

延庆区 2018 年初三统一练习

英语

一、单项填空（共 6 分，每小题 0.5 分）

从下列各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. My younger sister is one month old. _____ name is Linda.
A. He B. Him C. She D. Her
2. --- Where is your mother?
--- She's working _____ her office.
A. in B. to C. on D. for
3. --- _____ do you watch TV?
--- Twice a week.
A. How often B. How long
C. How many D. How much
4. Get up early, _____ you'll be late for the train.
A. but B. or C. and D. so
5. --- What do you often do in your spare time?
--- I _____ basketball with my friends.
A. plays B. play C. played D. am playing
6. Bill is one of _____ boys in our class.
A. tall B. taller C. tallest D. the tallest
7. --- Peter, what did you buy?
--- I _____ a souvenir in the Capital Museum.
A. buy B. bought C. will buy D. am buying
8. When my father came home, I _____ my homework.
A. was doing B. am doing C. did D. have done
9. Look! Andy _____ over there.
A. dances B. danced C. is dancing D. will dance
10. Nice to see you again. We _____ each other since 2015.
A. won't see B. don't see C. didn't see D. haven't seen
11. A new hospital _____ in our hometown next year.
A. were built B. build C. will be built D. will build
12. --- Jack, can you tell me _____?
--- She is in the art room.
A. where is Ann B. where Ann is
C. where was Ann D. where Ann was



二、完形填空（共 8 分，每小题 1 分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

A Helping Hand

Bill Gates is one of the richest people in the world. He has more than \$50 billion. He is fast becoming the most generous person as well. He and his wife, Melinda founded a charity(慈善), the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation. Then they used it to 13 away a lot of their money.

Why did they start the charity? The Gates feel that with success comes responsibility. They want to use their money to 14 others.

The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation spends billions of dollars. It gives money to 15 so they can go to school. The foundation also provides money for medical research and has given over \$1 billion to improve the 16 of people in countries with a lot of poverty(贫穷).

Another worry of Bill and Melinda Gates is hunger. In many parts of the world food is 17 . People often have none enough of tools and training to improve farming. The Gates Foundation is working in these areas. Its goal: “Increase opportunities for them to 18 hunger and poverty.”

The Gates Foundation is private. A private foundation is set up by persons rather than companies. Most private foundations don't have as much money as the Gates Foundation does. Many have less than \$1 million. 19 , these foundations are able to do a lot of good.

For being champions of global health worldwide, and for using their wealth to help people who need it most, the world owes Bill and Melinda Gates big thanks. The same goes for the many smaller private foundations across the world that 20 a helping hand to those who need it most.





- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 13. A. put | B. clear | C. give | D. take |
| 14. A. train | B. help | C. invite | D. push |
| 15. A. students | B. doctors | C. famers | D. researchers |
| 16. A. health | B. relationship | C. attitude | D. environment |
| 17. A. expensive | B. prepared | C. delicious | D. limited |
| 18. A. choose | B. overcome | C. accept | D. lead |
| 19. A. Then | B. Hopefully | C. Still | D. Proudly |
| 20. A. share | B. place | C. show | D. lend |



三、阅读理解

阅读下面的四篇短文，根据其内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。（共 26 分，每小题 2 分）

A

My Favorite Story...	
 Mary	<p><i>The Kissing Hand</i> is my favorite story. It's about Chester and his mum. School is starting, but Chester doesn't want to go. To help ease Chester's fears, his mum shares a family secret called <i>the Kissing Hand</i> to give him her love. And she told him her love would go with him wherever he went.</p>
 Lily	<p>My favorite story is <i>Rent Party Jaz</i>. It's about Sonny and his mother. They are very poor. One day Sonny meets Jack, a jazz musician. Jack offers to play at a party at Sonny's house to help raise money. The neighbors all come to drop coins for them. Sonny and his mum are deeply moved with the help of them.</p>
 Tom	<p>I enjoy <i>Carla's Sandwich</i> best. It happens at Carla's school. When Carla brings her sandwiches to school, her classmates have plenty to say about them. "That's sick!" says Leslie. "That's bad!" says Natie. But Carla thinks otherwise. "It's unique(独特的). It's creative." Just like Carla.</p>
 Mike	<p><i>Catching the Moon</i> is my favorite. It's the story of a young girl's baseball dream. Marcenia Lyle is interested in baseball. She struggled to overcome the objections of family, friends and coaches. When she finally won a position in a baseball summer camp, she was on her way to catching her dream.</p>

21. Mary's favorite story is _____.
- A. Rent Party Jaz B. Carla's Sandwich
C. Catching the Moon D. The Kissing Hand
22. Jack is a _____.
- A. student B. musician
C. coach D. creator
23. Marcenis Lyle _____.
- A. doesn't want to go to school B. hasn't got enough money
C. likes eating sandwiches D. is interested in baseball

C

You wake up in the morning. A soft light turns on in your room. You go into the bathroom and the shower starts. After your shower, you go into the kitchen. Your favorite breakfast is already cooked, and it's on the table, ready to eat. Now it's time to go to work. It's rainy. You live alone, but you find that your umbrella is already by the door.

How is all this possible? Welcome to your future life!

Technology will allow homes in the future to be “smart.” Household machines will communicate with each other—and with you. Your stove will tell you when your food is cooked and ready to eat. Refrigerators will suggest recipes (食谱) based on food items you already have.

The technology is possible because of tiny information-storing devices called RFID chips. Future RFID chips will store information about all the things in your cupboards. For example, they will record the date that you bought each thing. Other devices will “read” this information using radio waves. When you need more food, your cupboards will tell you to buy it.

Are you tired of the color of your walls? In a smart home, you won't have to repaint them. The walls will actually be digital screens, like TV screens. The technology is called OLED, and it's here already. OLED walls will become clear, like windows or display colors and patterns.

A computer network will link these walls with everything else in your house. Called “ambient intelligence,”(环境智能) this computer “brain” will control your whole house. It will suit your preferences. Your house will learn about your likes and dislikes. It will then use that knowledge to control the environment. For example, it will set the heat in the house to your favorite temperature. It will also turn on the radio in the morning because you like to listen to the news then.

But how about your cooked breakfast and the umbrella you found by the door? For those, you can thank your robot helper. Futurologists predict that many homes will have robots in the future. Robots already do many things. But scientists today are starting to build friendlier, more intelligent robots—ones that people will feel more comfortable having around in the house.

How soon will this smart home be a reality? There's a good chance it will be a part of your life in 25 or 30 years, perhaps sooner.

27. You should thank _____ for the umbrella you found by the door.
- A. the smart cupboard B. the radio waves
C. the household machines D. the robot helper
28. According to the passage, the writer believes that in the future _____.
- A. painters won't have to paint the walls
B. robots will be more intelligent than people
C. ambient intelligence will know your interests well
D. your stove will seldom communicate with you
29. Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?
- A. How will we live?
B. How will OLED work?
C. What will smart house be like?
D. How soon will smart home be a reality?

D

Running in Cold Weather Improves Performance

Cold weather during winter months may keep many people from leaving home and running in the open air. However, a new study shows that the drop in temperature is a good reason to run. In fact, researchers say, running in cold weather helps improve one's performance.

Many people say running in the winter can be difficult. Two reasons are the low temperatures and bitter winds. Yet many runners might find it easier than running in hot weather. That could be because lower temperatures reduce stress on the body. When you run in cold weather, your body loses less water than in warmer conditions. The body needs less water on a cold day than in warm weather. This information comes from sports scientists at St. Mary's University in London.

John Brewer is a professor of applied sport science at St. Mary's. For this study, he and other researchers put a group of people into a room they called an "environmental chamber". The researchers then recreated summer and winter weather conditions in the room. The test subjects were asked to run 10,000 meters under both conditions. Brewer says he and his team recorded biological measurements of the runners. "We've got a group of subjects into the environmental chamber, we've changed the conditions to recreate the summer or winter and we've got them to run a 10km under both of those conditions and taken various measurements(测量)on each runner while they've been completing their 10km."

They found that the runners lost water by around 30.38% more in those hotter conditions. Besides, Brewer says every movement runners make produces heat. He explains that one way in which we lose heat is by sweating(出汗). He says the body also loses heat by transporting the blood to the surface of the skin. “That heat builds up in the body and can be really damaging unless you can lose that heat. And it’s much harder to lose heat when the environment is warm as well.” And they found how they felt their perception of heat—was around a third lower when they were running in cold conditions. The body does not have to work as hard to pump blood to the skin’s surface.

Several websites note that the most important thing for people who run in cold conditions is to wear the right clothing. Keeping as dry as possible is the most important when exercising in low temperatures. So, if you are a runner, don’t let winter weather keep you indoors. Simply get ready for the low temperatures and start running.

30. According to the passage, John Brewer probably agrees that _____.
- A. people should run 10,000 meters in winter
 - B. running in winter is good for your heart
 - C. people who run in winter like to wear thick clothing
 - D. running in cold conditions is better than in warm
31. The underlined word “**subjects**” in Paragraph 3 probably means _____.
- A. students that are being discussed
 - B. classes that you study at school
 - C. people that are being tested
 - D. runners that the artists paint
32. What can we infer from the passage?
- A. Running can help us lose heat.
 - B. Running in cold weather is beneficial to our body.
 - C. The heat can damage our body.
 - D. The body does not have to work to pump blood.
33. What is the writer’s main purpose in writing this passage?
- A. To introduce a research on running by Brewer.
 - B. To explain why running in winter is difficult for people.
 - C. To encourage people to run outside during winter months.
 - D. To advertise the new websites on running he created.

四、阅读短文，根据其内容回答问题。(共 10 分，每小题 2 分)

A True Forest of Wonder

Saihanba National Forest Park is lying in Chengde, Hebei. In Mongolian, Saihanba means “beautiful highland”. It is often called “the Green Lung of north China”. On Dec 5, 2017, the United Nations’ highest environmental honor, *the Champions of the Earth Award* was given to China’s *Saihanba Afforestation Community*(塞罕坝林场建设者).



During the Qing Dynasty, it was a royal hunting(打猎) ground and the emperors hunted there almost every year. In 1863, because of a shortage of funds, the Qing Government allowed farmers to use the land here. In the following years, logging and wildfires gradually destroyed the forest and grassland. And forests and wetlands were beginning to disappear. After the Qing Dynasty failed, Saihanba turned into a wasteland.

In the 1960s, Chinese people started to recreate a national forest in Saihanba. In 1961, a group of six scientists traveled through Saihanba and studied the possibility of growing trees there. They finally found one tree standing alone in the vast land, which greatly encouraged them. If one tree could survive there, so could millions of others. They believed they could green the barren desert and turn it into an oasis(绿洲).

Three generations of forest guards have overcome extreme living conditions while protecting the landscape. The weather, in particular, can be intense as highest temperature in the area is around 33 degrees Celsius, while the lowest is around -43 degrees Celsius, and some areas are covered in snow for seven months a year, but others are affected by strong winds and sandstorms. However, through great efforts, it took the forest guards over 55 years to turn the desert into a green land.

Chinese people have created a true wonder in Saihanba over the past half-century. In May 1993, it was designated as a “National Forest Park”. In 2000, it has been categorized as a 5A level tourist site by the China National Tourism Administration. In May 2007, the park was rated as a “National Nature Reserves” by the State Council of China. Today, Saihanba is known as the “Emerald of North China”. It is very important for Beijing’s water and air quality. It is also a natural shield(屏障) that can block sandstorms.

34. Where is Saihanba National Forest Park?
35. When did Chinese people start to recreate a national forest in Saihanba?
36. How long did it take the forest guards to turn the desert into a green land?
37. What is the second paragraph mainly about?
38. Why is Saihanba important?

五、文段表达 (10 分)

39. 从下面两个题目中任选一题, 根据中文和英文提示, 完成一篇不少于50词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

假如你是李华, 你要和父母去度假, 你给朋友 Jim 写一个留言条, 请求他帮助照顾一下你的家。告诉他你什么时候去哪里, 他帮你做些什么, 以及回来的时间。

提示词语: tomorrow, look after, walk the dog, clean

提示问题: ● When and where will you go?

● What will Jim do?

● When will you come back?

Dear Jim,

Li Hua

题目②

2019 北京世园会将于 2019 年 4 月 29 日至 10 月 7 日, 在北京市延庆区举办。某英文网站正在开展以世园会为主题的征文活动。内容包括: 你心中的世园园是什么样子, 你在世园园将做些什么, 你那时的心情会怎样。

提示词语: beautiful, pick up, rubbish, help, happy

提示问题: ● What will the Expo park be like?

● What will you do?

● How will you feel?

Expo 2019 will be held in Yanqing, Beijing. _____

