

## 初一英语



学校 \_\_\_\_\_ 班级 \_\_\_\_\_ 姓名 \_\_\_\_\_ 教育 ID 号 \_\_\_\_\_

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1. 本试卷共 8 页,共两部分,七道大题,38 道小题,满分 60 分,考试时间 90 分钟。
2. 在试卷和答题卡上准确填写学校、班级、姓名和教育 ID 号。
3. 试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上,在试卷上作答无效。
4. 在答题卡上,选择题用 2B 铅笔作答,其他试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。
5. 考试结束后,请将答题卡交回。

## 第一部分

本部分共 29 题,共 34 分。在每题列出的四个选项中,选出最符合题目要求的一项。

## 一、单项选择(每题 1 分,共 4 分)

从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出划线部分的字母或字母组合的发音与所给音标相同的选项。

1. /ju:/ A. ush B. um C. uler D. use
2. /ɔ/ A. ove B. o C. oss D. one
3. /æ/ A. asket B. ach C. aser D. ach
4. /ʃ/ A. sh B. shake C. thousand D. bridge

## 二、单项填空(每题 0.5 分,共 4 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

5. — Is this your wallet, Lora?  
— No, it's not \_\_\_\_\_. I think it's Amy's.  
A. hers B. yours C. his D. mine
6. — Excuse me, where is the city library?  
— Go down this road and turn left. You'll see the library \_\_\_\_\_ your right.  
A. in B. at C. on D. of
7. Bob likes doing sports, and he \_\_\_\_\_ play table tennis very well.  
A. need B. can C. must D. would
8. — \_\_\_\_\_ kilos of beef do you want?  
— Two kilos, please.  
A. How much B. How often C. How many D. How long
9. My grandfather \_\_\_\_\_ at a hospital in his hometown in 1986.  
A. worked B. works C. will work D. is working

10. Robots and machines \_\_\_\_\_ people do more work in the future.  
 A. help                      B. will help                      C. are helping                      D. helped
11. — Mike, would you like to go to the park with me now?  
 — Sorry. I \_\_\_\_\_ my homework at the moment.  
 A. do                      B. am doing                      C. did                      D. will do
12. Every year, the Vienna New Year's Concert \_\_\_\_\_ place on 1st January.  
 A. takes                      B. is taking                      C. took                      D. will take



### 三、完形填空 (每题 1 分, 共 8 分)

阅读下面的短文,掌握其大意,然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择最佳选项。

#### Annie and the Wizard of Oz

One afternoon, our teacher, Mrs. Hughes, told us that *The Wizard of Oz* would be our class's next play. It's my favorite story. In the past, I was too shy (腼腆的) to try out for school 13. But I love the Cowardly Lion so much that I signed up (报名) for tryouts.



The next day, I brought home a short script (剧本) to 14. As the Lion, I must jump out and roar (吼叫) at Dorothy. My older brother, Michael, heard me and laughed.

“Annie, you sound more like a cute cat than a strong lion,” he said. He let out a big roar. We practiced (练习) being lions until dinner.

For the next few days, I came home and practiced until I no longer needed the script. I was ready for it.

Tryout day arrived. I was 15 before I saw how well my classmates did. But when I stood up in front of the class, my shyness returned, and I went wrong with my lines. 16, another student got the part, and I had to play Auntie Em.

I came home in tears. “I wanted to be the Lion, and now I have to be Auntie Em,” I told Mom. “I want to 17 playing.”

“Annie, sometimes we have to do things we don't 18 to do,” Mom said. “You can't be the Lion, but you can still try to be the best Auntie Em.”

I decided to listen to Mom. I asked Michael for help, and we practiced every day after school until the play night. When I entered the hall, I was still 19, but I remembered Mom's words. My voice was clear and strong. When all of us finished, people 20.

Mrs. Hughes walked over and said, "Annie, you were a great Auntie Em. I know you didn't want that part, but you really made the best of it."



I can't wait to try out for next year's play!

13. A. teams                      B. clubs                      C. plays                      D. sports
14. A. share                      B. check                      C. write                      D. remember
15. A. relaxed                      B. careful                      C. worried                      D. unhappy
16. A. Successfully                      B. Hopefully                      C. Unluckily                      D. Uncomfortably
17. A. try                      B. finish                      C. enjoy                      D. stop
18. A. need                      B. like                      C. start                      D. promise
19. A. afraid                      B. bored                      C. sad                      D. angry
20. A. waved                      B. shouted                      C. waited                      D. cheered

四、阅读理解(每题 2 分,共 18 分)

(一) 阅读下列活动的介绍,请根据人物需求帮他们选择最适合的周末活动,并将活动所对应的 A、B、C、D 选项填在相应位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

A

**What's on This Weekend?**

A	B
<p><b>Open Air Entertainment</b></p> <p>From old black-and-white classics to the latest films, we open for the summer season this Saturday. Come along and enjoy your favourite film in the evening, outside under the stars! Children under 13 enter for free.</p>	<p><b>Mansfield Arts Market</b></p> <p>Come along this Sunday to see these fantastic art works. You can buy some to take home. We also have face-painting for the younger children and an art workshop for children who want to have a go themselves.</p>
C	D
<p><b>Tom and Larry's Garden Party</b></p> <p>This Sunday, Tom and Larry will sing your favourite songs as well as some new ones. You can enjoy an evening of music with different kinds of drinks and foods. Each adult pays just £10, and children go free.</p>	<p><b>Hassocks Green Festival</b></p> <p>We're glad to say that this year we have something special for children. Take a chair, then relax and enjoy films and some of the funniest cartoons that your kids will enjoy. The festival opens on Sunday at 10:00 a.m. and is free.</p>



**Philip**

I'm looking after my ten-year-old son. We w  
like to find a place to see funny films on Sun  
morning.



21. \_\_\_\_\_



**Emma**

I'd like to go somewhere with my children on  
Sunday evening. We want to listen to music and  
get something to eat.

22. \_\_\_\_\_



**Harry**

I want to take my 12-year-old son somewhere on  
Saturday evening. I'd like something that's not  
too expensive.

23. \_\_\_\_\_

(二) 阅读下列短文,根据短文内容,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择最佳选项。

**B**

One Saturday in January, it was so cold that I didn't want to go outside to walk the dog. So, I just opened the door and let him out by himself. I watched him to make sure he would come back. However, another dog passed our house, and our dog ran after him. I hurried to get my coat and rushed outside, but it was too late. Our dog was gone. I walked a few streets but couldn't find him.

I returned home, feeling worried. My mother was at the door and asked what happened. I told her I let the dog out alone, and now he was lost. She was very angry. Then she made some signs (标牌) that read, "Lost: A big black dog. Please call us right away." with our phone number on them. She gave me the signs and told me to put them up on street posts.

My sister and I posted (张贴) the signs along our street and nearby streets. The whole time, I thought about how cold it was and how cold our dog must be. Later, my sister wanted to go home, so I walked her home and then kept looking for the dog myself. I searched the neighbourhood (街区), calling out his name and looking in all the side streets. I got more and more worried. All I wanted was to stay warm, but now I was very cold—and so was my dog. Finally, I gave up and went home.

When I got back, my mother was smiling. She told me our dog had come back home by himself. She said I was right that he would come back, but I was wrong not to walk him. I agreed with her. This was a very difficult morning for everyone.



24. The writer let the dog out alone because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. he was very tired
- B. it was too cold outside
- C. there was another dog outside
- D. he had no time to walk the dog

25. What did the writer's mother do to help find the dog?

- A. She wrote some signs.
- B. She went to look for the dog.
- C. She called the neighbours for help.
- D. She put up some signs on street posts.

26. At the end of the story, the writer might learn that it's important to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. tell the truth if you do wrong
- B. ask for help whenever needed
- C. do what you should do with care
- D. keep going when things get hard

### C

I teach people how to become more confident (自信的) through lessons and talks. I always start by telling people, "I was not a confident person before." They don't believe that. In fact, I had a hard time because I always thought something bad would happen. I'm going to tell you how I became more confident, as well as how you can be.

Firstly, I always compared myself to other people as I grew up. I worried about my appearance (外表) because I thought the other children had nicer clothes than me. I tried to dress like them, but I never felt comfortable. After a while, I found that copying them made me unhappy. So stop copying other people, whether it's wearing the same clothes, having the same hobbies, or doing the same jobs. You need to tell yourself, "I don't want to be like anyone else; I just want to be me."

The difficulty with trying to “be me” is that sometimes you don’t know who you are. If you care too much about what other people think, you might not know what is important to you. That’s why I think you should make a list of the things that are most important to you. I don’t mean lists of what you have, like a nice car or popular shoes, but your behaviour (行为), such as, “I think it’s important to be kind and helpful.” This will help you know yourself better and understand what behaviour you’re most comfortable with.



Another reason you might not feel confident is that you’re afraid of not achieving your goals (实现目标). I **postponed** doing difficult things because I was worried about doing them wrong. I hoped to be more ready before facing them. One day, I knew that if I didn’t face my worries, I’d never become more confident. It won’t be easy, but you need to set goals and hold on to them. Tell yourself, “I’m not going to give up, and it’s going to make me more confident in the future.”

The wonderful thing about becoming more confident is that you’ll feel better about yourself in many ways. You’ll have healthier relationships, you’ll know yourself better, and you’ll learn to do things that you thought were impossible. You’ll still get worried from time to time, but it won’t stop you from achieving your goals.

So just tell yourself, “I’m ready to do this. I’m going to become more confident and manage my life.”

27. What can we learn from the passage?
- A. The writer is always a confident person.
  - B. Achieving your goals helps you become more confident.
  - C. You can learn about yourself by comparing yourself to others.
  - D. Finding your most comfortable behaviour helps you know yourself better.
28. The word “**postponed**” in Paragraph 4 probably means “\_\_\_\_\_”.
- A. did something very carefully
  - B. got fully ready for something
  - C. left something for a later time
  - D. lost confidence in doing something
29. What’s Paragraph 5 mainly about?
- A. Ways to become more confident.
  - B. The advantages of being more confident.
  - C. The importance of setting personal goals.
  - D. Ideas for helping people achieve their goals.

## 第二部分

本部分共 9 题,共 26 分。根据题目要求,完成相应任务。



五、阅读短文,根据短文内容回答问题。(30 题 1 分,31、32 题每题 2 分,33 题 3 分,共

### Make a Difference Day

Do you know about Make a Difference Day? It is a day of helping others. It began in the US in the 1990s. It is on the fourth Saturday in October, and this year it falls on 26th October. The idea behind it is to ask people to do something good for their neighbourhood. People don't need to spend a lot of time or money on it. It's just doing something to help make someone's life a little better.

There are lots of ways you can make a difference to people you know or even strangers. Cooking a meal or cleaning your room can make a difference at home. You can also make a difference at school by being kind to someone in the playground or helping your classmates with their lessons. What's more, you can make a difference for your neighbourhood by giving your unwanted books, clothes or toys to those who need them or by taking part in a litter pick.

“Last year in primary school, I helped out in a Grade One class every week. I helped the pupils with their work. I also read with them. It gave them some one-on-one help, and they grew in confidence talking with older children. I enjoyed working with them and helping with their learning journey at school.” Rapha, an 11-year-old boy, shares his story.

Maria Evans, a middle school teacher, says it's important to do something nice for another person because it can make the kindness pass from one person to another. “The things you did show them they are important. You may get closer to others. Your kindness might let them help others too.”

When you do something nice for someone else, you're showing yourself that you can make a positive (积极的) change for others. You feel able to make a real difference. It is important when life sometimes seems difficult.

You might think making a difference is just about helping others, but Evans says it's great for your happiness too. “You can meet new people and build up friendships. It's a good way to let you believe in yourself because it lets you know that you are important and able to change.”

30. What is Make a Difference Day?
31. What did Rapha do to help out in the Grade One class?
32. Why does Maria Evans think doing nice things for others is important?
33. What would you like to do to make a difference? Why do you want to do that?



#### 六、完成句子(每题 2 分,共 8 分)

根据中英文提示补全句子。

34. 玲玲和每个人相处都很融洽。

Lingling \_\_\_\_\_.

35. 遇到老师向他们问好是有礼貌的。

\_\_\_\_\_ when you meet them.

36. 六岁之前,她就既会唱歌也会弹钢琴。

Before she was six, she \_\_\_\_\_.

37. 我花了两小时完成这项工作。

\_\_\_\_\_.

#### 七、文段表达(10 分)

38. 根据中文和英文提示,完成一篇不少于 50 词的英语文段写作。所给提示词语仅供选用。已给出的文段内容不计入总词数。

多姿多彩的假期生活是学生时代美好的记忆。

假设你是李华。请你用英语写一篇短文给学校英文网站投稿,介绍一下你的暑假生活,内容包括去年暑假期间你印象深刻的活动及感受,并谈谈自己对即将到来的假期生活的憧憬。

**提示词语:** go camping, have a picnic, relax, trip, visit

**提示问题:** • What did you do last summer holiday?

• How did you feel?

• What are you going to do this summer holiday?

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## 初一英语参考答案及评分标准

### 第一部分

#### 一、单项选择 (每题 1 分, 共 4 分)

1. D                                      2. C                                      3. B                                      4. B

#### 二、单项填空 (每题 0.5 分, 共 4 分)

5. D                                      6. C                                      7. B                                      8. C  
9. A                                      10. B                                      11. B                                      12. A

#### 三、完形填空 (每题 1 分, 共 8 分)

13. C                                      14. D                                      15. A                                      16. C  
17. D                                      18. B                                      19. A                                      20. D

#### 四、阅读理解 (每题 2 分, 共 18 分)

21. D                                      22. C                                      23. A                                      24. B  
25. A                                      26. C                                      27. D                                      28. C  
29. B

### 第二部分

#### 五、阅读短文, 根据短文内容回答问题。(30 题 1 分, 31、32 题每题 2 分, 33 题 3 分, 共 8 分)

30. It is a day of helping others.  
31. He helped the pupils with their work, and he also read with them.  
32. Because it can make the kindness pass from one person to another.  
33. 略

#### 六、完成句子 (每题 2 分, 共 8 分)

34. gets on/along well with everyone  
35. It's polite to say hello to teachers  
36. could not only sing but also play the piano  
37. It took me two hours to finish the work. / I spent two hours finishing the work.

## 七、文段表达 (10 分)

38. 参考范文:



Last summer holiday, I went camping with my friends on a sunny day. really fun! We chose a beautiful place and had a picnic there. After lunch, we went for a walk. We saw many different kinds of trees and plants. We felt relaxed and enjoyed the fresh air. I had a wonderful time camping with my friends.

This summer, I am going to take a trip to Shanghai with my family. I can't wait to visit the beautiful city and taste the delicious local food. It promises to be an exciting trip!