

2024 北京丰台初三二模

英 语

2024. 05

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- 1.本试卷共 10 页，共互道大题，38 道小题，满分 60 分。考试时间 90 分钟。
- 2.在试卷和答题卡上认真填写学校名称、姓名和考号。
- 3.试卷答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。
- 4.在答题卡上，选择题用 2B 铅笔作答，其他试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。
- 5.考试结束，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分

本部分共33题，共40分。在每题列出的四个选项中，选出最符合题目要求的一项。

一、单项填空（每题0.5分，共6分）

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. My uncle will come to see me tomorrow. I'll meet _____ at the airport.
A. her B. you C. him D. them
2. Paul's sister is a nurse. She works _____ a hospital.
A. with B. on C. of D. in
3. I really want to climb the mountain, _____ it is raining heavily.
A. but B. so C. or D. because
4. — _____ you pass the book to me?
— No problem.
A. Could B. Should C. Must D. Need
5. — _____ are these tomatoes?
— \$2.88.
A. How much B. How long C. How heavy D. How big
6. Tony thinks that Chinese is _____ than English.
A. difficult B. more difficult C. most difficult D. the most difficult
7. I _____ a music club last weekend.
A. join B. joined C. will join D. have joined
8. Be quiet. Our teachers _____ a meeting now.
A. have B. had C. will have D. are having
9. Miss Green _____ in our school since 2020.

A.teaches B.taught C.has taught D.will teach

10. When I got home, my brother_____ a model plane.

A. makes B. was making C. made D. will make

11. Tina's car_____ last month. It works very well now.

A. repairs B. repaired C. is repaired D. was repaired

12. — Can you tell me_____ ?

— Yes. He went there by train yesterday.

A. when Mark goes to Chengdu B. when does Mark go to Chengdu

C. how Mark went to Chengdu D. how did Mark go to Chengdu

二、完形填空（每题1分，共8分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

The Lunchroom Robot

“Robot! Tie my shoe!”

Another sixth-grade boy poured 13 on the floor. “Robot! Clean up my mess!”

Lee had a knot(结) in his stomach as he watched the older kids bossing the lunchroom robot around. The robot tied the shoe and cleaned the floor, but it moved 14, very tiredly. Its head hung down as it rolled from task to task. It almost seemed sad. Lee tried and failed to shake the bad 15. It couldn't possibly be... could it?



The school bell signaled that lunch period was over. The sixth graders left, laughing as the robot continued to clean up the milk.

Lee collected his lunch tray, his eyes still on the robot. After it finished 16, it rolled up against the wall. It seemed to lean its head against the white cinder blocks.

Lee walked toward the robot uncertainly, “Are you... okay?” he asked. The robot turned its blocky head toward Lee. Lee looked into the raindrop-shaped cameras that served as the robot's eyes. They looked the same as always, but he knew there was something 17 behind them.

Lee patted the robot's back panel(面板). “I think I know how you feel,” he said. “Those kids shouldn't 18 you that way. They should at least be polite when you do your job.”

The robot looked up at Lee and the words *Thank you* scrolled across the front display in blue letters.

Lee smiled. “You're welcome.”

The next day, the sixth graders were at it again. One of them threw candies across the floor. “Robot,

pick them up!” he said.

As Lee watched from another table, his face __19__. He nearly stood up to say something, but the robot didn't move. “Robot!” the boy demanded.

Lee got up from his seat and walked over. The sixth graders watched him with __20__. “Robot,” Lee said. “Could you pick up the candies for us, please?”

The robot began sweeping up the candies. Lee turned to the sixth graders. “Remember to say THANK YOU, too.”

- 13. A. milk B. water C. tea D. coffee
- 14. A. carefully B. happily C. curiously D. slowly
- 15. A. luck B. feeling C. habit D. relationship
- 16. A. collecting B. examining C. cleaning D. preparing
- 17. A. interesting B. exciting C. serious D. different
- 18. A. treat B. beat C. cheat D. attract
- 19. A. hurt B. burned C. froze D. shone
- 20. A. admiration B. pride C. surprise D. fear

三、阅读理解（每题 2 分，共 26 分）


（一） 阅读下列工作介绍，请根据人物喜好或特长匹配最适合的工作，并将工作所对应的 A、B、C、D 选项填在相应位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

A


Jobs

A	B
<p style="text-align: center;">Support worker</p> <p>Do you have the ability to care for others? Can you understand how older people feel? Are you a good communicator? Do you have good listening skills? Can you work at weekends?</p> <p>If you have answered YES to the above, we would like to hear from you:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">— Starting rate of \$8.56 per hour— Free uniform— Excellent training <p>careers@golden-care.com</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Trainee hairdresser</p> <p>Full Time — 40 hours per week</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Haircut</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Brighton City Centre</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Learn from some of the best hairdressers in the world!</i></p> <p>You will work 40 hours a week Monday to Saturday. Your responsibilities will include: welcoming clients, washing hair, bringing coffee and tea to customers, and keeping the salon clean and tidy at all times.</p> <p>No experience is necessary.</p> <p>Please apply NOW!</p>


	Cathy@cut-above.brighton.com
<p>C</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Babysitter needed</p> <p>We need a babysitter to look after our two boys aged five and seven after school from four pm to six pm.</p> <p>Monday — Friday</p> <p>\$40 a week</p> <p>Call Mary on 678345211</p>	<p>D</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Writers wanted</p> <p>Wowee Magazine is looking for writers for its website. Pay is based on the number of people who read your articles. You may also receive free tickets to events and free products to test. This is a good opportunity to get valuable work experience.</p> <p>We want people who are:</p> <p>chatty interesting</p> <p>passionate skilled</p> <p>Contact us at info@wowee.com</p>

21. _____  I like reading and I'm good at writing. I have ever worked in the school newspaper.

John

22. _____  I am a careful girl. I like to play with little children and I can take care of them very well. Also, I can talk with older people very well. But I am only free at weekends.

Alan

23. _____  I like learning new things. And I can do cleaning work well.

Barbara

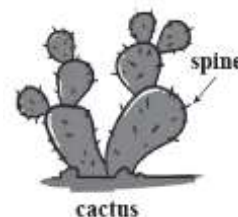
(二) 阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

B

A Visit to a Desert in Mexico

Jose and his family decided to travel to the Sonora Desert in Mexico. They had already visited other deserts in North America including Mojave, Chihuahuan, Painted and Great Basin Deserts. However, it was the first time the family drove out into the Sonora Desert to look at its plants.

They started their trip early morning. They took a tent with them, as well as plenty of water. Jose learned about the cactus plant at school. He wanted to see as many cactuses as he could. He knew that there were more than 2,000 kinds of cactuses. He also knew that Mexico had more kinds of cactuses than anywhere else. He wanted to dig one up and take



it home with him.

Even early in the day, it was hot as Jose and his family admired the beautiful cactus flowers. “They don’t look like any other flowers I’ve ever seen,” said his mother. His younger sister added, “Look at the colors of the flowers. I see red, yellow, orange, purple, white and pink.”

Jose remembered his report and explained, “Most cactus flowers do not last long.” Then he said, “Did you know that a cactus plant has fruits? Some people say you can eat all cactus fruit.” Indeed, the birds like the fruit and even the flesh of the plant. If a person was without water in the desert, he could break open a piece of cactus and get the water stored inside.

“Ouch! You must get past those awful spines first,” said his sister. “Farmers sometimes burn the spines off and feed the cactus to their cattle when it is really dry and there is not enough grass for them.” Jose told his family, “The cattle seemed to enjoy it.”

“I’m glad you know about cactus plants,” his father said. “Let’s have a cool drink and then head back to town. Did you find a cactus plant to take home, Jose?”

“No, they are so beautiful here in their natural home. I’m just going to take some pictures. I’d rather remember the cactus the way they are here, with the sand, the blossoms, and the mountains in the distance,” he answered.

24. Jose’s family traveled to the Sonora Desert to _____.

- A. have a look at its plants
- B. study the cactus flowers
- C. taste the cactus fruit
- D. dig up different plants

25. What can we know from the passage?

- A. Most of the cactus flowers can last long.
- B. The cactus flowers have different colors.
- C. The cattle and birds enjoy the cactus spines.
- D. People often drink the water stored in cactuses.

26. Jose didn’t take a cactus plant home because .

- A. he thought the cactus spines were too awful
- B. he wanted to leave the cactus fruit to the birds
- C. he wanted the cactuses to keep their beauty in the nature
- D. he thought he had already taken some beautiful pictures

C

People who have plenty of positive(积极的) thoughts and emotions in their everyday lives tend to be happier, healthier, and get along better with others. Building habits that encourage you to think and feel more positive can help you be more satisfied and have fewer unwanted feelings. This is especially important if you’re already dealing with a lot of negative emotions like fear, sadness, anger, frustration, or stress. Everyone has negative thoughts and feelings sometimes, but try to look on the bright side as

much as you can.

Notice and name any positive emotions you feel during the day. Track(追踪) them in a list to be more aware of positive feelings you experience and situations or activities that cause them. For example, you might feel proud when you answer a question right, joyful when your dog or cat does something funny.

At the end of each day, try to find at least 3 good things that happened to you. This trains you to notice positive things and **stimulates** you to do more things that cause positive emotions.

Pick a positive emotion and make it stronger. Let's say you choose confidence. What helps you feel confident? How can you get more of that feeling? You might give yourself a "Yes, I can!" pep talk before a test. Or maybe you stand up straighter and try walking through the halls in a confident way, feeling strong. Think of positive emotions as muscles(肌肉) you should exercise by the way you look at things and what you do.

Be grateful. Make an effort to practice gratitude(感激) every day. This means stopping for a moment to notice and recognize the things you often take for granted (想当然), like having a place to live, food, clean water, friends, family, even computer access. It's taking a moment to think about how lucky you are when something good happens — whether it's a small thing or big thing.

Collect reminders of good experiences. Consider making a positivity box filled with things like photos of good times, cards from special people, and favorite song lyrics. If you have trouble thinking or feeling positive some days, the box can lead you back to a happier emotional place.

Positive thoughts and emotions are powerful tools. So, find ways to make time for them in your everyday life. Try to create room in your day for joy, fun, friendship, relaxation, kindness and gratitude.

27. The writer would suggest that we should _____ .

- A. make a promise to ourselves before a test
- B. make full use of things like food and water
- C. collect expensive things and put them in a box
- D. find several good things that happened to us each day

28. The word "**stimulates**" in Paragraph 3 probably means "_____".

- A. allows
- B. warns
- C. encourages
- D. teaches

29. What is the passage mainly about?

- A. The influence of showing gratitude.
- B. The importance of having good habits.
- C. Why to have positive thoughts and emotions.
- D. How to form habits of thinking and feeling positive.

D

Are you avoiding pain or living with purpose?

There are two paths we can take in any given situation: one is the path of avoiding pain in the moment, and the other is the more difficult path of delaying(推迟) pleasure for a bigger purpose.

Some people don't see the value in having patience during difficult times or working toward a goal; they want to lose the weight now and would rather buy the latest, greatest cell phone than save for retirement(退休). We often make our life choices according to how we can avoid pain in the moment and, in doing so, fail to see that the path of delayed gratification(满足) is sometimes where the real solutions to our problems lie.

Studies show that delayed gratification is one of the most effective personal qualities of successful people. People who learn how to manage their need to be satisfied in the moment thrive(蓬勃发展) more in their careers, relationships and health than people who give in to it.

A well-known study conducted at Stanford University in the 1960s explains a lot about why it's beneficial to delay gratification. In the study, children were placed in a room with one marshmallow on a plate. The lead researcher gave the children an easy instruction: You can eat the marshmallow now, or wait 15 minutes and receive two marshmallows. The researchers found that the children who were able to wait for the second marshmallow without eating the first one scored higher on standardized tests, had better health, and were less likely to have behavior problems.



marshmallow

Consider the results of this study, and think about yourself and your actions. Are you able to wait for things you really want, even if it involves giving up pleasure and satisfaction now? Do you make decisions based on your life purpose or on what feels good now? Do you sometimes give up too soon? Can you think of a time when you successfully completed a difficult task? How did it make you feel about yourself? What were the results of waiting?

Delaying gratification isn't a new concept. Back in 300 B.C., Aristotle saw that the reason why so many people were unhappy was that they confused pleasure for true happiness.

True happiness, according to Aristotle, is about developing habits and surrounding yourself with people who grow your soul(灵魂). This allows you to move toward your greatest natural ability. True happiness needs delaying pleasure, and putting in the time, discipline and patience required to achieve a goal instead of feeling good now.

A life of purpose, aligned(保持一致) with the seeking of true happiness, creates real joy. It keeps your happiness meter pretty steady(稳定的) throughout your life. So, which path would you like to take?

30. People who delay gratification will probably _____.

- A. avoid pain and give up in the moment
- B. work hard patiently for a bigger goal
- C. fail to see where the real solutions to their problems lie
- D. succeed easily in their careers, relationships and health

31. Why does the writer mention the well-known study in Paragraph 5?
- A. To show children's different choices.
 - B. To tell readers the study was very scientific.
 - C. To prove the value of putting off gratification.
 - D. To explain why some children were more successful.
32. The writer probably agrees that_____ .
- A. a purposeful life can bring us real joy
 - B. pleasure helps us to make correct decisions
 - C. pleasure plays a key role in a life of purpose
 - D. true happiness is about avoiding pain in the moment
33. What is the writer's main purpose in writing this passage?
- A. To encourage us to delay pleasure for a bigger purpose.
 - B. To explain the meanings of pleasure and true happiness.
 - C. To compare two different paths to a life of purpose.
 - D. To discuss the good effects of delayed gratification.

第二部分

本部分共5题，共20分。根据题目要求，完成相应任务。

四、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（34-36题每题各2分，37题4分，共10分）

A 14-year-old Girl Made an APP for Alzheimer's(阿尔茨海默症) Patients

Emma is a 14-year-old student. Her grandma has Alzheimer's Disease which has caused her to forget things that were very important to her. Emma's family stay connected by sending her photos through her iPad, in hopes that she would remember them for as long as possible. Her caregiver would give her the iPad and she would look at the photos. Sometimes she remembers the people in the photos, sometimes she doesn't, because recognizing people is becoming increasingly difficult. She also needs her caregiver to help her remember to do everyday tasks such as taking medicine or making phone calls. Her illness is making it difficult for her to stay connected with others.

As time went by, Emma started to wonder, is there a simple mobile app that could help her grandmother and other Alzheimer's patients remember events, stay connected with friends and family, and recognize people around them?

Emma's family hunted widely for such an app. But they were disappointed because in fact, the app they wanted didn't exist(存在). There are many tools in the market but none of them help patients improve their daily lives. They also found that there were very few apps developed for the elderly, due to the stereotype(刻板印象) that old people cannot use technology. They are the under-served people.

Right at around that time, Emma started learning how to code in Swift, an iOS programming(编程) language. So she took the matter into her own hands and developed the app Timeless.

Emma spent two years working on the app that uses AI-powered facial recognition to help Alzheimer's patients identify people in their life. Patients take a photo of a person and the app helps them identify who that is, whether it is a loved one or a caregiver. The app also works as a daily planner and helps patients to remember events and stay connected to their social support system.

Emma is now working with an international team of developers to improve the app. With a design expert and a software developer, she believes she can make Timeless a convenient and user-friendly app for Alzheimer's patients.

34. What disease does Emma's grandma have?

35. Why did Emma and her family feel disappointed?

36. How does the app Timeless help Alzheimer's patients?

37. What do you think of Emma? Why do you think so? (Please give two reasons.)

五、文段表达 (10 分)

38. 从下面两个题目中任选一题, 根据中文和英文提示, 完成一篇不少于50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

假定你是李华, 你的英国笔友 Chris 对中国传统节日很感兴趣。他给你发来邮件, 想了解中国的传统节日以及庆典习俗。请你用英语回复一封邮件, 介绍你最喜欢的一个中国传统节日以及人们是如何庆祝这一节日的。

提示词语: clean, get together, eat

- 提示问题:
- What is your favorite traditional festival in China?
 - What do people do to celebrate it?

Dear Chris,

How is everything going? _____

Hope to hear from you soon.

Yours,

Li Hua

题目②

劳动创造世界，劳动创造美。在劳动中我们能发展技能，也能学会感恩与奉献。

某英文网站正在开展以“劳动光荣”为主题的征文活动。假定你是李华，请用英语写一篇短文投稿，介绍你生活中一次难忘的劳动经历，并谈谈你的收获。

提示词语: volunteer, clean up, meaningful

提示问题: ● What was your most unforgettable labor(劳动) experience?

● What have you learned from this experience?

参考答案

第一部分

本部分共 33 题，共 40 分。在每题列出的四个选项中，选出最符合题目要求的一项。

一、单项填空（每题 0.5 分，共 6 分）

1. C 2. D 3. A 4. A 5. A 6. B

7. B 8. D 9. C 10. B 11. D 12. C

二、完形填空（每题 1 分，共 8 分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

13. A 14. D 15. B 16. C 17. D 18. A 19. B 20. C

三、阅读理解（每题 2 分，共 26 分）

21. D 22. A 23. B 24. A 25. B 26. C 27. D

28. C 29. D 30. B 31. C 32. A 33. A

第二部分

本部分共 5 题，共 20 分。根据题目要求，完成相应任务。

四、阅读短文，根据其内容回答问题。（34-36 题每题各 2 分，37 题 4 分，共 10 分）

34. Her grandma has Alzheimer's Disease which has caused her to forget things that were very important to her.

35. Because in fact, the app they wanted didn't exist.

36. The app uses AI-powered facial recognition to help Alzheimer's patients identify people in their life. The app also works as a daily planner and helps patients to remember events and stay connected to their social support system.

37. 略

五、文段表达（10 分）

38. Possible version:

题目①

Dear Chris,

How is everything going? I'm very glad to tell you something about my favorite traditional festival in China. I like the Spring Festival best.

The Spring Festival is the most important festival in China. It usually comes in January or February. Before the festival, people do a lot of preparations, such as cleaning the house, decorating the rooms, buying new clothes and so on. On the eve of the festival, family members get together to have a big dinner. We eat traditional food like dumplings. After dinner we watch TV together, and then play fireworks. During the festival, people often visit the relatives and they give best wishes to each other. Old people give children red packets to show their love. We enjoy ourselves very much.

Hope to hear from you soon.

Yours,

Li Hua

题目②

Last summer, I took part in a clean-up activity with my classmates as volunteers. The experience was not only fulfilling but also meaningful.

We were divided into two groups. The group I was in was responsible for cleaning up the trash in the park, while the other group was in charge of making posters. We picked up trash from the bushes and along the riverbank. Then we put them into trash bags and sorted them. Afterwards, we helped the other group make the posters to raise awareness of protecting the environment. We all felt very happy because we made a difference to our community with our own effort.

I have learned labor experience can make me a responsible person. And it helps me to have the ability to live a happy life in the future.