

2015 北京 20 中八上期中

四. 单项填空 (共 10 分, 每小题 1 分)

从每题所给 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

21. Jane is quiet and she likes to stay at home with _____ mother.
A. she B. her C. he D. his
22. I am sorry I can't visit you next week. I have to go to the doctor _____ Monday.
A. in B. on C. at D. by
23. My sister is _____ than me, so she can help me with my math.
A. smarter B. taller C. thinner D. more outgoing
24. I feel very bad today _____ I am stressed out.
A. when B. after C. because D. before
25. --- _____ do you watch TV?
---Once a week.
A. How long B. How far C. How often D. How
26. I don't mind _____ game shows.
A. watching B. watch C. to watch D. watched
27. She _____ for Beijing next month.
A. leaves B. left C. leaving D. is going to leave
28. My uncle is pretty healthy because he _____ every day.
A. eats junk food B. drinks coffee C. eats vegetables D. sleeps a little
29. He _____ the news last week.
A. know B. knows C. known D. knew
30. I'll go there with you and help you _____ the work.
A. finish B. finishes C. finishing D. finished

五. 完形填空 (共 15 分, 每小题 1 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

(A)

When people say "culture", we _____ 31 _____ art and history. But one very famous symbol in American culture is a cartoon. Over 80 years ago, he first _____ 32 _____ in the cartoon Steamboat Willie. The man behind Mickey was Walt Disney. He became very rich and _____ 33 _____. Some people might ask how this cartoon animal became so popular. One of the main reasons is that Mickey was like a common man, but he always _____ 34 _____ face any danger. In his early films, Mickey was unlucky and had many problems such as _____ 35 _____ his mouse or girlfriend, Minnie. However, he was always ready to try his best.

31. A. think over B. think off C. think of D. think out
32. A. disappeared B. appear C. appearance D. appeared
33. A. successfully B. successful C. succeed D. success
34. A. try to B. tried to C. trying to D. tries to
35. A. losing B. lost C. lose D. loose

(B)

Priscilla Sitienei is 90 years old. She is the world's ___31___ elementary school student. Maybe you think it is a strange story, but it is very ___37___.

Priscilla Sitienei is an old lady from Kenya. She works as a midwife. Her job is to help women to give birth to ___38___. She is a good midwife. She wants to ___39___ a book to introduce her job. She wants to tell others the good ___40___ she uses. She also wants to read The Bible. But she can't read ___41___ write. She didn't go to school when she was young, so she decided to go to school. She wants to be a good example to the village children. She wants ___42___ to study.

An elementary school ___43___ a warm welcome to Ms. Sitienei. Everybody in the ___44___ is happy to get to know Ms. Sitienei. Her teacher is proud of her. The students love her and like to play with her. In all, Priscilla Sitienei is leading a happy life at school.

She has a special ___45___ for all children in the world, especially for girls. She said education (教育) was very important.

- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 36. A. oldest | B. youngest | C. tallest | D. shortest |
| 37. A. boring | B. educational | C. difficult | D. important |
| 38. A. babies | B. engineers | C. teachers | D. scientists |
| 39. A. borrow | B. lend | C. invent | D. write |
| 40. A. cartoon | B. magazine | C. articles | D. medicine |
| 41. A. and | B. or | C. so | D. but |
| 42. A. him | B. her | C. them | D. us |
| 43. A. makes | B. sets | C. gives | D. takes |
| 44. A. village | B. school | C. city | D. town |
| 45. A. message | B. job | C. thing | D. action |

六. 阅读理解 (共 30 分, 每小题 2 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Name	Personal information
Norman Bethune	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Born in 1890 in Canada ● A doctor ● Died in 1939 in China ● Came to China in 1938
Celine Dion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Born in Montreal, Canada ● In 1997, sang My Heart Will Go On for the film Titanic ● A singing star
Thomas Edison	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Born in 1847, Kentucky, USA ● Made over 1,000 inventions ● Died in 1931
Bill Gates	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Born in 1955 in USA ● Wrote Business & the Speed of Thought ● Owns Microsoft Company
Mark Twain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Born in 1835 in USA ● A writer ● Died in 1910 ● Wrote Tom Sawyer

北京中考在线
微信号: BJ_zkao

46. _____ made a lot of inventions.

- A. Bill Gates B. Mark Twain C. Thomas Edison D. Celine Dion

47. *My Heart Will Go On* is the name of a _____.

- A. book B. song C. story D. film

48. Dr. Bethune worked in China for about _____ year(s).

- A. 1 B. 4 C. 6 D. 8

B

There was once a little girl named Molly. Her dad was good at gardening. Every day, he worked in a small garden at the back of their house. Molly would quietly watch her dad working in the garden. She wondered how the little seeds(种子)grew into seedlings and those into big plants. The beautiful colors of flowers and fruits made her excited. "When I grow up, I shall work in the garden like dad," she would think. Then one day, dad brought her some books, notebooks, pencils, and an eraser because she would go to school soon. Molly had seen her elder brother sharpening(磨)his pencil every day. Every time he sharpened the pencil, it looked smaller. And his eraser also became smaller because he used it every day.

Suddenly, she had an idea, Why not plant a pencil and an eraser as dad planted the roses? Molly filled a flowerpot(花盆)with earth. She stuck a pencil in it, with the sharpened end pointing upwards. She fixed the eraser started growing! She hid her pot behind tall plants.

Molly watered her pot daily. Every day she would look carefully for signs of growing. She wondered why her pencil and eraser did not grow.

One day she asked her dad, "Why is my plant not growing, dad?" "What plant?"

Molly showed him her pot with the pencil and the eraser stuck on it. Dad laughed and said,

"My little girl, pencils and erasers don't grow on their own. They grow in you. When you go to school, you'll understand and feel their growing inside you!"

"Then what flowers will they grow inside me?"

"That's up to you! They'll grow in the way you'd like!"

49. Where did Molly's dad work every day?

- A. In a small school B. In a small garden
C. In a small house D. In a small park

50. What did her dad bring to her?

- A. Some story books, pencils, and an eraser.
B. Some books, notebooks, and a ruler.
C. Some notebooks, pens, and an eraser.
D. Some books, pencils, and an eraser.

51. Who planted the pencil?

- A. Molly B. Molly's dad
C. Molly's elder brother D. Molly's younger brother

52. How do pencils and erasers grow according to her dad?

- A. By water B. By time C. By heart D. By earth

C

1970 was "World Conservation(保护) Year". The UN wanted everyone to know that the world was in danger. They hoped something could be done. Here is one example of the problem. At one time there were 1,300 kinds of plants, trees and flowers in Holland, but now only 866 are left. The others have been destroyed(毁灭) by modern people and their science. We are polluting earth, air, water and everything around us. We can't live without these things. If things go on like this, we shall destroy ourselves.

What will happen in the future? Perhaps it's more important to ask "What must we do?" More and more young people have known this. Many of them are helping to save our earth. For example, they plant trees. In a small town in the United States a large group of girls cleaned the banks of 11 kilometres of their river. Young people may hear about conversation through a song called "No one's going to change our world". It was made by Cliff Richard and other singers. The money from it will help to conserve tigers, elephants and pandas on the earth.

53. The UN set up "World Conservation Year" because_____.

- A. the world was in danger of war
B. the government had done something to protect the world
C. many things were destroyed by the technology
D. man and his technology destroyed the earth badly

54. "NO ONE'S GOING TO CHANGE OUR WORLD" is_____.

- A. a record B. a song C. a book D. a CD

55. Which of the following ways is NOT mentioned helpful to environmental protection in this passage?

- A. planting trees
B. cleaning the banks of rivers.
C. picking rubbish

D. listening to the record by Beatles and other singers.

56. The passage mainly tells us _____.

A. the people who will be living in the world of tomorrow are the young of today

B. what will happen in the world in the future

C. conservation of nature is necessary

D. everyone has known the importance of conservation of nature

D

Many teens in high school want to try out for sports. A lot of them try out because they think it will make them popular or get them more dates. While this may seem like a silly reason, there are lots of other benefits to sports that your children may fail to notice. Here are some reasons that you'll find comforting.

With TV, movies, computers and video games becoming more and more popular, it has become so much easier for teens to be by themselves rather than going out with friends. Kids used to go hang out at the mall or drive around town; now they just sit at home. Getting your teens into a sport gives them a chance to go out and spend time with other people socially. While they may not find a new best friend, they will learn how to communicate with one another and work as a team and they'll find something useful later in life.

One of the biggest problems in our society today is **obesity**, and it's not just a problem with adults. More and more kids are becoming overweight. Joining a team sport will help teens get out and get some exercise without feeling pressured (有压力的) to lose weight or get in shape. What's more, if your teens see that their physical condition is causing them to under-perform, they may be encouraged to do other activities to get healthy. By the time your children reach their teenager year, part of good parenting will be providing them with direction and encouragement and continuing to help them develop a healthy style of living.

These days, it's becoming harder to show your teenagers that you love and support them. A great way to do this is by showing up to their game, helping them practice, and helping with team fundraisers. These are also great ways to spend time with your kids and talk to them.

You may think "but my teen isn't good enough to make their school team". There are plenty of other places besides school to play team sports. You can always check out "for-fun" teams. You could look into more unknown sports that you may not have thought of, did you know that bowling is a NCAA team sports. If you do a little research, you're sure to find something your teen will enjoy.

Team sports are a great way for teens to get out of the house, get moving, make friends, and even get a scholarship to college. So why not talk to them about getting into sports today?

57. From paragraph 2, we know that _____.

A. sports help teens to make best friends with others

B. movies and video games are more popular than sports

C. teens prefer playing with friends outdoors to staying at home

D. sports help teens learn how to talk and work with others

58. The underlined word "obesity" in Paragraph 3 probably means "_____".

A. feeling very lonely

B. taking less exercise

C. having too much body fat

D. having too much pressure

59. The writer may agree that _____.
- A. encouragement helps teens develop a healthy style of living
 - B. trying out for sports can make teens popular or get more dates
 - C. being present at your teens' game shows your support to them
 - D. teens on "for-fun" teams are better at playing unknown sports
60. What's the best title of the passage?
- A. The Ways of Doing Team Sports
 - B. The Advantages of Sports for Teens
 - C. The Free-Time Activities for Teens
 - D. The Purpose of Trying out for Sports

七. 阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选择能填入空白处的最佳选项。(共5分, 每小题1分)

You need to have healthy eating habits. Breakfast gives you enough energy for the morning. _____ 61 _____ Fruit and vegetables are good for your health, but fast food, like potato chips, will make you fat and unhealthy. So eat the right food to keep you healthy.

Playing sports can also help you keep fit. _____ 62 _____ You must stay safe when you are playing sports. It's necessary to learn about first aid(救助). Then you can help yourselves or others if an accident happens.

Happiness is important for your health. _____ 63 _____ When you are ill, try to be happy and you'll feel better. On the other hand, you may feel sick if you are always unhappy. _____ 64 _____

_____ 65 _____ Many students think it's cool to smoke and drink. But they don't know smoking and drinking can cause many illnesses. You should say no to smoking and drinking.

- A. It is the best medicine.
- B. So, be happy to be healthy.
- C. But sometimes it may cause accidents
- D. You must avoid smoking and drinking.
- E. So don't go to school without breakfast.

八. 阅读短文, 根据短文内容回答问题。(共10分, 每小题2分)

There have been many great inventions, things that changed the way we live. The first great invention was the one that is still very important today—the wheel. This made it easier to carry heavy things and to travel long distance. For hundreds of years after that there were few inventions that as much effect as the wheel. Then in the early 1800s the world started to change. There was little unknown land left in the world. People didn't have to explore much anymore. They began to work instead to make life better.

In the second half of the 19th century many great inventions were made. Among them were the camera, the light and the radio. These all play a big part in our daily life today.

The first part of the 20th century saw more great inventions—the helicopter in 1909, movies with sound in 1926, the computer in 1928, jet planes in 1930. This was also a time when a new material was first made. Nylon came out in 1935. It changed the kind of clothes people wore.

The middle part of the 20th century brought new ways to help people get over diseases. They worked very well. They made people healthier and allowed them to live longer. By the 1960s most

people could expect to live to be at least 60.

By this time most people in developed countries had a very good life. Of course new inventions continued to be made. But man now had a desire(渴望) to explore again. The earth was known to man but the stars were not. Man began looking for ways to go into space. Russia made the first step. Then United States took a step. Since then other countries, including China and Japan, have made their own steps into space.

In 1969 man took his biggest step away from earth. Americans first walked on the moon. This is certainly just a beginning, though. New inventions will someday allow us to do things we have never yet dreamed of.

66. What can the invention of the wheel do for people?

67. Were many great inventions made in the second half of the 19th century?

68. How old could most people expect to live to be by the 1960's?

69. When did the man first walk on the moon?

70. What does the last sentence mean?

九. 书面表达 (共 10 分)

根据中文大意和英文提示, 写出意思连贯、符合逻辑、不少于 50 词的文段。

进入初二以来, 同学们都有许多变化, 也会设定很多新目标。请谈谈你的一个新目标, 为达成目标你在学习、生活和娱乐方面所做的调整, 以及你对新目标的感受。

1. What is your resolution?
2. What do you do for your resolution?
3. How do you feel about your resolution?

十. 附加题, 汉译英 (共 5 分, 每小题 1 分)

1. 请想出一个计划使北京更清洁更绿色。
2. 人们打算如何使他们的决心起作用?
3. 你为什么对写故事如此擅长?
4. 你的朋友应该和你很相像。
5. 木兰装扮成一个男孩并代替她的父亲去打仗。

参考答案

四. 单项选择:

21-25 BBACC 26-30 ADCDA

五. 完形填空:

31-35 CDBBA

36-45 ABADD BCCBA

六. 阅读理解:

A 篇 CBA B 篇 BDAC C 篇 DACC D 篇 DCCB

七. 信息还原:

ECABD

八. 阅读回答问题:

7 官方微信公众号: BJ_zkao

官方网站: www.zgkao.com

咨询热线: 010-5334 9764

微信客服: zgkao2018

66. It made it easier to carry heavy things and to travel long distance.

67. Yes.

68. At least 60.

69. In 1969.

70. It means that many inventions can make the world better.

九. 略

十.

1. Please think out a plan to make Beijing cleaner and greener.

2. How are people going to make their resolutions work?

3. Why are you so good at writing stories?

4. Your friend should be similar to you.

5. Mulan dressed up like a boy and took her father's place to fight in the army.

