

# 2022 北京通州初二（上）期末

## 英 语

2022 年 1 月

学校 \_\_\_\_\_ 班级 \_\_\_\_\_ 姓名 \_\_\_\_\_

考 生 须 知	1.本试卷共 8 页,共五道大题,39 道小题,满分 60 分,考试时间 90 分钟。 2.请在试卷和答题卡上准确填写学校名称、班级、姓名。 3.试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上,在试卷上作答无效。 4.在答题卡上,选择题用 2B 铅笔作答,其他试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。 5.考试结束,请将答题卡交回。
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### 第一部分（共 40 分）

#### 一、单项填空(共 6 分,每小题 0.5 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. Lily has a little brother. She wants to buy a birthday gift for \_\_\_\_\_ today.

A. her                      B. him                      C. you                      D. them

2. My father gets up \_\_\_\_\_ 6:00 every day, then he prepares breakfast in the kitchen.

A. at                      B. in                      C. on                      D. to

3. —Did you have a nice weekend, Lucy?

—Yes. I \_\_\_\_\_ back to my hometown to visit my grandparents. We had a good time together.

A. go                      B. went                      C. goes                      D. was going

4. —Mike, \_\_\_\_\_ you swim?

—No, I can't. But my brother will teach me to swim this summer holiday.

A. Should                      B. must                      C. can                      D. need

5. Jack is good at basketball. He is \_\_\_\_\_ basketball player in his school.

A. good                      B. better                      C. best                      D. the best

6. My uncle is in a volunteer group. He \_\_\_\_\_ some young children to read books every weekend.

A. teach                      B. taught                      C. is teaching                      D. teaches

7. — \_\_\_\_\_ do you play tennis?

—Twice a week. I go to the gym to play tennis with my sister.

A. How many                      B. How often                      C. How long                      D. How much

8. You should keep your hands clean \_\_\_\_\_ it helps you stay healthy.

A. when                      B. although                      C. because                      D. but

9. We can get vitamin D from food \_\_\_\_\_ we can also get it from the sun.

A. but                      B. so                      C. if                      D. because

10. Peter \_\_\_\_\_ with his brother on the phone at 9:00 last night.

A. was talking                      B. talks                      C. is talking                      D. talked



11. —Carrie, what are you going to do this weekend?

—I \_\_\_\_\_ some cleaning for our community.

A. do                      B. did                      C. am going to do                      D. am doing

12. She \_\_\_\_\_ model ship when her brother came in.

A. was making                      B. makes                      C. is making                      D. made



二、完形填空(共 8 分,每小题 1 分)

阅读下面的短文,掌握其大意,然后从每文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择最佳选项。

**The Best Vacation Ever**

Winter holiday was fast coming. All Scott wanted to do was going \_\_13\_\_. But Scott's parents had different plans. They had booked a weeklong tropical cruise(热带乘船游览). Scott didn't like warm weather and asked if he could just stay at his best friend's house so he could snowboard every day with his friends at the local mountain. His parents didn't want to hear anything of it. He kept \_\_14\_\_ to his parents about it, but they would not change their minds. Family time was important to them and they should spend winter break together.

The week of the cruise arrived, and Scott still complained as he and his family left their house to head south. Scott's dad told him that he would only make the vacation \_\_15\_\_ if he didn't change his attitude(态度) and open his mind to a new experience. Scott still couldn't stop thinking about all of the \_\_16\_\_ he was leaving behind.

When they got on the ship, Scott found a surfing pool. He asked his parents if he could try surfing. They said, "Of course." Much to Scott's surprise, they wanted to try surfing too.

When Scott and his parents had their swim suits on, they headed back to the surfing pool.

Scott's dad went first and only \_\_17\_\_ about five seconds before he fell off. His mom made it longer than his dad did. When it was Scott's turn, he was excited and a little \_\_18\_\_. He carefully jumped on the board and stood just like he was standing on his snowboard. Then the waves(海浪)started. It felt similar(相似的) to snowboarding but different at the same time. On his first ride, Scott rode for almost 30 seconds before falling off. He was hooked(入迷) though.



Many people tried surfing the first day of the cruise, but only eight people really \_\_19\_\_ to it. Scott got to know these people quite well. By the time the weeklong cruise was over, Scott had some new friends, a new \_\_20\_\_, and great memories. He told his parents it was his best vacation ever.

13. A. diving                      B. swimming                      C. hiking                      D. snowboarding

14. A. complaining                      B. listening                      C. shouting                      D. replying

15. A. better                      B. worse                      C. faster                      D. shorter

16. A. exams                      B. homework                      C. tasks                      D. snow

17. A. lasted                      B. swam                      C. jumped                      D. found

18. A. tired                      B. bored                      C. nervous                      D. proud





19. A. led                      B. took                      C. pointed                      D. got

20. A. race                      B. record                      C. hobby                      D. prize

三、阅读下列短文,根据短文内容,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择最佳选项。(共 26 分,每小题 2 分)

A

Healthy living is important for everyone. We only need 21 days to form(形成)good healthy habits. Here is some advice for you.

Healthy Lifestyle Tips	
 <p>Healthy Breakfast</p>	<p>Eating healthy breakfast is the most important thing of the day. So, begin your day with a good healthy breakfast. Bread, milk, eggs, fruits and vegetables are all good choices(选择). There are some facts to suggest that eating breakfast can help people to solve their health problems.</p>
 <p>Fruits &amp; Vegetables</p>	<p>We should eat at least 5 kinds of fruits and vegetables in daily diet. This healthy diet will help the body to be healthy and strong. So make it a habit of eating fruits in your daily diet because it not only improves your health but also reduces(减少) health problems.</p>
 <p>Exercise for 30 minutes</p>	<p>Always have some exercise routines when you're at home. It's important to get some forms of physical activities every day to have a healthy lifestyle. At least 30 minutes of exercise is needed to keep your health in good form. You can use the stairs instead of lift walk in the park or walk to school.</p>
 <p>Get 8 hours of sleep</p>	<p>One of the most important good healthy habits is to get eight hours' sleep every day. It is important to the body and it can help you keep away stress(压力)and tiredness. If you don't have enough sleep your body and mind can't work well, so never think winning more by sleeping less.</p>

21. What is the most important thing of a day?

- A. Eating healthy breakfast.                      B. Eating fruits and vegetables.  
 C. Doing exercise for 30 minutes.              D. Having a good supper.

22. We should eat at least \_\_\_\_\_ kinds of fruits and vegetables every day.

- A.5                      B. 10                      C.8                      D.30

23. 8-hour sleep is important because it can help us \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. have exercise routines                      B. do exercise for 30 minutes  
 C. have enough time to eat breakfast      D. keep away stress and tiredness

B

Mom's Recipe(食谱) for Life

I have a lot of Mom's recipes in a blue box where all my special ones were put. But the recipe I treasure(珍爱)most is not in the box. Instead, mom lived this recipe all of her life.

My mother grew up in a small town in southwest Iowa. My grandfather told me that my mom regarded(把.....当做) everyone as her friend in that community. She had this attitude (态度)all her life.

As a teen, I was embarrassed (尴尬)every time when my mother talked to strangers(陌生人) and gave a smile to everyone in the store or on the bus. Almost all of them responded(回应) with a bright smile of their own. Some spoke, others nodded their heads at this elderly woman who brought a little light into their day.



One day, Mom took the senior (老年人) bus to the shop. It was her first time to take the senior bus. When she came back, I asked her how it went.

“Ha!” She said, “I got on that bus and guess what I saw: Thirteen old people and no one spoke on the bus.”

“Oh, did you talk with them?” I asked.

“Of course.” she said. “When I got on the bus I gave them a big smile and I said, ‘Isn’t it a wonderful day?’ I greeted them happily and before long the whole group was smiling and talking to one other. The bus became more than just transportation(交通工具). That is really amazing.

When I was free, I went shopping with Mom, I watched as she smiled and talked with strangers. Once Mom smiled at them and started a conversation, they could talk to her friendly. My mother didn’t embarrass me any longer. I found myself admiring her.

She’s been gone for ten years hut I’ve carried on her recipe for life. It was me who had done the smiling first and all those people responded. My mother taught me by example. She’d given me a recipe for life.

24. As a teen, how did the writer feel when her mom talk to strangers?

- A. Embarrassed                      B. Happy                      C. Excited                      D. Relaxed

25. What did the writer’s mom do to make the bus more than transportation?

- A. She gave her seat to other people.  
B. She gave her food to the people on the bus.  
C. She shook hands with the people on the bus.  
D. She smiled at the people on the bus and started a conversation.

26. What did the writer learn from her mom?

- A. She should do some shopping for strangers.  
B. She should give her menus to others.  
C. She should start a conversation with her friends first.  
D. She should regard everyone as her friend and smile first.



### C

#### I Will Think of It

“I will think of it.” It is easy to say this, but do you know what great things have come from thinking? We cannot see our thoughts, or hear, or taste, or feel them, but they have great power(力量).

Sir Isaac Newton was sitting in his garden on a summer evening when he saw an apple fall from a tree. He began to think. While trying to find out why the apple fell, he discovered (发现) how the earth, sun, moon, and stars are kept in their places. When a boy named James Watt watched the lid(盖子) of the tea kettle (水壶) moving up and down, he began to think. He wanted to find out why the steam (蒸汽) in the kettle moved the heavy lid. From that time, he went on thinking and thinking, and when he became a man, he improved the steam engine(蒸汽机) so much that it could do the work of many horses easily.

A young man named Galileo was once standing in a big hall when he saw a chandelier (吊灯) moving back and forth. This set him thinking, He thought and wanted to find the period of the swing (摆动周期) and it led to the invention (发明) of the pendulum (钟摆).

James Ferguson was a poor boy. Once, seeing the inside of a watch, he started to think. “I can make a clock,” he thought. But how could he make the clock? He thought and thought, then tried many times. At last he made a wooden clock.

When he became a man, he went to London to live and made a lot of speeches there. Some of the great men in England listened to his speeches, his motto was, "I will think of it," and he made his thoughts useful to himself and the world.

When you have a difficult lesson to learn, don't give up. Think; and by thinking you will learn how to solve the problem.

27. What did Newton do when he saw an apple fall from a tree?

- A. He thought and made a wooden clock.
- B. He thought and tried to find out why the apple fell.
- C. He found out why the steam in the kettle moved the heavy lid.
- D. He improved the steam engine to make it work well.

28. What did these four people in the passage have in common?

- A. They thought and then they improved the steam engine.
- B. They did some experiments without thinking.
- C. They kept thinking and they didn't give up.
- D. They had these ideas by listening to speeches.

29. Why does the writer write this passage?

- A. To give us suggestions on how to think.
- B. To encourage us to think more.
- C. To tell us why these people are so famous.
- D. To introduce the great things to people.

D

When most people imagine (想象) a classroom, they think of older people teaching younger ones. But when it comes to learning about high technology devices (高科技设备), the opposite can often be true. That is what is happening through a programme in Maryland. The 50+ Center gives free technology (科技) classes to people aged 50 and older. The teachers are often teenagers (青少年) and even younger children.

Myra Stafford is 73 years old. She takes the class to learn how to use her iPad. Eleven-year-old Peter teaches Ms. Stafford. He says that patience (耐心) is very important when working with old people. "You have to be really, really patient, because some of them may not know as well as others, so you must be really patient."

Marian is the director (负责人) of the 50+ Center. She added (增加) the technology classes last year because the center received some iPads from local people. Since then, about 100 old people took the classes to learn how to use iPads. The technology classes are important for them to connect (.....联系) with the world around them. She also says this programme can be helpful for the economy (经济). "The number of people over 60 is growing fast and it gives a good chance to buy online. About a third of the Internet users are over 50. As these old people get more excited about using the iPad, they can also go to the shop to buy the things they search online. So the economy starts to **boom**."

Amy is a 17-year-old teacher for the technology classes. She says she also learns a lot from helping old people. "I've learned a lot on how to connect with people and work with them. I'm usually a shy (害羞的) person. Now I've learned to be more outgoing (开朗)."

Amy's teacher says young people like Amy get more than just social (社会) skills from teaching old people. "Young people are trying to find their way and find out how they add value (价值) to life, this is a good chance for them to practise their skills and connect with the world."

30. What do we know about the technology classes from the passage?



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35. What does The Billion Tree Campaign encourage people to do?

36. How do people reduce noise if they live near the airport?

37. How can trees clean the air?

38. Why does the writer write this passage?

五、文段表达(10分)

39. 根据中文和英文提示,完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

一家英文报纸正在开展题为 “I Enjoy Helping Others” 的征文活动, 请你投稿, 简述你在校内和校外是经常如何帮助他人的, 并谈谈你对助人为乐的感受。

提示词语: in school, out of school, help, classmates, old people, think, happy

提示问题:

- What do you often do to help others?
- How do you feel?

**I Enjoy Helping Others**



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## 参考答案

一、单项填空(共 6 分, 每小题 0.5 分)

1. B 2.A 3.B 4.C 5.D 6.D

7. B 8.C 9.A 10.A 11.C 12.A

二、完形填空(共 8 分, 每小题 1 分)

13. D 14.A 15. B 16.D 17.A 18.C 19.B 20.C

三、阅读短文, 选择最佳选项。(共 26 分, 每小题 2 分)

A: 21. A 22. A 23.D

B: 24. A 25.D 26. D

C: 27. B 28.C 29.B

D: 30. B 31.C 32.D 33.A

四、阅读短文, 回答问题。(共 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

34. On 8 November 2006.

35. To plant trees all year long.

36. They plant trees around their houses.

37. By taking in harmful things.

38. To tell us the importance of trees and encourage us to plant trees.

五、文段表达。(共 10 分)

39. 参考范文:

### I Enjoy Helping Others

I enjoy helping others both in school and out of school. In school, I get on well with my classmates and often help them with their lessons. After school, I often help my classmates clean our classroom and tidy the desks and chairs. On my way home, I always give my seat to old people or women with babies on the bus. At home, I often wash the dishes for my family members and I also do some cooking for my family when my parents are busy with their work.

