

# 2018 北京房山区初三（二模）

## 英 语

### 知识运用

#### 一、单项填空（共 6 分，每小题 0.5 分）

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. My mother is a teacher. She loves \_\_\_\_\_ students very much.  
A. her                      B. his                      C. my                      D. your
2. —Where is Tom?  
—He is playing football \_\_\_\_\_ the playground.  
A. of                      B. to                      C. on                      D. from
3. — \_\_\_\_\_ books do you read every year?  
— About 30, I love reading.  
A. How much    B. How old    C. How many    D. How often
4. Paul works very hard and he is one of \_\_\_\_\_ students in his class.  
A. good    B. better    C. best    D. the best
5. — Who \_\_\_\_\_ the classroom tomorrow, Tony?  
— Our group.  
A. will clean                      B. cleans                      C. cleaned                      D. clean
6. —What are you doing now, Kate?  
—I \_\_\_\_\_ an email to my friend.  
A. write    B. am writing    C. wrote                      D. have written
7. My mother \_\_\_\_\_ when I got home yesterday.  
A. will cook                      B. cooks                      C. has cooked                      D. was cooking
8. Miss Smith \_\_\_\_\_ in our school since five years ago.  
A. teaches                      B. taught                      C. has taught                      D. is teaching
9. They \_\_\_\_\_ the English role play for the show last night.  
A. will practice                      B. practiced                      C. is practicing                      D. have practiced
10. Get up early, John. \_\_\_\_\_ you will be late for the class.  
A. And                      B. But                      C. So                      D. Or
11. Many tall buildings \_\_\_\_\_ in Fangshan last year.  
A. are built                      B. were built                      C. built                      D. build
12. —Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday?  
—In the bookshop nearby.  
A. Where you bought the book                      B. Where you buy the book  
C. Where did you buy the book                      D. Where do you buy the book

#### 二、完形填空（共 8 分，每小题 1 分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

#### A Faithful Father

My husband kissed the baby's cheek, and hugged me goodbye, then rushed out of the door, into his busy day.

I stayed seated, thinking, with the baby in my arms. The 13 ran into memories of the mornings with my husband rushing out of the door to meet the responsibility of life. It was only a small jump to thoughts of my own 14.

My father brought me up alone. As I looked 15 I could see how much of a family man my dad was. He went to work every morning and returned home every evening. He provided food, clothing, warmth, and protection. He was a faithful father.

Setting the baby down, I telephoned my father. I had just 16 the importance of the daily life going on around us, and that it needed to be recognized.

“Hi, Dad.” I said, 17 back tears.

“Hey, Bud. How are you?” worry was in his voice.

“Fine, I’ m just calling to say … thank you.” I got it out before I cried.

“What for?”

“For getting up and going to work every morning of my life. Now that I have my own child and I see my husband doing the same, I just wanted to thank you for being faithful.”

There was 18 for a moment, and with a small tremble(颤抖) in his voice he said, “You’ re welcome, Bud.”

I don’ t remember much of the call, but the tremble in my father’ s voice, I will never 19. There are those who are known for their heroic achievements, but the common everyday fathers are the true heroes. I’ m 20 that my father was one of them.



13. A. thoughts B. ideas C. imaginations D. opinions  
14. A. mother B. father C. husband D. son  
15. A. ahead B. around C. forward D. back  
16. A. wondered B. understood C. realized D. known  
17. A. taking B. holding C. putting D. pushing  
18. A. music B. noise C. sound D. silence  
19. A. miss B. mention C. forget D. expect  
20. A. thankful B. surprised C. doubtful D. satisfied



### 阅读理解（共 36 分）

三、阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。（共 26 分，每小题 2 分）

#### A

#### After-school Activities in Johnson Height

 <p>Reading Club Do you love reading? You will find your favorite story book easily here. There are books and magazines about sports, music, art, history and geography etc. Joining a reading Club is a great way to share a love of good stories with others. You probably make new friends here. Time: 4:00pm—6:00pm Monday to Friday Tel: 8204 375</p>	 <p>Football Club Are you a football boy? Do you enjoy teamwork? We plan to take in 10 members this new term. The coach was one of the students of Mourinho, a well-known football star. Last year we played 8 games and won 5 medals. Playing football can help you cooperate with others. Time: 4:30pm—6:30pm Every Tuesday &amp; Friday Tel: 8204 201</p>
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	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Singing Group</b></p> <p>Are you crazy about singing? We are preparing for a singing program on TV. We will invite Yi Yangqianxi to our Singing Group. He is very young, 18 years old. He is a singer, actor, and dancer. Join our Singing Group, you will get a special experience.</p> <p>Time: 5:00pm—6:00pm</p> <p style="text-align: center;">On Wednesday</p> <p>Tel: 3612 407</p>		<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Art Group</b></p> <p>Are you good at drawing? Do you like to draw people, animals, or scenery? Take your works when signing up. We need 5 more members. You will meet art lovers here. We hold Art Shows at the end of term. It's a good chance to show your talent.</p> <p>Time: 5:00pm—7:00pm</p> <p style="text-align: center;">On Thursday</p> <p>Tel: 0312 586</p>
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21. If you are interested in football, you can phone\_\_\_\_\_.
- A. 8204 375      B. 8204 201      C. 3612 407      D. 0312 586
22. Joining \_\_\_\_\_, you have the chance to see Yi Yangqianxiyou .
- A. Singing Group      B. Football Club      C. Reading Club      D. Art Group
23. In Art Group in Johnson Height you can \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. read books      B. draw pictures      C. sing songs      D. play football

B

Once upon a time, there was a man named Anansi. He knew that he was very clever but he also knew he wasn't wise. He didn't like this, but he did not know what to do. One day he had an idea. He went around the village with a basket and asked each person to give him some of their wisdom(智慧). The people laughed at Anansi because they knew that he needed wisdom the most. So each person put a bit in his basket and wished him good luck.

Soon his basket was full, but Anansi was worried that his neighbors might be jealous(嫉妒) of his wisdom and take it from him. He decided to hide it at the top of a tall tree. When he had tied the basket to the front part of his body, he tried to climb the tree, but it was too difficult. He tried again and again without success.

Then his youngest son walked by. "What are you doing, father?" he asked and Anansi told him. "Why don't you carry the basket on your back instead?" his son said.

Anansi put the basket on his back and climbed the tree easily, but he wasn't happy. "I walked all over the village and collected so much wisdom that I am the wisest person ever, but my baby son is still wiser than me. Take back your wisdom!" he said. And he threw the basket of wisdom into the air and went home. And that's how wisdom went all over the world.

24. Anansi went around the village for \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. wisdom      B. luck      C. food      D. money
25. Anansi wanted to get his wisdom from\_\_\_\_\_.
- A. his son      B. his father      C. the neighbors      D. the villagers
26. The passage above is\_\_\_\_\_.
- A. a report      B. a story      C. a survey      D. a diary

C

The computer makes doing schoolwork easier for me than it was for my mom and dad. For example, when writing book reports and storing, I use Microsoft Word instead of a pen and paper. That way, after my

teacher edits(编辑) my work, I can go back and make revisions without having to rewrite the whole thing. And Microsoft Word has a spell check! I use it all the time.

For English class, we're reading *The Outsiders*, by S. E. Hinton. As a pre-reading task, my teacher asked us to research teenage groups on the Internet. I tried Google, Encarta, and Yahoo first, and finally found an article on Time.com.

For a geography task on the United States, I used Encarta to learn about the Mississippi River. I needed to find out how deep the river is, how its widths and depths are different, what states it runs through, and what kind of fish live in it. I used the information to show how the geography of a country influences its economy(经济). For example, the river's trade paths, the number of fish caught in it, and the tourists it attracts directly influence Southerners' jobs and incomes(收入).

I never go to the library to do research. It takes too much time. Since I live in New York City and both my parents work, getting to the library isn't always easy. For a big assignment or research project, I used to stay at the library to read, or sign out whatever books or magazines I needed. Now being able to find the information in my own living room makes everything a lot simpler. Online dictionaries and encyclopedias(百科全书) also save time.

Sometimes, I think the computer spoils young people because it's so easy — at least physically. But computers are not like television, which does the thinking for you. You still have to use your mind. I prefer using a computer. Easy, fun, and fast.

27. When writing book reports, the computer can help the writer \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. call his teacher to edit his work.
- B. go back home and review his work
- C. rewrite his work and correct his mistakes
- D. store his work and check his spelling mistakes

28. The writer probably agrees that\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. a teacher's work is much easier than before
- B. English and geography are the most important subjects
- C. computers are better than TV for not doing the thinking for us
- D. students should use computer less and do more exercise every day

29. What's the passage mainly about?

- A. Teenagers and computers.
- B. School subjects and computers.
- C. Use of computers in teenagers' studies.
- D. The advantages and disadvantages of computers.

D

When you were at school, the last thing you probably wanted to do was spend your weekends going to work. There was homework to do, sport to play and fun to be had. But our parents probably advise us to find a job to make some pocket money and get some life experience. When I was a teenager I had a paper round: delivering newspapers to people's homes. I then turned to a Saturday job in a supermarket: putting the things on the shelves in order and working at the checkout.

Today in the UK you are allowed to work from the age of 13, and many children take up part-time jobs. It's a taste of independence. Teenagers agree that it teaches valuable lessons about working with adults and about managing your money. So, that's no bad thing!

Some research has shown that not taking on a Saturday or holiday job could be detrimental to a person later. A 2015 study by the UK Commission on Employment and Skills found that employer's(雇主) organizations criticized young adults because they were ill-prepared for full time work. And they were proved not having taken part-time work at school age. However, a recent report has shown that

the number of school children in the UK with a part-time job has fallen by 20% in the past five years.

So, does this mean that British teenagers are now more afraid of hard work? Probably not. Some experts feel that young people think going out to work will influence their performance at school, and they are under more pressure now to study hard and get good exam results — and a good job in the long term. However, Geoff Barton, general secretary of the Association of School and College Leaders, told BBC News that “Proper part-time work is a good way to help young people learn skills that they will need in their working lives.” It’s all about getting the right balance between doing part-time work and having enough time to study and rest.

Many young people actually want to work because it gives them a sense of freedom. One 13-year-old girl called Rachel, who has a Saturday job in a shop, told the BBC that “I enjoy my job because I’m making money and it helps my confidence speaking to people and socializing with people I work with.” That seems like something worth getting up for on a Saturday morning. Did you do a part-time job when you were at school?

30. According to the passage, teenagers probably prefer \_\_\_\_\_ on the weekend.

- A. doing homework to having fun with friends
- B. playing sports outside to doing homework at home
- C. having fun with their parents to playing sports outside
- D. playing sports to delivering newspapers to people’s homes

31. What does the word “**detrimental**” in Paragraph3 probably mean?

- A. Harmful.
- B. Impossible.
- C. Important.
- D. Worthy.

32. According to the passage, Geoff Barton probably agrees that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Teenagers like taking part-time jobs more than full-time jobs.
- B. doing part-time jobs is more important than studying and resting.
- C. taking up part-time jobs benefits teenagers’ future working lives.
- D. teenagers are under more pressure now to study hard and get good grades.

33. What’s the writer’s main purpose in writing the passage?

- A. To call people’s attention to the school children
- B. To criticize school children are out of control
- C. To show school children dislike part-time jobs
- D. To encourage school children to take part-time jobs

四、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（共 10 分，每小题 2 分）

The Silk Road is the name of different roads that connected Europe, Africa and Asia long ago. It was named by F. von Richthofen, who was a famous German geographer. Scientists believe people began to travel the Silk Road about 3,000 years ago. People reached these different places along these roads. By the time the Chinese silk trade became important in the world, the Silk Road covered almost 7,000 kilometers. It went from Rome to China, which is from the West to the Far East.

Businessmen travelled along the Silk Road to carry silk, of course. They also carried and traded other things like spices (香料), cloth, jewels and gold.

Along and around these ancient paths (小路), have come many fascinating and mysterious stories.

It is said that Roman soldiers who lost a war travelled through central Asia. They decided to live somewhere near the ancient Chinese villages. Some of these Romans married local Chinese women and the stories of the blond-haired, blue-eyed tribes of China was started.

Some historians believe that the people of Kashmir were taken away from their country Israel. They were prisoners (俘虏) of war almost 2,800 years ago. People say that these people travelled along the Silk Road. They kept their Jewish way of life for a long time.

During its busiest period, the Silk Road allowed people from many different cultures and countries to meet each other and mix. The Silk Road allowed the sharing of valuable things and new ideas. It included people and trading goods from different areas. All these peoples travelled the Silk Road, and they shared

goods, stories, languages, and cultures.

In modern times, the old Silk Road routes (路线) are still used, but now they are crossed by trains instead of camels and horses. There is even a Silk Route Museum in Jiuquan in China. It has over 35,000 objects from all along the Silk Road. In this way, China protects the history of many countries and peoples.

34. Who gave the name "Silk Road" ?
35. How long was the Silk Road?
36. What did people trade along the "Silk Road" in the past?
37. Did people share languages and cultures along the Silk Road?
38. How does China protect the history of Silk Road?

书面表达 (共 10 分)

五、文段表达 (10 分)

39. 从下面两个题目中任选题，根据中文和英文提示，完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

假如你是李华，你们学校准备组织学生本周五去中国科技博物馆参观。你打算邀请交换生 Peter 参加。请用英语写一封邮件，告诉他集合的时间和地点，在那里可以做什么，以及参观时需要准备什么。

提示词语: school gate, 8:00, invention, experiment, knowledge, notebook, food and drink

提示问题: •When and where are you going to meet?

•What are you going to do there?

•What do you advise Peter to prepare for the visit?

To Peter

From Li Hua

Subject A visit

Dear Peter,

How is it going?

I am writing to invite you to visit China Science and Technology Museum with my class.

I'm looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

题目②

假如你是李华，在你的生活中一定有人给予你无私的爱和帮助。某英文网站正在开展题为 "The person I want to thank" 征文比赛。请你用英语写一篇短文投稿，内容包括：谁是你想要感谢的人？为什么你要感谢他（她）？你从他/身上学到了什么？

提示词语: mother, busy, take care of, cook, encourage, help, love, hard

提示问题:

• Who do you want to thank?

• Why do you want to thank him/her?

• What do you learn from him/her?

The person I want to thank

# 英语试题答案

一、单项填空（共6分，每小题0.5分）

1. A 2. C 3. C 4. D 5. A 6. B 7. D 8. C 9. B 10. D 11. B 12. A

二、完形填空（共8分，每小题1分）

13. A 14. B 15. D 16. C 17. B 18. D 19. C 20. A

三、阅读并选择最佳选项（共26分，每小题2分）

21. B 22. A 23. B 24. A 25. D 26. B 27. D 28. C

29. C 30. D 31. A 32. C 33. D

四、阅读表达（共10分，每小题2分）

34. F. von Richthofen (a famous German geographer 得1分).

35. Almost 7,000 kilometers. (没有Almost不扣分)

36. Silk and other things like spices (香料), cloth, jewels and gold. (只答silk得1分; 没有silk, 只有后面的内容, 得1分)

37. Yes.

38. China built a Silk Route Museum in Jiuguan which has 35, 000 objects from all along the Silk Road. (built a Silk Route Museum 1分; the museum has/collected 35, 000 objects from all along the Silk Road 1分)

五、文段表达（10分）

39 题目一

Dear Peter,

How is it going?

**I am writing to invite you to visit China Science and Technology Museum with my class.**

We will meet at the school gate at 8:00 a.m. this Friday. Then we will go to China Science and Technology Museum together. We can do a lot of things there. We can not only do some experiments but also watch some wonderful inventions. We plan to stay there for a whole day. You'd better take some food and drinks with you.

**I'm looking forward to your early reply.**

Yours,

Li Hua

题目二

The person who I want to thank most is my mother. When I was ill she looked after me carefully. If I felt upset, she would talk to me and encourage me. She is not only my mother but also my best friend. I real want to say thanks to my mother. I also want to tell her I will love her forever.