

七年级英语附加题

2021.1

试卷满分：20 分

一、短文填空（共 12 分，每小题 2 分）

根据短文内容，从下面方框中选择恰当的单词，并用其正确形式填空。每词只能用一次，有一个是多余项。

turn (v.) plant (n.) fat (n.) use (n.) dangerous (adj.) leave (v.) find (v.)

Winter Time

Winter is cold in some places. Many 1 do not grow and some plants die. It is hard for animals 2 food during winter. But animals get it through in many ways.



Many animals like birds and butterflies do not stay at one place. They fly to a place with fine weather. We call this migration (迁徙). That is 3 to keep away from the cold.

Another good way to get away from the cold is to sleep through it. Many animals like snakes and frogs hide during the winter. They do not eat. They live on their 4 until food returns. We call this hibernation (冬眠).

Some animals keep food in their homes. They live on what they have got in the summer and autumn.

Other animals do not leave or hide. Sometimes nature helps them out. Some animals grow thicker coats and others change color. The arctic fox is brown in the summer. His coat 5 white in the winter.

Winter may be pretty. It is wonderful to see snow. But it is 6 for people too. You can get frostbite (冻伤). How do you get through winter?

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____

二、阅读理解（共8分，每小题2分）

阅读短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选择最佳选项。



In Britain, children start school in their fifth year. The first class is known as reception and, for some children, it is a daunting (令人畏惧的) experience. Five-year olds love to move around, run and jump all day. However, when they are in a group of 20 or more, they have to learn to follow instructions (指令) from the teacher. Sitting down, listening and taking turns are new things to them.

Once a child is in the reception class, the first year is usually a very happy one. Lots of new skills are introduced. Group activities, socializing (社交) with the other children and learning to take turns, these are all part of the first-year experience.

As they paint, draw, bake and enjoy sand and water play, they talk with other children and language skills develop. When they have music and movement lessons or activities in a gym, they learn to control their body movements as they stop, roll-over, and slowly take steps. Children learn to work with others. In music class, they have to listen for a rhythm, try to copy it and join in singing simple songs.

Sitting down and listening to stories and answering questions about the story are also very important skills in a child's first year at school.

Breaks and play times during the school day are good for children. Running, catching, hiding, using balls and skipping ropes, falling over and getting back up, all help release pent-up energy (释放多余能量). On some playgrounds, there are lines and numbers on the ground. Children can jump along the lines and into spaces.

If a child doesn't go home for a meal at lunch time, the school provides hot and cold food in the dining hall. A child can also bring a lunch from home.

In primary schools, the mornings include number work, reading skills and recording. The afternoons are more creative (创造性的). Young children love dressing up in

costumes and acting out adult situations. They have “**pretend**” tea parties, make little cakes from plasticine (橡皮泥) and pour cups of tea for others.

At the end of a busy day, young children go home with a parent and they are happy to talk about their day at school.

7. Some children are afraid to take the first class because _____.
- A. it's difficult to follow the instructions
 - B. they can't move around, run and jump
 - C. they are afraid of teachers in the school
 - D. it's relaxing to stay at home with parents
8. What is Paragraph 3 mainly about?
- A. Why they must join in singing simple songs.
 - B. When to improve language skills by playing.
 - C. What skills they learn in school activities.
 - D. How to work well with their classmates.
9. The underlined word “**pretend**” in Paragraph 7 probably means _____.
- A. special
 - B. unreal
 - C. funny
 - D. traditional
10. From the passage, we know _____.
- A. children are busy with study in the first school year
 - B. parents need to join in their children's school activities
 - C. the reception is very important in a child's development
 - D. the first school year helps release children's pent-up energy

7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____