

2017 北京石油附中初二（下）期中

英 语

知识运用（共 27 分）



四、单项填空（共 15 分，每小题 1 分）

- () 22. Annie has a _____, and she is going to see her dentist today.
A. cold B. fever C. cough D. toothache
- () 23. The car was out of _____ and hit a tree by the road.
A. danger B. breath C. control D. practice
- () 24. She is a _____ girl. She can always use creative ways to solve difficult problems.
A. clever B. shy C. heavy D. serious
- () 25. It is necessary for everyone to _____ a good habit of eating vegetables and fruit.
A. enjoy B. fold C. develop D. receive
- () 26. _____! It's not the end of the world. Let's try it again.
A. Put up B. Set up C. Cheer up D. Pick up
- () 27. — It's too noisy outside. I can't fall asleep.
— I can't, either. We have to _____ new ways to solve the problem.
A. come up with B. get on with C. make up with D. catch up with
- () 28. — Liu Mei can speak Japanese so well! Who taught her?
— Nobody. She learnt it all by _____.
- () 29. — Mom, what would you like, coffee or tea?
— _____. Just water, please.
A. Either B. Both C. Neither D. None
- () 30. — _____ my surprise, Jin Ming is in our school football team.
— Yes. He did well _____ playing football when he was very young.
A. To; of B. At; in C. To; in D. At; of
- () 31. Teenagers _____ spend much time playing computer games.
They _____ use their free time to do more voluntary work.
A. should; shouldn't B. should; should
C. shouldn't; should D. shouldn't; shouldn't
- () 32. Bob used _____ on the right in China, but he soon got used _____ on the left in England.
A. to drive; to drive B. to driving; driving
C. to driving; to drive D. to drive; to driving
- () 33. When you live _____ in a big house, you will probably feel _____.
A. alone; alone B. alone; lonely C. lonely; alone D. lonely; lonely
- () 34. The storybook is very _____. I'm very _____ in reading it.
A. interesting; interested B. interested; interesting
C. interested; interested D. interesting; interesting
- () 35. — How soon will you leave?
— _____ I finish my work, I'll go back home.
A. As soon as B. While C. Unless D. Although
- () 36. — Could you please make the bed?
— _____.
A. Yes, I was B. No, I don't
C. Sure, I'll do it D. No, that's no problem

五、完形填空（共 12 分，每小题 1 分）

A

Dear Sir,

I think it is 37 for children to learn how to do chores and help their parents with housework. It is not enough to just get good grades at school.

Children these days depend on their parents too much. They are always asking, “Could you get this for me?” or “Could you help me with that?” 38 chores helps to develop children’s independence and teaches them how to look after themselves. It also helps them to understand the idea of 39. Since they live in one house with their parents, they should know that everyone should do their part in keeping it clean and tidy. Our neighbors’ son got into a good college but during his first year, he had no idea how to take care of himself. As a result, he often fell ill and his grades dropped. The 40 kids learn to be independent, the better it is for their future.

- () 37. A. important B. necessary C. difficult D. delicious
 () 38. A. Do B. Does C. Did D. Doing
 () 39. A. fair B. unfair C. fairness D. unfairness
 () 40. A. early B. earlier C. earliest D. more early

B

Imagine this: your parents go away on business, but you have to stay at home alone. Would life be as easy as usual? Would it be a perfect holiday for you?

Zheng Chenyu says that she would worry “Where would I find food? How would I cook it?” The 14-year-old girl says that she knows 41 about cooking. “I can fill an empty stomach with tomato and egg soup, but that’s all. I think many of my classmates are the same. We wouldn’t know what to do, or how to 42 ourselves,” said Zheng. “And I would 43 something important. I would probably watch TV and then burn the soup.” Although Zheng believes that basic life skills, such as cooking and washing clothes, are especially important, she doesn’t think teenagers get enough practice. “As soon as I leave home, I’ll learn to cook. But now 44 do everything for us. We’re very 45,” she said. Most teenagers only have time for their homework. They don’t have any life skills until they go to college. 46, Sima Yige doesn’t think so. “I think I would be all right. I wouldn’t just eat sandwiches 47 fruit. I know how to cook some simple dishes because my mum showed me,” the 13-year-old boy said. In his 48, many teenagers depend too much on their parents, and there is much more to learn than cooking, like tidying up your room or even dressing yourself properly.

- () 41. A. many B. much C. little D. any
 () 42. A. look at B. look after C. look for D. look up
 () 43. A. remember B. forget C. know D. understand
 () 44. A. teachers B. parents C. teenagers D. friends
 () 45. A. lazy B. crazy C. clever D. sad
 () 46. A. However B. Whatever C. Whenever D. Wherever
 () 47. A. so B. or C. yet D. but
 () 48. A. way B. life C. opinion D. book

阅读理解 (共 37 分)

六、阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。(共 6 分，每小题 2 分)

A

June Calendar for After-school Activities in St. Peter High School

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
			1	2	3	4
			Foot ball	Move	Book Club	

			3:00-6:00 pm	4:00 pm	3:00-6:00 pm	
5	6 Movie 6:00 pm	7 Singing Class 4:00-6:00 pm	8 High Jump 4:00-6:00 pm	9 Sewing Class 3:00-5:00 pm	10 Dance Class 4:00-6:00 pm	11
12	13 Camera Club 2:30-5:30 pm	14 Singing Class 2:30-4:30 pm	15 Swimming 3:30-4:30 pm	16 Travel Lecture 2:00-5:00 pm	17 Exercise class 9:00-12:00 pm	18
19	20 Basketball 3:00-6:00 pm	21 Fashion show 2:00-5:00 pm	22 Tennis 4:00-6:00 pm	23 Movie 7:00 pm	24 Picnic 1:00-7:00 pm	25
26	27 Dance lass 4:00-6:00 pm	28 Painting 3:00-5:00 pm	29 Volleyball 3:00-6:00 pm	30 Piano Class 3:00-4:00 pm		

() 49. What time does the movie start on 23rd?

- A. At 2:00 B. At 3:00 C. At 6:00 D. At 7:00

() 50. Which activity lasts the longest?

- A. Fashion Show B. Picnic C. Book Club D. Camera Club

() 51. Jim is very interested in sports. He can take part in sports activities every _____ .

- A. Tuesday B. Wednesday C. Thursday D. Friday

B

Jessie felt her life so boring one summer day. She was tired of watching TV, she read all her books, and her friends were on vacation. She wanted something different to do. Suddenly, she saw the lawn mower (割草机) sitting in the yard.

“Mom,” she shouted, “I think I will mow the lawn.” Her mom ran into the yard and said, “Oh no, you don’ t. You’ re too young to mow the law.”

“I’ m fourteen years old and know how to do it,” Jessie said. “Besides, it would help Dad out, and he won’ t have to worry about it over the weekend.”

Mom thought for a while and then decided to let Jessie give it a try. After all, she was home and would keep an eye on her. Jessie already knew how to start the lawn mowel from watching her dad. Jessie checked the gas (汽油) to make sure it was full, and put on her gardening gloves to protect her hands. Mom watched from the kitchen window. Jessie really does know how to mow the lawn. She was very careful around the flowers and trees. When she finished, she felt so good, but she was so hot. Mom brought her some ice tea and said, “You sure did a great job. Dad will be very surprised.”

Later that day, Dad came home and said to Jessie’ s mom, “You didn’ t have to mow the lawn. I was going to do it on Saturday. It looks great. Thanks.”

“I didn’ t mow it. Jessie did.”

“Wow, our little girl is growing up!” Dad told Jessie what a great job she had done.

“It was fun, and I will do it again next week,” said Jessie.

The neighbor next door came by and asked Jessie if she wanted to mow his lawn and make some money.

“Sure!” said Jessie was now mowing lawns for them all and making some money. She was no longer bored!
“I won’ t have time to spend my money,” she laughed to herself.

- () 52. In order to do something different, Jessie decide to _____ .
A. read books B. travel C. mow the lawn D. watch TV
- () 53. What does “keep an eye on” mean?
A. 保护 B. 注视 C. 培养 D. 瞄准
- () 54. Before Jessie mowed the lawn, she _____ .
A. washed her hands B. bought some gas
C. read some instructions D. put on her gloves
- () 55. How did Jessie’ s father feel when he knew Jessie had mowed the lawn?
A. Proud. B. Angry. C. Relaxed. D. Worried.
- () 56. What does the text mainly tell us?
A. Neighbors should learn to help each other.
B. Mowing the lawn is a good way to make money.
C. Doing something helpful can make people happy.
D. Children should help their parents at an early age.

C

Children can spend hours a day looking at computer screens and other digital devices (数码设备). Some eye doctors say this leads to an increase in “computer vision syndrome (电脑视力综合症).”

Nathan Bonilla-Warford is an optometrist (验光师) in Tampa, Florida. He has seen an increase in problems in children. “A lot more children come into the office either because their parents have noticed that they have headaches or red or watery eyes or discomfort, or because their nearsightedness appears to be increasing and they’ re worried,” he says.

Dr. Bonilla-Warford says part of the problem is that children may be more likely to pay no attention to early warning signs than adults. “Even if their eyes start to feel uncomfortable or they start to get a headache, they’ re less likely to tell their parents, because they don’ t want to have the game or the computer or whatever taken away,” he explains.

He says another part of the problem is that people blink (眨眼) less often when they use digital devices. He says, “A person who uses an electronic device blinks about one third as much as we normally do in everyday life. And so that can result in the front part of the eye drying and not staying protected like normal.”

Eye doctors offer suggestions like following which is known as the 20/20/20 rule. That means every twenty minutes look away twenty feet or more for at least twenty seconds from whatever device you’ re using. Other suggestions include putting more distance between you and the device and using good lighting. Of course, another way is to spend less time looking at screens. Many experts say children should spend no more than two hours a day using digital devices — with no screen time for children under two.

But not all eye doctors have noticed an increase in problems in children. Dr. David Hunter, from Children’ s Hospital Boston, has not seen an increase in his practice. “While it is possible to develop fatigue looking at screens for a long period of time, there’ s certainly no proof that it actually causes any damage (伤害) to the eyes.” he says.

- () 57. Which of the following is true according to the passage?
A. Dr. Bonilla-Warford thinks using computers causes nearsightedness.
B. People keep their eyes protected against drying by blinking normally.
C. Children under two can watch TV for less than two hours a day.
D. Dr. David Hunter says headache causes an increase in eye problems.
- () 58. What does the underlined word “fatigue” mean?

- A. Interest. B. Ability. C. Tiredness. D. Difficulty.

() 59. What can be the best title for the passage?

- A. Looking at Screen: Two Hours or More
B. How Can Children Use Their Eyes Properly
C. Using Digital Devices: Advantages and Disadvantages
D. How Much Screen Time Is Too Much for Children

七、阅读短文，根据短文内容，从短文后的五个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。(共5分，每小题1分)

The students in Grade 9 have to take a PE test in many places around China. The full marks are usually 30 points. 60 . In Chongqing the full marks are 50. In Nanjing the test is held in April. Students have the test in their own schools. Each student is tested on three sports. They can choose the long jump, basketball dribbling (运球) or volleyball. The pull-up (引体向上) is for boys and girls can choose the sit-up (仰卧起坐). 61 , or they can't go to the higher school to go on studying. 62 and more than 90% of them can get full marks. That's because they have been training for it during the whole three years. Students in Grade 9 usually do lots of practice in PE classes. 63 . Students in Nanjing don't need to run a lot for the test, but students in Beijing must do lots of running for the test. 64 . So in PE classes, they usually run a lot. Sometimes they have to run 3,000 meters in one class. Most teachers and parents welcome the PE test. They say it helps students build up their bodies.

- A. The training makes the test easier than it seems to be
B. Most students find the test easy
C. In Beijing, running is one of the sports in the test
D. And the marks in PE count for much in the high school entrance exam
E. Both boys and girls must pass the test.

八、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。(共10分，每小题2分)

Bullies (欺负) are a big problem in schools. Every week, many children are afraid to go to school. They are afraid they will be picked on (找茬) by a bully. One study found that 52% of children reported being bullied at least once a week. Sixty percent say that they know someone who could harm them. One student was always being teased because he was short. He didn't like to go to school because he had to face the bullies.

Some children choose not to go to school at all so they can avoid the bullies. When they miss school, students fall behind their classmates. A new program is helping put an end to this problem. The program is teaching kids how to deal with bullies. This is helping more children feel safe in school.

One headmaster is working to end this negative (消极的) behavior. Last year, he decided to let students know bullying is not allowed there. Students are now encouraged to report bullies and stand up for themselves. I hope found to be bullies face harsh penalties (严厉的惩罚). Students at his school participate in a program called "Be Bold." In this program, students work together to prevent violence (暴力). They do skits (小喜剧) and go into classrooms to talk about the problem. They give other students advice on how to deal with bullies.

The headmaster says that the school has changed since he has addressed (重点提出) the bullying problem. But there are other steps parents can take to help their children with this problem. First, students and their parents should know the school's rules about bullying and what they should do if it happens. Second, children should be taught to stand up for themselves. They should try to resolve issues (解决问题) by talking them out. If the problem continues, parents and children should record each incident. Children should tell someone if they are being picked on. Many children keep bullying a secret. Third, parents should look for warning signs of bullying. These can include cuts and wound, worrying, wanting to stay home from school, or a sudden drop in grades.

65. Are many children afraid to be picked on by a bully?

66. Is the new program teaching children how to deal with bullies or avoid the bullies?

67. What do the students do in the "Be Bold" program?

68. How many other steps can the parents take to help their children with the problem?

69. What is the purpose of the passage?

书面表达 (共 15 分)

九、根据中文和所给提示词语, 写出符合图片内容的句子, 必须使用所有提示词语。(共 5 分, 每小题 1 分)

70. 令我惊讶的是, 她赢得了英语演讲比赛。

to one's surprise, win, the English Speech Contest

71. 谢谢你帮我做家务。

thank you for, help, the housework

72. 我们不能一直依靠我们的父母。

depend on, all the time

73. 那个男孩直到妈妈回来才上床睡觉了。

not until, go to bed, come back

74. 我不记得我当时正在做什么。

remember, what, I, at that time

十、文段表达 (共 10 分)

75. 假如你是 Martin, 你的笔友 Alice 在给你的来信中说她经常生病, 情绪低落。请你给她写封回信, 告诉她应该怎么做。

参考词汇: healthy food, do more exercise, enough sleep, keep happy

Dear Alice,

I'm sorry to hear that you are not very well and feel unhappy...

Yours,
Martin