

附录3 词汇表

说明:

1. 为体现在具体语境中使用单词的理念, 本词汇表不标注单词的词性和中文释义。
2. 动词人称变化、名词复数特殊变化、美式英语等, 采用括号形式标注。
3. 可根据构词法推导出的部分名词、形容词、副词等不单列。
4. 数字(含基数词、序数词)、星期、月份按类别整体学习, 故不按单词列入本词汇表。

A

a (an)

ability

able

about

above

abroad

absent

accept

accident

according to

achieve

across

act

action

active

activity

actor

actress

actual

add

address

admire

adult

advantage

advertise

advice

advise

afford

afraid

Africa

African

after

afternoon

again

against

age

ago

agree

agreement

air

airport

alive
all
allow
almost
alone
along
aloud
already
also
although
always
America
American
among
ancient
and
angry
animal
another
answer
ant
any
anybody
anyone
anything
anyway
anywhere
appear
apple
area

argue
arm
army

around
arrive
art
article
artist
as

Asia
Asian
ask

asleep
at

attend
attention
attitude

attract
aunt

Australia
Australian
autumn

avoid
awake
away
awful

B

baby

back
background
bad
bag
balance
ball
balloon
bamboo
banana
bank
baseball
basic
basket
basketball
bathroom
be (am, is, are)
beach
bean
bear
beat
beautiful
because
become
bed
bedroom
beef
before
begin
behave
behind

believe
bell
belong
below
benefit
beside
best
better
between
beyond
big
bike (= bicycle)
bill
bird
birth
birthday
biscuit
bit
black
blackboard
blind
block
blood
blouse
blow
blue
board
boat
body
book

bored
boring
born
borrow
boss
both
bottle
bottom
bowl
box
boy
brain
brave
bread
break
breakfast
breathe
bridge
bright
bring
Britain
British
brother
brown
brush
build
building
burn
bus
business

busy
but
buy

by

C

cake
calendar
call
camera
camp
can (can't / cannot)
Canada
Canadian
cancel
candle
candy
cap
capital
car
card
care
careful
careless
carrot
carry
cartoon
cat
catch

cause

celebrate

cent

central

centre (*AmE* center)

century

certain

certainly

chair

chalk

challenge

chance

change

character

cheap

cheat

check

cheer

chemistry

chess

chicken

child (*pl.* children)

China

Chinese

chocolate

choice

choose

chopsticks

Christmas

cinema

circle

city

class

classmate

classroom

clean

clear

clever

climb

clock

close

clothes

cloud

cloudy

club

coach

coal

coast

coat

coffee

coin

cold

collect

college

colour (*AmE* color)

come

comfortable

common

communicate

communication

community
company
compare
competition
complain
complete
computer
concert
condition
confident
confuse
congratulate
connect
consider
continue
control
convenient
conversation
cook
cookie
cool
copy
corn
corner
correct
cost
cough
could
count
country

126

countryside
couple
courage
course
cousin
cover
cow
crayon
crazy
create
criticize
cross
crowd
cry
culture
cup
curious
customer
cut
cute

D

daily
dance
danger
dangerous
dark
date
daughter

day
dead
deaf
deal
dear
decide
decision
deep
degree
delicious
deliver
depend
describe
design
desk
destroy
develop
development
dialogue (*AmE* dialog)
diary
dictionary
die
difference
different
difficult
difficulty
dig
dining
dinner
direct
direction
director
dirty
disappoint
discover
discovery
discuss
discussion
dish
divide
do
doctor
dog
dollar
door
double
doubt
down
draw
dream
dress
drink
drive
driver
drop
dry
duck
dumpling
during

E

each

eager

ear

early

earth

earthquake

east

eastern

easy

eat

education

effect

effort

egg

either

elder

electronic

elephant

else

email

emotion

empty

encourage

end

enemy

energy

128

engineer

England

English

enjoy

enough

enter

environment

eraser

especially

Europe

European

even

evening

event

ever

every

everybody

everyday

everyone

everything

everywhere

exactly

exam (= examination)

examine

example

excellent

except

excited

exciting

excuse

exercise

expect

expensive

experience

experiment

explain

express

eye

F

face

fact

factory

fail

fair

fall

family

famous

fan

fantastic

far

farm

farmer

fast

fat

father (dad)

favourite (*AmE* favorite)

fear

feed

feel

feeling

festival

fever

few

field

fight

fill

film

finally

find

fine

finger

finish

fire

first

fish

fisherman

fit

fix

flag

flat

floor

flower

fly

follow

food

foot (*pl. feet*)

football

for

force

foreign

forest

forget

fork

form

France

free

French

fresh

fridge (= refrigerator)

friend

friendly

friendship

frighten

from

front

fruit

full

fun

funny

future

G

game

130

garden

gate

general

gentleman

geography

German

Germany

get

gift

giraffe

girl

give

glad

glass

glove

glue

go

goal

gold

good

goodbye (bye)

government

grade

gradually

grammar

granddaughter

grandfather (grandpa)

grandmother (grandma)

grandparent

grandson

grape

grass

great

green

greet

grey (*AmE* gray)

ground

group

grow

guard

guess

guest

guide

guitar

gun

H

habit

hair

half

hall

hamburger

hand

handbag

handsome

hang

happen

happy

hard

hardly

harmful

hat

hate

have (has)

he

head

headache

health

healthy

hear

heart

heat

heavy

height

hello

help

helpful

hen

her

here

hero

hers

herself

hi

hide

high

hill

him

himself

his

history

hit

hobby

hold

hole

holiday

home

hometown

homework

honest

honour (*AmE* honor)

hope

horse

hospital

hot

hotel

hour

house

housework

how

however

huge

human

humorous

hungry

132

hurry

hurt

husband

I

I

ice

ice-cream

idea

if

ill

illness

imagine

immediate

important

impossible

improve

in

include

increase

India

Indian

industry

infer

influence

information

inside

insist

instead
instruction
instrument
interest
interesting
international
Internet
interrupt
interview
into
introduce
introduction
invent
invention
invite
involve
island
it
its
itself

J

jacket
Japan
Japanese
job
join
joke

journey
judge
juice
jump
just

K

keep
key
keyboard
kick
kid
kill
kilo (= kilogram)
kilometre (*AmE* kilometer)
kind
king
kiss
kitchen
kite
knee
knife (*pl.* knives)
knock
know
knowledge

L

lab (= laboratory)

lady

lake

land

language

large

last

late

later

laugh

law

lay

lazy

lead

leader

leaf (*pl.* leaves)

learn

least

leave

left

leg

lemon

lend

less

lesson

let

letter

level

library

lie

life

lift

light

like

limit

line

lion

list

listen

litter

little

live

lively

local

lock

London

lonely

long

look

lose

lot

loud

love

lovely

low

luck

lucky

lunch

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M

machine

mad

magazine

magic

mail

main

make

man (*pl.* men)

manage

manager

manner

many

map

mark

market

marry

master

match

material

maths (= mathematics)

matter

may

maybe

me

meal

mean

meaning

meat

medical

medicine

meet

meeting

member

memory

mention

menu

mess

message

method

metre (*AmE* meter)

middle

might

mile

milk

mind

mine

minute

Miss

miss

missing

mistake

mix

mobile phone

model

modern

moment

money

monkey

month

moon

more

morning

most

mother (mom)

mountain

mouse (*pl.* mice)

mouth

move

movie

Mr

Mrs

Ms

much

museum

music

musician

must

my

myself

N

name

national

136

natural

nature

naughty

near

nearly

necessary

neck

need

neighbour (*AmE* neighbor)

neither

nervous

never

new

news

newspaper

next

nice

night

no

nobody

nod

noise

noisy

none

noodle

noon

nor

normal

north

northern
nose
not
note
notebook
nothing
notice
now
number
nurse

O

object
obvious
o'clock
of
off
offer
office
officer
often
oil
OK
old
Olympics
on
once
online

only
open
operate
opinion
opportunity
opposite
or
orange
order
organize

other
our
ours
ourselves
out
outside
over
own

P

Pacific
page
pain
paint
pair
palace
pale
pancake

panda

paper

paragraph

pardon

parent

park

part

partner

party

pass

passage

passenger

passport

past

patient

pay

PE (= physical education)

peace

pear

pen

pencil

people

perfect

perform

perhaps

period

person

personal

pet

138

phone

photo (= photograph)

physics

pick

picnic

picture

pie

piece

pig

pilot

pink

pioneer

pity

place

plan

plane

planet

plant

play

player

playground

pleasant

please

pleasure

plenty

pocket

poem

point

police

policeman /policewoman

polite

pollute

pollution

pool

poor

popular (pop)

population

possible

post

postcard

postman

potato

pound

power

practice

praise

predict

prefer

prepare

present

president

pretty

prevent

price

pride

primary

print

private

prize

probably

problem

process

produce

product

programme (*AmE* program)

progress

project

promise

pronounce

pronunciation

proper

protect

proud

prove

provide

public

pull

punish

pupil

purple

purpose

push

put

Q

quarter

queen
question
quick
quiet
quite

R

rabbit
race
radio
railway
rain
rainy
raise
rapid
reach
read
ready
real
realise (*AmE* realize)
really
reason
receive
recently
recognise (*AmE* recognize)
record
red
refer

140

refuse
regret
relate
relationship
relative
relax
remain
remember
remind
repair
repeat
reply
report
require
research
respect
responsible
rest
restaurant
result
return
review
rice
rich
ride
right
ring
rise
risk

river
road
robot
rock
role
room
rope
rose
round
row
rubbish
rule
ruler
run
rush
Russia
Russian

S

sad
safe
safety
salad
sale
salt
same
sand
sandwich

satisfy
save
say
scarf
school
schoolbag
science
scientist
scissors
score
screen
sea
search
season
seat
second
secret
secretary
see
seem
seldom
sell
send
sense
sentence
separate
serious
serve
service

set
several
shake
shall
shame
shape
share
she
sheep (*pl.* sheep)
shine
ship
shirt
shoe
shop
short
shorts
should
shoulder
shout
show
shower
shut
shy
sick
side
sight
sign
silence
silent

silk
silly
silver
similar
simple
since
sing
single
sir
sister
sit
situation
size
skate
skill
skirt
sky
sleep
sleepy
slow
small
smart
smell
smile
smoke
smooth
snake
snow
snowy

so
social
society
sock
sofa
soft
solve
some
somebody
someone
something
sometimes
somewhere
son
song
soon
sorry
sound
soup
south
southern
space
spare
speak
speaker
special
speech
speed
spell

spend
spirit
spoon
sport
spread
spring
square
stairs
stamp
stand
standard
star
start
state
station
stay
steal
step
stick
still
stomach
stomachache
stone
stop
store
storm
story
straight
strange

stranger
strawberry
street
stress
strict
strong
student
study
stupid
style
subject
succeed
success
successful
such
sudden
sugar
suggest
suggestion
summer
sun
sunny
supermarket
supper
supply
support
suppose
sure
surface

surprise
survey
sweater
sweet
swim
swimming
system

T

table
tail
take
talent
talk
tall
tape
task
taste
taxi
tea
teach
teacher
team
technology
teenager (= teen)
telephone
television (= TV)
tell

temperature

tennis

term

terrible

test

text

than

thank

that

the

theatre (*AmE* theater)

their

them

themselves

then

there

these

they

thick

thin

thing

think

thirsty

this

those

though

thought

through

throw

ticket

tidy

tie

tiger

time

tiny

tired

title

to

today

together

toilet

tomato

tomorrow

ton

tonight

too

tool

tooth (*pl.* teeth)

toothache

top

topic

total

touch

tour

tourist

toward(s)

tower

town

toy
trade
traditional
traffic
train
training
translate
travel
treasure
treat
tree
trip
trouble
trousers
truck
true
trust
truth
try
T-shirt
turn
twice
typical

U

ugly
UK
umbrella

146

uncle
under
underground
underline
understand
unit
university
unless
until (till)

up
upon
upset
us

US
use
used

useful
usual
usually

V

vacation
valuable
value
various
vegetable
very
victory

video
village
violin
visit
visitor
voice
volleyball
volunteer

W

wait
wake
walk
wall
wallet
want
war
warm
warn
wash
waste
watch
water
watermelon
way
we
weak
wealth

wear
weather
website
week
weekday
weekend
weigh
weight
welcome
well
west
western
wet
what
whatever
wheel
when
whenever
where
whether
which
while
white
who
whole
whom
whose
why
wide

wife
wild
will
win
wind
window
windy
wing
winner
winter
wise
wish
with
without
woman (*pl. women*)
wonder
wonderful
wood
word
work
worker
world
worry
worse
worst
worth
would

wound
write
writer
wrong

X

X-ray

Y

yard
year
yellow
yes
yesterday
yet
you
young
your
yours
yourself (*pl. yourselves*)

Z

zero
zoo

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不规则动词表

动词	过去式	过去分词
be (am, is, are)	was, were	been
bear	bore	born
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burnt / burned	burnt / burned
buy	bought	bought
can	could	—
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamt / dreamed	dreamt / dreamed
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed

动词

feel

fight

find

fly

forget

get

give

go

grow

hang(悬挂)

have(has)

hear

hide

hit

hold

hurt

keep

know

lay

lead

learn

leave

lend

let

lie(躺)

light

lose

make

过去式

felt

fought

found

flew

forgot

got

gave

went

grew

hung

had

heard

hid

hit

held

hurt

kept

knew

laid

led

learned / learnt

left

lent

let

lay

lit / lighted

lost

made

过去分词

felt

fought

found

flown

forgotten

got

given

gone

grown

hung

had

heard

hidden

hit

held

hurt

kept

known

laid

led

learned / learnt

left

lent

let

lain

lit / lighted

lost

made

动词	过去式	过去分词
may	might	—
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
mistake	mistook	mistaken
must	must	—
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read [ri:d]	read [red]	read [red]
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
set	set	set
shake	shook	shaken
shall	should	—
shine	shone	shone
show	showed	shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
smell	smelt / smelled	smelt / smelled
speak	spoke	spoken
speed	sped	sped

动词

spell

spend

spread

stand

steal

stick

swim

take

teach

tell

think

throw

understand

wake

wear

will

win

write

过去式

spelt / spelled

spent

spread

stood

stole

stuck

swam

took

taught

told

thought

threw

understood

woke

wore

would

won

wrote

过去分词

spelt / spelled

spent

spread

stood

stolen

stuck

swum

taken

taught

told

thought

thrown

understood

woken

worn

—

won

written