

My friend Mary came to school wearing a brand-new pair of Zee jeans. "Your new Zee jeans are so cute!" I said.

"My grandma took me clothes shopping last weekend," Mary said. "The Zee jeans were on sale. They have cool pockets and are unbelievably comfortable. When you're at my house after school, try them on and see for yourself."

"Hmm." I didn't think so. But when I tried them on, I couldn't help agreeing. "I'm totally taking these!" I said. As soon as I got home, I told my mom that I had to get some Zee jeans.

Mom said, "You already have three pairs of perfectly good jeans. There is no way Dad and I are paying that much for a pair of pants. If you want to buy them with your own money, I would be happy to make a long list of extra chores you can do."

"I'll start this minute," I said.

It took me three weeks to save enough money. I changed kitty litter, watched my little brother and sister, and cleaned refrigerator. The refrigerator cleaning was the worst because one of the shelves fell while I was taking everything out. Food and milk splashed all over the floor. It took me one and a half hour to clean it up!

Anyway, I finally bought my Zee jeans, and I loved them even more than I thought I would. I loved them half because they had cool pockets and super comfortable, and half because I had worked so hard to earn the money to buy them myself.

24. Who bought the new Zee jeans for Mary?

- A. Her mother. B. Herself. C. Her friend. D. Her grandmother.

25. Why did mom not want to buy a pair of Zee jeans to the writer?

- A. She didn't like the writer.
B. She thought the writer was lazy.
C. She thought that the writer had enough jeans.
D. She didn't have enough money.

26. How did the writer buy the new jeans?

- A. She got money from her mom.
B. She made money by doing housework.
C. She borrowed money from Mary.
D. She asked her grandma to buy them for her.

C

Songs help memories

The power of music

Most people can remember important news stories clearly, whether it was the murder of President Kennedy in the US or 9/11. But now psychologists Martin Conway and Catriona Morrison, from the University of Leeds in the UK, are investigating how music can create “autobiographical memories” of the main events in our lives. The study is online. People have to choose a song by the Beatles and describe the memories that they have when they listen to it.

Reminiscence bump

Morrison explained that they looked at different age groups and their memories. We often remember more from when we are teenagers and this is called “the reminiscence bump”. This is the time in your life when you form your idea of who you are. For older people who have memories related to the Beatles’ music, most of those memories are from when they were teenagers. But younger people also had clear personal memories from their past.

She loves you

This study was different from other memory studies, because people remembered events from their past with lots more details. Morrison explained: “It was like people had travelled back to the past, and they had very clear memories of things that had happened. When they heard a song like She Loves You by the Beatles, they could remember one night in autumn 1963. They remembered what they were wearing, what the weather was like and what their friend said to them. You get a lot more information than if you just say, ‘tell me about a night you remember’.”

The study has found that music could be used with people who have problems remembering the past. “You could use music to help improve people’s ability to remember,” said Morrison. “In the future, we would like to do more experiments to see how useful music is in helping people to remember the past, and compare it to other things that might also help.”

27. Professor Conway and Dr. Morrison’s research aims to _____.
- A. see how music can help people remember the past
 - B. study old songs’ influence on people’s behavior
 - C. find out what influences people’s memories of the past
 - D. find ways to help people with memory difficulties
28. The example of She Loves You is used to show that _____.
- A. love songs can help people to have clearer memories
 - B. songs tell stories that are similar to our experiences
 - C. music can take people back to their teenage years
 - D. people can remember more details with the help of music
29. Morrison’s team’s future research is probably on _____.
- A. why some people have memory problems
 - B. what methods can best help people bring back memories
 - C. how music can help people in their studies or work
 - D. how to help older people remember more details about the past

D

Are you wearing old clothes?

Don't worry if you are. Clothes bought at thrift shops are more popular than ever in the West nowadays.

A lot of young people have an interest in secondhand clothing.

Goodwill Industries, one of the most famous secondhand shopping companies in the US, said there had been an increase of 84 percent in money made from the sale of donated goods from 2007 to 2012, from \$1.9 billion (about 13 billion yuan) to \$3.5 billion.

Fanny Moizant, an online group that sells used clothes from luxury brands (奢侈品牌), agrees that "secondhand" is part of fashion now.

"Fashion has changed," she told the Financial Times last month. "People need our service --- they need a place to let go and get rid of this excess (过剩)."

It wasn't always this way. Secondhand clothes used to be much less popular.

Keren Charles, 37, from the US, remembers how embarrassed she was the first time she entered a thrift store more than 20 years ago.

"I didn't want anyone to see me," Charles told CNN. "In high school, people thought you were either poor or homeless."

Now, the fashion fan says about 97 percent of her clothes are secondhand. Her favorite find is a \$5 blue evening dress that could be worth hundreds of dollars.

So what is a thrift shop, exactly?

According to the US Association of Resale Professionals, a thrift shop is run by a not-for-profit (非盈利的) organization to get money to charitable causes.

The shops have become popular in recent times due to economic reasons.

More customers began coming to thrift shops in the US at the start of the recession (萧条), according to CNN.

And now secondhand clothing and vintage items are showing up in Western high fashion and street wear.

Fashionable hip-hop artist Macklemore and Ryan Lewis even wore a 2013 Billboard Music Award for their hit song Thrift Shop. The song is about "looking for a come up" (search for cheap things in a thrift store).

However, thrift store culture may be great for new shoppers and for business but it's not so great for shoppers like Charles who are still "looking for a come up."

"The competition is tough now," she told CNN. "You're in the thrift stores, and you're seeing so many other people, but it's still better than shopping at a department store."

30. Which of the following statements is TRUE according to the article?

- A. Vintage items sell better than other used clothes.
- B. Thrift shops are a new form of shops that have appeared in the last 10 years.
- C. Thrift shops sell used clothes in order to help people in need.
- D. Young people show less interest in secondhand clothing than older people.

31. According to the article, secondhand clothes have become popular in the West

because _____.

- A. there are more thrift stores to shop in
- B. people have to live on less money
- C. artists and stars are often seen in secondhand clothes
- D. people now care less about others' opinions

32. The underlined word “Vintage” in paragraph 15 probably means “_____”.

- A. old but expensive
- B. large and very beautiful
- C. old but high quality
- D. popular and new

33. What is the article mainly about?

- A. The popularity of thrift store culture.
- B. The importance of recycling secondhand clothes.
- C. Different attitudes toward thrift shops.
- D. The influence of the economy on fashion.

四、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（共10分，每小题2分）

Spiderman is one of the most famous comic book heroes of all time. He was created by Stan Lee in 1963 and was first introduced to the world in the pages of Marvel comic books.

Spiderman's story is the story of Peter Parker, a child who lost his parents and lives with his aunt and uncle. Peter is a shy, quiet boy wearing glasses and has few friends. One day, on a high school class trip to a science lab, he gets bitten by a special spider. Soon Peter realizes he has amazing powers: he is as strong and quick as a spider and also has a type of sixth sense. He no longer needs his glasses and he can use his super power to fly through the city streets! Remembering something his Uncle Ben has told him, that “with great power, there must also come great responsibility,” Peter decides to use his powers to fight enemies who do cruel things to people. And so, Spiderman is born.

Life is not easy for Peter even though he is a superhero. He is in love with Mary Jane but cannot tell her about his amazing powers. Besides, his best friend Harry hates Spiderman! Peter is also short of money and time. He has to sell photos of Spiderman (himself!) to a newspaper and he keeps losing his other jobs because he's so busy saving people! Yet he has to fight different kinds of cruel enemies.

34. Who created Spiderman?

35. Where does Peter go on his high school class trip?

36. What happened to Peter after he was bitten by the spider?

37. How is Spiderman born at last?
38. What kind of life is Peter living?

书面表达 (共 10 分)

五、文段表达 (10 分)

39. 根据中文和英文提示, 完成一篇不少于50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

假如你是李华, 你们学校英文网站正在针对上网是否是一件好事展开辩论, 请你以 The Internet is (not) a good thing 为题, 写一篇短文给英文网站投稿, 说一说你认为上网是好事还是坏事, 然后说出 2-3 条理由的观点,

理由包括: 人们通常用网做什么? 为什么你认为上网是好/坏事?

提示词语: download, listen to, send email, chat, relax; hack(攻击) website, steal money, hide from police

- 提示问题:**
- Is it a good thing or a bad thing?
 - What do people usually do on the Internet?
 - Why do you think it is (not) a good thing?

<p>Title: The Internet is _____.</p> <p><i>Some people say the Internet is _____</i></p> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 5px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 5px 0;"/> <p><i>For these reasons, I think _____</i></p>
--

英语试题答案

一、单项填空

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| 1. A | 2. C | 3. D | 4. B | 5. A |
| 6. B | 7. C | 8. D | 9. B | 10. A |
| 11. D | 12. C | | | |

二、完形填空

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 13. C | 14. B | 15. A | 16. A | 17. C |
| 18. B | 19. A | 20. C | | |

三、阅读短文, 选择最佳选项。

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 21. B | 22. C | 23. C | 24. D | 25. C |
| 26. B | 27. A | 28. D | 29. B | 30. C |
| 31. D | 32. C | 33. A | | |

四、阅读短文, 回答问题。

34. Stan Lee.
35. He goes to a high school class trip to a science lab.
36. He has amazing powers.
37. Spiderman is born when Peter decides to use his powers to fight enemies who do cruel things to people at last.
38. He's living a magical life with his amazing powers but life is not easy for him with difficult reasons.

书面表达

五、文段表达

39. 参考范文:

Some people say the Internet is a good thing. However., I think it is a bad thing.

First of all, I think there are many bad people using the Internet. They send junk emails, hack websites and steal people's money. In addition, it is easy for them to hide from the police.

Second, in my opinion children play too much using the Internet. Children can download games, listen to music and chat easily on the Internet. In addition, they do this for many hours. However, these kids do not want to do any homework! Therefore, the Internet is hurting their education.

For these reason, I think the Internet is not a good thing.



长按二维码 识别关注