



2024 北京中考押题卷

英 语 (二)

(考试时间: 90 分钟 试卷满分: 60 分)

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答第I卷时, 选出每小题答案后, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 回答第II卷时, 将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
4. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分

本部分共 33 题, 共 40 分。在每题列出的四个选项中, 选择最符合题目要求的一项。

一、单项填空 (每题 0.5 分, 共 6 分)

请认真阅读下列各题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

1. My brother shared _____ coming holiday plan happily yesterday.
A. his B. her C. my D. their
2. I often go to Capital Library of China _____ Saturday mornings.
A. to B. in C. at D. on
3. There are only 24 days until the final exam, _____ we'd better study harder.
A. or B. for C. so D. but
4. —Lily, _____ I use your computer? Mine doesn't work.
— Of course, here you are.
A. may B. must C. should D. need
5. —Mum, I broke my dad's glasses. What should I do?
—Tell him the truth, or he will be even _____ with you.
A. angry B. angrier C. angriest D. the angriest
6. — _____ is it from your home to the subway station?
— Quite near. It's about 5 minutes' walk.
A. How long B. How often C. How far D. How many
7. The children _____ the house when their mother came home from work.
A. will clean B. have cleaned C. are cleaning D. were cleaning
8. —Grandma, do you like your new smart phone?
—Of course. I _____ how to download music since I had it.
A. learn B. will learn C. learned D. have learned



9. —Alice, please turn down the TV. I _____ a meeting online.

—Oh, sorry, Dad.

- A. have B. had C. am having D. have had

10. —Tom, I want to see a movie this Sunday. Let's go together.

—Ok. I _____ with you if I am free.

- A. go B. will go C. went D. have gone

11. —Daming, where are Betty and Tony?

—They _____ to hang flags in the hall by the head teacher.

- A. asked B. were asked C. will ask D. will be asked

12. — Jim, do you know _____?

— Yes, Grandpa. Let me get it for you.

- A. where the newspaper is B. how the newspaper is
C. where is the newspaper D. how is the newspaper

二、完形填空（每题 1 分，共 8 分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

When I was about 12 years old, my friends and I decided that we wanted a pet mouse. The pet shop wouldn't sell us one unless we had a 13 from a parent, so, having the neatest handwriting, I forged (伪造) one. My deception (骗局) was soon 14 and everything went terribly wrong.



My mum felt that the punishment should fit the crime, so she made me write letters to a few selected relatives. One of them was my uncle who I'd only met a few times when I was a little kid. I wrote a 15 letter detailing my life and listing my interests.

My punishment was complete. During the following days I nearly forgot about it, but I suddenly got a 16 from him one day. "How lovely it is to hear from you," he said, and went on to tell me all about his life in his letter. He'd love to hear about what subjects at school I enjoyed. And so we started a correspondence (通信) that went on for several years.

He turned out to be the most attractive man. Then out of the blue, he 17.

My mum heard of the bad news and was sad as they had not really spoken for years.

I went upstairs and took out a box of letters, the last one being from just a few days before he had passed. My mum 18 herself reading them and knowing that although she hadn't been in touch, I had grown 19 to him by writing to him. In fact, I then became friends with his wife, who I also wrote to for many years.

I often think about how an act of childhood led to such rich 20 that lasted for many



years. It encouraged me to write to lots of other people in fact, and it's something I keep up with to this day. So, I'd encourage you to put pen to paper and see where it leads.

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|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| 13. A. paper | B. letter | C. bill | D. card |
| 14. A. shared | B. changed | C. discovered | D. repeated |
| 15. A. long | B. simple | C. boring | D. strange |
| 16. A. photo | B. reply | C. gift | D. call |
| 17. A. painted | B. noticed | C. died | D. smiled |
| 18. A. protected | B. praised | C. enjoyed | D. comforted |
| 19. A. close | B. patient | C. strange | D. similar |
| 20. A. advice | B. experience | C. knowledge | D. communication |

三、阅读理解（每小题 2 分，共 26 分）

（一）信息匹配。下面的材料分别介绍了四种不同类型的思维导图，请把下面的 3 个任务分别匹配对应的思维导图。

A

信息匹配。下面的材料分别介绍了四项不同的夏日嘉年华活动。请根据 1-3 小题中所描述的 Jo, Archie 和 Rosa 三人各自的需求，为他们分别推荐最适合他们的活动，将所对应的序号 A、B、C、D 填写在相应的位置上。

<p><u>21</u>. Jo is good at cooking and would really like the chance to learn new ways to cook from an expert.</p> <p><u>22</u>. Archie really enjoys watching films. He loves his dog and would like to find a festival that allows pets.</p> <p><u>23</u>. Rosa is interested in modern dance music. She</p>	<p>A. World Food Festival Food lovers, this is your festival. Come and discover a variety of tastes from different countries. Jenny Morell, writer of this year's best-selling cake baking book will be giving a class. You'll need to book your place quickly for that. You can buy copies of her cooking book after the class.</p> <p>B. Pet Festival You'll be amazed by some of the animals at our festival this year. We have the usual "Strangest pet" competition and it's a good opportunity to bring your pet and get advice on training. Look out for our special guest, too, the famous robot dog, Woofer, from this summer's hit movie Dogs in Space!</p> <p>C. Theatre Festival It's back again! Our famous international theatre festival. All our big theatres will be involved. You can walk through the city center and find some street performances for free, and even get involved—ideal if you've always wanted to be on stage!</p> <p>D. Science Festival</p>
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wants to understand the technology behind the music more.	For all you young scientists, come and get your hands on the latest technology at this year's festival. There's a special focus on electronic music and the chance to try making your own music, if that's not enough, you can be sure to be amazed by our robot theatre performance.
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(二) 阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

B

An 8-year-old boy made his mother tear up with a very thoughtful gift for her birthday. His mother, Ashley, was moved while she unwrapped (打开) her birthday gift from his son, Hudson.

It was a gift box. Looking inside, she had a feeling of what she was getting. When she opened it, she was sure her guess was correct. Inside the box was a special gift, a girl doll, the doll her father gave to her when she had her eighth birthday.

Ashley always treasured her girl doll Molly after her father's death. But after moving around several times, she couldn't find it. She was sad and guilty (愧疚的) that she lost it.

One day, she had a conversation with her son about toys. Her son had a favorite little toy robot. And he was talking that if he ever lost it, he would cry and he would be so sad. Then he asked his mother if she had ever lost a toy—and so, she shared the story of Molly with her son.

She never imagined he would get her the doll or even take her story so seriously. It turned out that Hudson was a thoughtful kid. He was also good at keeping secrets carefully and planning a surprise. Knowing his mother's story, Hudson started to search for the doll immediately. Hudson's grandma helped him look for the girl doll. It was challenging to look for the old doll Molly but they eventually managed to find it.

"His action really lessened the guilt I felt inside. I can't believe how sweet he is. I'll never forget this birthday," Ashley added.

24. The girl doll was so special to Ashley because _____.

- A. it was expensive and she treasured it
- B. it was a birthday gift from her father
- C. it was made by her son Hudson
- D. it was her son's favourite toy

25. After knowing his mother's story, Hudson began to _____.

- A. keep it as a secret
- B. cry and become very sad
- C. give his toy robot to his mother
- D. search for Molly with his grandma's help

26. From the passage, we can know that _____.

- A. Hudson was a sweet and handsome boy
- B. Ashley was guilty that she lost her son's toy
- C. Hudson's action made his mother feel less guilty



D. Hudson's grandma bought a birthday gift for Ashley

C

Microplastics (微塑料) are in our soil, our water, our air, getting into our bodies and causing health problems. Plastics are everywhere, and they're not going away. Now, that may be changing.

A new environmentally-friendly shopping model was created. For example, in this model, you are able to buy ice cream in a reusable container (容器). When you're done eating the ice cream, you'll throw the container in your personal reuse bin. The containers are then picked up by a delivery service, cleaned and refilled, and shipped out to consumers again. In other words, it's the 21st century milkman to save the world from single-use plastics. This shopping model is called Loop. Already, two large retailers (零售商) are Loop partners and more may join the project.

While recycling is very important, it is not going to solve waste at the root (根本的) cause. "Our company collects the ocean plastics and puts them into products making," says Tom Szaky, CEO of TerraCycle, a company that is known for recycling hard-to-recycle materials. "But every day, more and more gets put in the ocean, so no matter how much we clean the ocean, we're never going to solve the problem. That's really where Loop came out. To us, the root cause of waste is not plastic, it's using things once, and that's really what Loop tries to change as much as possible."

For customers, the process is designed to be as easy as possible. "The goal isn't as much to get you to change, it's instead to create systems that don't make you change—but have you then solve the problem in the process," Szaky says. "Making customers change is difficult. So the first question we asked in developing the model was 'Why did throwing rubbish win?' I think it did because throwing rubbish is convenient and affordable." If the solutions are not convenient, people will not accept them. Loop aims to be as convenient as throwing something in the bin. You don't even need to wash the container, so it's simpler than recycling.

Jennifer Morgan from the environmental non-profit organization Greenpeace said, "Greenpeace welcomes the aim of the Loop to move away from throwaway culture." But Morgan questioned whether companies worldwide are ready to change their business models. Anyway, this is an effort to change the problem of plastics and hopefully this model will work.

27. The second paragraph is mainly about _____.

- A. what customers should do to solve waste problem
- B. what benefits the retailers can get from Loop
- C. how the new shopping model Loop works
- D. how the milkman picks up the containers

28. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Loop is designed to be convenient for customers to accept.



- B. Companies worldwide are using the shopping model Loop.
- C. Ocean plastics can be cleaned up by the shopping model Loop.
- D. Customers have to clean the containers under the new model Loop.

29. What is the best title of the passage?

- A. Making Plastics into Products
- B. Recycling: A Falling Industry
- C. From Throwing Away to Reusing
- D. Plastics: Hard-to-recycle Materials

D

Can you see the glass as half full, rather than half empty? Are you always looking on the bright side of life? If so, you might be an optimist.

An optimist is someone who is hopeful about the future and tends to expect that good things will happen. A number of studies have shown that optimists enjoy higher levels of happiness, better sleep, lower stress and even better cardiovascular (心血管的) health and immune (免疫的) function. And now, a study connects being an optimist with a longer life.



Researchers followed the lifespan (寿命) of some 160, 000 women aged 50 to 79 for 26 years. They were divided into two groups by completing a self-report measure of optimism. Women with the highest scores were considered optimists. Those with the lowest scores were considered pessimists. Then, the researchers followed up with the study. They found that those who had the highest levels of optimism were more likely to live longer. So why is it that optimists live longer?

One possible reason is that it could be related with their healthier lifestyles. For example, research from several studies has found that optimism is related with eating a healthy diet, staying physically active and being less likely to smoke cigarettes. These healthy behaviors are well known to improve heart health and reduce the risk for cardiovascular disease. Accepting a healthy lifestyle is also important for reducing the risk of other potentially deadly diseases, such as cancer.

Another possible reason could be the way optimists manage stress. When faced with a stressful situation, optimists will reduce stress levels and **boost** the power to take steps. They use methods to solve the source of the stress, or look at the situation in a less stressful way. For example, optimists will plan ways to deal with the matter, call on others for support or try to find hope in the stressful situation.

In short, the ways optimists deal with stress might help protect them somewhat against its harmful effects. Be the person who looks at the glass half full. Appreciate the little things in your life and face your problems with a smile and a take-charge attitude. Optimism is the best tool when it comes to changing your outlook on life.

30. According to the passage, who is probably an optimist?

- A. Tom is upset on rainy or snowy days.



- B. Lucy is unwilling to ask others for support.
C. Chris keeps volunteering at the Nursing Home.
D. Marry believes she can solve the problem she meets.
31. What can we learn from the passage?
A. People who see half-empty glass are more hopeful.
B. Healthy lifestyle will help treat cardiovascular disease.
C. Optimism is related with being likely to smoke cigarettes.
D. Optimists may enjoy longer lifespan than the less optimistic ones.
32. The word “**boost**” in Paragraph 5 is closest in meaning to “_____”.
A. share B. increase C. lose D. limit
33. What is the writer’s main purpose in writing this passage?
A. To call on people to be optimistic towards life.
B. To give suggestions on how to deal with stress.
C. To show the results of a study on healthy lifestyles.
D. To tell the effects of being optimistic among women.

第二部分

本部分共 5 题，共 20 分。根据题目要求，完成相应任务。

四、阅读表达（第 34-36 题每题 2 分，第 37 题 4 分，共 10 分）阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。

Zhou Jingyi is a second-year postgraduate student from Inner Mongolia University of Finance and Economics, and 2024 marks her third year working as a railway volunteer, as well as her third experience with the Spring Festival travel rush.

As a local, she serves at Wanzhou North Station during the winter vacation. She began to participate in volunteer activities in 2019. According to Zhou, she was influenced by her mother to become a railway volunteer, “My mother works for public good, which leads me to get involved in volunteer activities.”

Wanzhou North Station operates 124 trains per day on average, with an estimated (估计) daily departure of 18, 000 passengers and an arrival of 19, 000 passengers during this year’s travel rush.

There are only six railway youth volunteers, like Zhou, working in the station, helping passengers after pre-job training. During the travel rush, she gets up at 6:30 am and arrives at work by 7:50 am every day. At the station, she provides passengers with services like helping them buy tickets and board the train, keeping order, answering questions, and dealing with the transfer. Zhou has to repeat to answer the same question from different people hundreds of times, but she never loses patience.



“It might cause my legs to ache and my throat to become uncomfortable, but the volunteer activities warm the people on their journey and paint my vacation colorful, as well as improve my ability in communication and expression,” she added.

The most unforgettable experience for Zhou was that she met a grandmother with a lot of luggage. “I helped her carry the bags from the entrance to the ticket gates. She kept saying ‘Thank you’ and gave me two oranges, telling me that ‘you look so much like my granddaughter,’” she recalled.

She said those were the sweetest oranges she had ever had. “This proves that warmth can produce warmth, strengthening my mind to be a volunteer.”

34. Who influenced Zhou Jingyi to become a railway volunteer?

35. What services can Zhou Jingyi provide for passengers?

36. Why did the grandmother give Zhou Jingyi two oranges?

37. Do you want to work as a volunteer? Why or why not? (Please give two reasons.)

五、文段表达（10分）

38. 从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据所给提示，完成一篇不少于 50 词的英语文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

38. 假设你是李华，你们学校将要举办“科技节”活动。你打算邀请交换生 Peter 参加这次活动。请你用英语给他写一封电子邮件，告诉他活动时间、地点及活动内容。

提示词语：school hall, speech, video, invention, experiment

提示问题：When and where will the science festival be held?

What activities will be done in the science festival?

Dear Peter,

I'm glad to tell you a piece of good news.



I look forward to your early reply.

Yours,
Li Hua

题目②

39. 环境就是民生，青山就是美丽，蓝天也是幸福。

假如你是李华，你们学校英语社团公众号正在进行以“低碳生活（Low-carbon Life）”为主题的征文活动。请你用英语写一篇短文投稿，谈谈你对低碳生活的看法和做法。

提示词语：important, save, plant, reuse, bicycle

提示问题：What do you think of low-carbon life?

What do you often do to practice low-carbon life?

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参考答案

一、单项填空（共 12 小题，每小题 0.5 分，满分 6 分）

1-4 ADCA 5-8 BCDD 9-12 CBBA

二、完形填空（共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 8 分）

13-17 BCABC 18-20 DAD

三、阅读理解（共 13 小题，每小题 2 分，满分 26 分）

21-23 ABD 24-26 BDC 27-30 CAC 31-33 DDBA

四、阅读表达（第 34-36 题每题 2 分，第 37 题 4 分，共 10 分）

34. Her mother.

35. She provides passengers with services like helping them buy tickets and board the train, keeping order, answering questions, and dealing with the transfer.

36. Because she helped the grandma carry the bags from the entrance to the ticket gates.

37. Yes, I do. Because as a volunteer, my life will be colorful, and my ability in communication and expression will be improved.

六、文段表达（10 分）

【答案】例文 1

Dear Peter,

I'm glad to tell you a piece of good news.

Our school is going to hold a school Science Festival. I'm glad to invite you to take part in it. The event will be held on January 19th in the school hall. There will be a variety of activities for you to enjoy. Our headmaster will give a speech. You will see amazing inventions and videos about them, which show the latest developments in science and technology. Also, you'll have the chance to attend interesting lectures on different scientific topics. If you want to get hands-on experience, there are interactive stands where you can try out experiments. It's going to be a great opportunity to learn and have fun at the same time!

I look forward to your early reply.

【答案】例文 2

Living a Low-carbon life is important for everyone.

We should save energy. To help with the environment, I live a low-carbon life. I always walk or ride a bicycle to school instead of taking a car. Besides, I will try to use things that can be recycled and I never forget to turn off the lights when I leave the classroom. I think it's my duty to live a low-carbon life. And even the simplest activities can make a real difference to the environment. So I suggest we should reuse books as long as possible. And we'd better not spend much money on expensive clothes. Finally, we should plant more trees.

If everyone does something for the environment, I believe the earth will be a better place. Let's change ourselves.