

东城区 2023—2024 学年度第二学期期末统一检测

初二英语

2024.7

学校 _____ 班级 _____ 姓名 _____ 教育 ID 号 _____

考生须知

1. 本试卷共 10 页,共两部分,六道大题,38 道小题,满分 60 分,考试时间 90 分钟。
2. 在试卷和答题卡上准确填写学校、班级、姓名和教育 ID 号。
3. 试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上,在试卷上作答无效。
4. 在答题卡上,选择题用 2B 铅笔作答,其他试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。
5. 考试结束后,请将答题卡交回。

第一部分

本部分共 29 题,共 38 分。在每题列出的四个选项中,选出最符合题目要求的一项。

一、单项填空(每题 0.5 分,共 4 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. My sister likes playing table tennis very much. _____ favourite player is Ma Long.
A. His B. Her C. Our D. Their
2. We celebrated the ninth Space Day of China _____ April 24, 2024.
~~A.~~ on B. by C. at D. in
3. It's difficult for Jane to learn maths, _____ she still works hard on it.
A. and B. or C. but D. so
4. Zhangjiajie is one of _____ places of interest in China.
A. beautiful B. more beautiful C. most beautiful ~~D.~~ the most beautiful
5. — What's your favourite sport, Sam?
— Basketball. I _____ with my friends three times a week.
~~A.~~ play B. played C. will play D. am playing
6. — Lily, your bike looks new and good.
— Yes. My parents _____ it for me two weeks ago.
A. buy B. were buying bought D. have bought
7. Jay and his family _____ in Beijing since 2005.
A. live B. lived C. will live ~~D.~~ have lived
8. The policeman asked the driver _____ at that moment.
A. what he is doing ~~B.~~ what he was doing
C. what is he doing D. what was he doing

二、完形填空(每题 1 分,共 8 分)

阅读下面的短文,掌握其大意,然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择最佳选项。

That Left-Out Feeling

At the end of the class, Ms. Reed said, "You're going to be in teams of three, and set a reading goal (目标) for your team. Every team that meets their goal by the end of the month gets a 9!"

Whatever the prize was, that sounded pretty good to me. I turned to Gary, saying, "Teammates?"

"Oh, for sure!" he said. Gary and I liked a lot of the same books, so it could be 10 for us to set a goal.

As the lunch bell sounded, Lisa, another good friend of ours, passed my desk and said, "Teammates?"

"Yeah, teammates!" I said. I was excited that I had my 11.

At lunch time, we threw out some ideas. "We could read five books by writers from different countries," offered Lisa. "Or maybe we can read some different kinds of books," suggested Gary.

I looked to our fourth friend, Kate. "Do you have ideas for us?" I asked her. "Why would I give you guys ideas?" she said unhappily. "I'll 12 that for my team...whoever that is."

Gary, Lisa and I all felt embarrassed (尴尬的). "Kate, come on," I said. "It's teams of three. If Ms. Reed said teams of four, then the four of us would be together."

"I know my 13 in the friendship line-up," Kate said.

"No," I felt more uncomfortable. "Gary and Lisa said something to me first. If you had, then it would be different."

"The three of you said something to each other pretty fast, huh?" Kate replied 14, and then left.

"I can 15 her point," Gary said. "You know that the four of us always do things together."

I liked Kate, and I didn't want her to feel left out. That night I wrote a note to Kate, saying that she was a special member of our group of friends, and the three of us were really 16 about the way we messed things up.

At the beginning of the next school day, I gave the note to Kate. At lunch, when Gary, Lisa, and I were talking, Kate came by, smiled, and said, "Hey, guys, can I join you?"


9. A. mark B. prize C. suggestion D. message
 10. ~~A.~~ easy B. interesting C. important D. strange
 11. A. guest B. goal C. team D. idea
 12. ~~A.~~ save B. refuse C. test D. change
 13. A. advantage B. work C. difficulty D. place
 14. A. patiently ~~B.~~ coldly C. humorously D. nervously
 15. A. believe B. explain ~~C.~~ understand D. forget
 16. A. serious B. angry C. crazy D. sorry


三、阅读理解(每题 2 分,共 26 分)


(一)阅读下列度假住所的信息,请根据人物喜好和需求匹配最适合的住所,并将住所所对应的 A、B、C、D 选项填在相应位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

A

<p>A. Holly Tree Farm Holly Tree farm is a perfect place for families to experience quiet country living. It has a large beautiful garden with a play area. Children will also enjoy feeding farm animals, such as chickens and lambs.</p>	<p>B. Surf World At Surf World, we have everything you need for a fun holiday. You can try exciting sports, like surfing (冲浪) and canoeing. On wet days, come to the Fun Centre and enjoy indoor activities like music, art and dance.</p>
<p>C. Peace Haven Just facing the sea, our hostel is popular with tourists who enjoy swimming and surfing. You can prepare your own meals in our large kitchen, or eat out at one of the many seafood restaurants nearby.</p>	<p>D. Diana and Arturo's Get creative in our quiet guest house in the hills. You can enjoy sea sights without the crowds. We offer painting classes. Guests who stay here say they love meeting new people and enjoying our evening meals.</p>

17.  **Ben** I and my friends enjoy surfing, so we want to stay in a place near the sea. We prefer to cook for ourselves.

18.  **Kerry** I will go on holiday alone, so I'd like to meet people while I'm on holiday. I like art and dislike crowds.

19.  **David** I plan to spend my holiday in the countryside. I'd like to go somewhere where my children have plenty to do.

(二) 阅读下列短文,根据短文内容,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择最佳选项。

B

An Unforgettable Experience

I've always loved cooking since I was a little girl. So when I heard about a TV cooking competition for young people, I immediately decided to take part.

First, I filled in a long form. Then I had to cook a test dish. If that was good enough, I would be invited to take part in the televised competition. I had believed I had good cooking ability. But when I met the other young competitors, I found they had cooked for longer, and some of them had even worked as part-time waiters, serving top-class food made by professional (专业的) cooks. I thought, "Will I really be able to compete?" As I was ready to start cooking, I remembered my grandmother's advice: "Stick to what you know best".

The judges (评委) tasted each test dish, made a few notes, and sent us all home. A week later, I was told I would be in the first live programme! Our task would be to make a meal with the ingredients (原料) chosen by the judges. Although I knew I would just have to use my creativity on the day, I still decided to do some preparation. I tried putting different ingredients together to make new dishes all day. My parents and sister tested them out. Most things they liked, some they didn't.

The day of the programme came. I was nervous, but excited, too. I recognized (认出) all the ingredients and I knew exactly what I was going to cook! My grandmother's words rang in my ears again. "Keep it simple," I thought as I started cooking.

I didn't make it any further in the competition. The judges liked my dish and said I showed promise as a cook, but the other competitors were better on the day. It was an unforgettable experience, and made me believe that cooking was the job for me. Years of learning still lie ahead of me, but one day I'd love to have my own restaurant.

20. How did the writer feel when she first met the other competitors?

- A. Excited. B. Unconfident. C. Surprised. D. Regretful.

21. The writer prepared for the live programme by _____.

- A. asking her grandmother for advice
B. learning from some professional cooks
C. asking her family to buy ingredients for her
D. trying making new dishes with different ingredients

22. What was the result of the experience for the writer?

- A. She became successful and famous.
B. She decided to be a cook in the future.
C. She became less interested in cooking.
D. She decided to join in more competitions.

C

Many teenagers often stay up late on school nights. Maybe they have homework or want to spend time with friends. Or maybe it's just hard for them to fall asleep.

“Teenage years are sometimes known as the ‘perfect storm’ of sleep problems,” says Rafael Pelayo, a sleep doctor. Teenagers need regular sleep to be physically and mentally (精神上) healthy. But their biological clocks change during this period (时期) and their bodies want to stay awake later at night and sleep later in the morning. School still starts early, though.



biological clock

As a result, most teenagers do not get enough sleep. These kids are more likely to have physical and mental illnesses.

Andrew Fuligni, who studies the mental health of teenagers, wanted to find out which sleep habits help teenagers feel and perform (表现) their best. His team studied 419 students between the ages of 13 and 19. Every day for two weeks, these students

wrote down when they fell asleep and woke up, and their moods (情绪) and feelings the next day, such as their happiness, anxiety and pain.

Most students reported good moods after a night of eight to ten hours of sleep. "Too much sleep and too little sleep both bring problems," says Fuligni. Among the students with eight-to-ten-hour sleep each day, older kids seemed to need the least sleep. "A 17-year-old does not need as much sleep as a 14-year-old in order to perform well every day," Fuligni found. Even among kids the same age, everyone needed a different amount (量) of sleep to feel good. One reason could be different health conditions. For example, kids with anxiety seemed to need more sleep.

Until schools change their start times, teenagers have to help themselves. Pelayo suggests teenagers sleep for ten hours each night for a week or two. This will help them find out how much sleep they need to feel their best.

Sleeping more on weekends to make up for missing sleep during the week isn't a good idea. Fuligni warns that getting different amounts of sleep each night can be bad for mental health. Pelayo agrees. "The amount of sleep you get on weekdays and weekends should be the same," he says.

23. According to Rafael Pelayo, why do teenagers stay up late?

- A. They have too much homework.
- B. They want to spend time with friends.
- C. Their bodies don't need a lot of sleep.
- D. Their biological clocks keep them awake.

24. What did Fuligni and his team's study show?

- A. A younger teenager needed less sleep than an older one.
- B. The more time a teenager slept, the better moods he had.
- C. Teenagers at the same age needed the same amount of sleep.
- L. Teenagers with a daily eight-to-ten-hour sleep had good moods.

25. Fuligni and Pelayo both suggest that _____ .

- A. teenagers should sleep for ten hours each night
- B. teenagers should try to get as much sleep as they can
- teenagers should get the same amount of sleep every day
- D. teenagers should have more sleep on weekends than on weekdays

D

Have you agreed to help someone when you don't really want to? Trying to please others because you're afraid to say no isn't the same thing as being kind.

Doing a good deed like helping your friend with their homework or sharing a snack can make you feel happy. Studies show that kindness is good for your wellbeing. However, if you often agree to do things you don't want to do, or feel sorry about saying no, you could be falling into a people-pleasing trap. It's not always easy to tell when this happens but one sign (迹象) is that it's difficult to stop. Pleasing other people may feel good for a short while but the feeling doesn't last. This is why it's a good idea to set limits (限制) on what you'll do for others. These are called "boundaries".

Spending too much energy (精力) on someone else can stop you doing things you want or need to do. Research has found that trying to please others can leave us feeling anxious (焦虑的) and uncomfortable. We can also feel angry and frustrated with ourselves and our friends. "There's nothing wrong with being kind to other people," says Dr Toru Sato, a writer and expert in thoughts and feelings, but we need to be sure we're doing it out of kindness, not because we're worried about what other people think.

Taking on so much that you end up letting yourself down doesn't make you a better friend. Boundaries include taking time ~~alone~~ when you need it and being able to explain your needs. When someone asks ~~you~~ to do something, give yourself time to think about it before ~~answering~~. Put time ~~aside~~ every day just for you and spend it doing something you ~~enjoying~~ like reading a book or listening to music. If saying no feels hard, ~~practising~~ with small things, like if someone offers a candy in a restaurant. This can help you ~~feel more~~ confident. Thinking about ~~how~~ to say no also helps you to communicate what you want clearly and calmly. Remember, you don't need an excuse to say no; you ~~don't need to~~ give anyone an explanation. The good people in your life will respect (尊重) this ~~boundary~~.

26. The underlined word "trap" is closest in meaning to _____ .

A. terrible mistake

B. difficult situation

C. surprising result

D. special attention

27. What is Paragraph 3 mainly about?
- A. How people please others.
 - B. How people set boundaries.
 - C. Why boundaries are important.
 - D. Why people like to please others.
28. What can we learn from the passage?
- A. We can get lasting satisfaction from pleasing others.
 - B. We'd better give an excuse when we refuse someone.
 - C. We should save some time for our own pleasure every day.
 - D. We should answer immediately when someone asks for help.
29. What is the writer's main purpose in writing this passage?
- A. To lead people to build better boundaries.
 - B. To encourage people to try to be kind to others. ✕
 - C. To help people to communicate with others well.
 - D. To make people see the true meaning of people-pleasing.

第二部分

本部分共 9 题,共 22 分。根据题目要求,完成相应任务。

四、阅读表达(第 30 和 32 题每题 1 分,第 31 题 2 分,第 33 题 4 分,共 8 分)

阅读短文,根据短文内容回答问题。

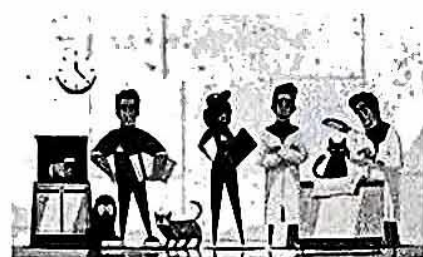
Do you do the same thing every Saturday? Do your homework, play some games, watch TV? It sounds nice, but it can get boring, right? You can try something different. More and more teenagers are choosing to do volunteer work in their free time.

Volunteering means offering to do something without expecting any payment. There are lots of ways you can volunteer, including raising money for charity (慈善机构); helping in a park; or even carrying someone's shopping home. Volunteering not only helps others, it also has advantages for your own wellbeing.

Volunteering can lower stress (压力) and make you feel better about your life. It also teaches you some important skills, such as teamwork, communication, problem solving and task planning. You will need these skills in your workplace when you grow up. Many teenagers offer to teach and say that they have found the job they wanted to

do all their lives. Volunteering has other advantages too, such as improving self-confidence and making friends.

So, what could you do? There are many ways to volunteer. Think about what you like as well as what you would like to try. If you love sport, you can help coach younger players. If you want to protect the environment, then join a litter-picking group. Many teens happily spend many hours helping at an animal



volunteers at an animal shelter

shelter near their home. Eve, aged seven, helped out at a food bank near her home. She said giving food to people that were less lucky made her feel happy and proud.

Don't forget that you already have lots of knowledge (知识), skills and energy that could be really useful to the team you volunteer with. Organisations (组织) report that teenagers bring new ideas and help them do things that would be impossible without young volunteers. You can get a lot out of volunteering, and you have a lot to give, too. So why not give it a try?

30. What does volunteering mean?
31. According to the passage, what skills will you need in your future workplace?
32. How did Eve feel about her volunteer work?
33. If possible, what volunteer work would you like to do? Why? (Please give two reasons.)

五、完成句子(每题 1 分,共 4 分)

请根据中文提示补全句子。

34. 这个披萨闻起来很香。你想尝尝吗?

This pizza _____ . Do you want to try it?

35. 你去过上海吗?

_____ Shanghai?

36. 我感觉自己病了,我头疼。

I feel ill, _____ .

37. 他不确定这本书是否会赢得读者的心。

He is not sure _____ .

六、文段表达(10分)

38. 根据所给提示,完成一篇不少于50词的英语文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不用写出你的校名和姓名。

兴趣爱好是我们生活中重要的一部分。良好的爱好不仅可以带给我们快乐,也可以帮助我们学习知识和技能。

某英文网站正在开展以“爱好”为主题的征文活动。假设你是李华,请你用英语写一篇短文投稿,介绍一下你的爱好是什么,是如何开始的,你平时如何坚持这项爱好,以及它给你带来的益处。

提示词语:reading, cartoon books, spend, relaxed, learn

提示问题: • What is your hobby?

- How did it start?
- What do you usually do to keep it now?
- What benefits (益处) does it bring to you?

Hobbies play an important part in our lives. _____

2024 东城 8 下期末试卷答案

一、单选 1-4 BACD 5-8 ACDB

二、完型 9-12 BACA 13-16 DBCD

三、阅读 17-19 CDA 20-22BDB 23-25 DDC 26-29 BCCA

四、阅表

30. It means offering to do something without expecting any payment.

31. Teamwork, communication, problem solving and task planning.

32. She felt happy and proud.

33.略

五、填空

34. smells delicious

35. Have you ever been to

36. I have a headache

37. whether the book will win the heart of the readers

六、略