

## 初二英语 测试卷

2024. 04

班级: \_\_\_\_\_

姓名: \_\_\_\_\_

注  
意  
事  
项

1. 本试卷共十二页, 共 58 道小题, 满分 100 分。考试时间 100 分钟。
2. 在答题卡上指定位置贴好条形码, 或填涂考号。
3. 试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上, 在试卷上作答无效。
4. 在答题卡上, 选择题用 2B 铅笔作答, 其他试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。
5. 答题不得使用任何涂改工具。

出题人: 矫鸿雁

审核人: 朱一丹

## 听力理解 (共 20 分)

一、听对话, 根据对话的内容从下面各题所给的 A, B, C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 每段对话你将听两遍。(共 12 分, 每小题 1.5 分)

请听一段对话, 完成第 1 至第 2 小题。

1. Who will come to their English class?

- A. Some Australian friends.    B. Some French friends.    C. Some English friends.

2. When will they come?

- A. Tomorrow.    B. The day after tomorrow.    C. Next Monday.

请听一段对话, 完成第 3 至第 4 小题。

3. What's Peter's hobby?

- A. Collecting coins.    B. Playing football.    C. Painting.

4. How often does Maria have piano lessons?

- A. Once a week.    B. Three times a week.    C. Every day.

请听一段对话, 完成第 5 至第 6 小题。

5. What's the matter with the man?

- A. He has a toothache.    B. He has a stomachache.    C. He has a headache.

6. What advice does the doctor give?

- A. Have a good rest and don't stay up late.
- B. Do some exercise and don't play games.
- C. Take some medicine and don't eat too much.

请听一段对话，完成第7至第8小题。

7. What is the boy doing?

- A. Reading a book.
- B. Doing some cleaning.
- C. Watching a cartoon movie.

8. What can you learn from the conversation?

- A. Both the boy and the girl like watching cartoon movies.
- B. The boy thinks reading can improve people's imagination.
- C. The monkey king can do everything. So he is the girl's hero.

二、听独白，记录关键信息。本段独白你将听两遍。(共8分，每小题2分)

请根据所听到的内容和提示词语，将所缺的关键信息填写在答题卡的相应位置。

Welcome to the Summer Camp	
Time	Between 9:00 am and 11:30 am from _____ 10 <sup>th</sup> to August 15 <sup>th</sup>
Course	Teachers: well-trained and experienced Activities: ♦ Practising spoken English, singing English songs and seeing English _____ 10 _____ ♦ Making friends with the _____ 11 _____ children
Price	\$ _____ 12 _____ each child
Email	thesummercamp@163.com

### 知识运用 (共 22 分)

三、单项选择 (本题 14 分，每小题 1 分)

从下列各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

13. My uncle is a doctor. He likes \_\_\_\_\_ job very much.

- A. my
- B. her
- C. his
- D. your

14. Six students in our class will celebrate their birthdays \_\_\_\_\_ May.

- A. at
- B. on
- C. of
- D. in

15. David is American, \_\_\_\_\_ he speaks Chinese very well.  
 A. for                                      B. but                                      C. so                                      D. or
16. His voice \_\_\_\_\_ as if he has a cold  
 A. sounds                                      B. listens                                      C. hears                                      D. seems
17. — \_\_\_\_\_ will you stay in Beijing this time?  
 — For three months.  
 A. How much                                      B. How many                                      C. How often                                      D. How long
18. — What is your sister doing, Jane?  
 — She \_\_\_\_\_ how to make sky lanterns  
 A. learns                                      B. will learn                                      C. is learning                                      D. learned
19. *Tom and Jerry* is so interesting that we \_\_\_\_\_ it again the day after tomorrow.  
 A. will watch                                      B. have watched                                      C. are watching                                      D. watch
20. I \_\_\_\_\_ six books since the beginning of this year.  
 A. read                                      B. am reading                                      C. will read                                      D. have read
21. When students prepare for an exam, they may feel \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. proud                                      B. surprised                                      C. nervous                                      D. shy
22. — Alice, what does your sister usually do in her free time?  
 — She usually \_\_\_\_\_ some books.  
 A. reads                                      B. is reading                                      C. has read                                      D. will read
23. Dan is an artist. He \_\_\_\_\_ to draw pictures when he was five years old  
 A. begins                                      B. will begin                                      C. has begun                                      D. began
24. Michael thinks reading paper books is \_\_\_\_\_ than reading e-books.  
 A. comfortable                                      B. more comfortable  
 C. most comfortable                                      D. the most comfortable
25. — What did the coach say?  
 — He encouraged us \_\_\_\_\_ no matter how hard it was.  
 A. don't give up                                      B. not give up                                      C. to give up                                      D. not to give up
26. — I'm feeling terrible! I have a high fever.  
 — \_\_\_\_\_. You'd better see a doctor at once.  
 A. I'm afraid not                                      B. Sorry to hear that  
 C. Sounds great                                      D. You are right

#### 四、完形填空 (本题 8 分, 每小题 1 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

### Never Give up

The day I met Hani, she was a shy, 17-year-old Indonesian girl standing alone in the parking lot of the international school, where I taught English. She asked if I could help her \_\_\_\_\_ 27 \_\_\_\_\_ her English. I could see that the young girl did all she could, and finally turned to me.

“I want to go to a university,” she said with \_\_\_\_\_ 28 \_\_\_\_\_. I was surprised.

I agreed to help her as a volunteer. For several months, Hani woke each morning at five and caught the city bus to her public high school. During the ride, she studied for her regular classes and the English homework I gave her. At four o'clock in the afternoon, she arrived at my classroom, \_\_\_\_\_ 29 \_\_\_\_\_ but ready to work.

Hani lived in a two-room house with her parents and two brothers. When I met them at their house, I realised they would never be able to \_\_\_\_\_ 30 \_\_\_\_\_ the cost of a university. Hani's warmth was increasing with her language ability, but I was losing heart.

One day I received the announcement (通知) from a famous university. After reading the requirements, I told her that there was only a \_\_\_\_\_ 31 \_\_\_\_\_ chance of her getting the scholarship and encouraged her to be more “realistic” about her dream. But she remained determined (坚定的).

“Will you send in my name?” she asked. I couldn't say no to her. I \_\_\_\_\_ 32 \_\_\_\_\_ the application (申请书), with the painful truth about her real life, but also with my praise of her strong determination.

In the weeks that followed, I planned to have her take the Test of English Fluency. The whole test would be a huge project for someone who never touched a computer before. For two weeks, we studied how a computer worked. Soon she received a letter from that famous university. She was \_\_\_\_\_ 33 \_\_\_\_\_.

I jumped around the room excitedly. Hani stood by, smiling. From this experience, I learned something from Hani: It is not wisdom alone that brings success, but also the drive to succeed, the commitment to work hard and the \_\_\_\_\_ 34 \_\_\_\_\_ to believe in yourself.

- |                 |               |              |               |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 27. A. check    | B. grade      | C. finish    | D. improve    |
| 28. A. worry    | B. confidence | C. sadness   | D. happiness  |
| 29. A. tired    | B. bored      | C. excited   | D. hopeful    |
| 30. A. count    | B. share      | C. afford    | D. reduce     |
| 31. A. real     | B. slim       | C. fair      | D. good       |
| 32. A. received | B. noticed    | C. collected | D. completed  |
| 33. A. accepted | B. admired    | C. praised   | D. considered |
| 34. A. duty     | B. sense      | C. courage   | D. interest   |

### 阅读理解 (共 38 分)

#### 五、阅读理解 (本题 28 分, 每小题 2 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

#### A

配对阅读。请根据左栏中三位学生的兴趣介绍, 从右栏中选出与之相匹配的活动。其中有一个选项是多余的。

<p>35. _____ Jeff is a Greece boy living in Beijing. He takes great interest in traditional Chinese opera. He hopes to take a class of the local opera.</p>	<p>A. Beijing Opera is a form of traditional art in China. Our club is set up for fans and welcomes you to join us. We have invited famous local actors to perform.</p>
<p>36. _____ Grace likes classic Chinese works. She has read the one about Monkey King since she came to China.</p>	<p>B. Paper cutting sounds simple but is difficult to do. Bring red paper and learn the making of paper cutting. You can take home the paper cutting you make in class.</p>
<p>37. _____ Helen loves Chinese paper cutting. She wants to make a Chinese "Fu" to put up on her window this Spring Festival.</p>	<p>C. A discussion will be held in our reading club this weekend. The topic is about <i>Journey to the West</i>, one of the four great classic Chinese works.</p> <p>D. A show of traditional Chinese ink paintings will be held in the Art Museum this weekend. Many works of animals by famous artists will be on show.</p>

## B

### Swimming towards Victory

Chen Xingrong won five medals, including a gold, at the 11<sup>th</sup> National Games for Persons with Disabilities and the 8<sup>th</sup> National Special Olympic Games.

Born in Hainan Province, Chen Xingrong could not say a word until he was 2 years old. When Chen Xingrong was found autistic(自闭的), his parents were worried. In 2012, his father learned that swimming could help people with autism, so he spent months learning how to swim by watching videos and reading books. When Chen Xingrong was 5 years old, he began to learn how to swim with his father's help. At the very beginning, he spent three months teaching his son, but all his efforts failed. To his surprise, after another three months, he discovered that his son had developed the ability to control his breath under water, which greatly increased his confidence, and swimming soon became a key activity of the family. His father planned all his exercises for him at first, but then it was all up to him. He decided how many exercises he wanted to do, and his parents respected his choices, it was a process of self-management. With his father's help as well as his good self management and perseverance(毅力), he succeeded in winning many medals in the swimming competitions.

As well as swimming, learning basic life skills is also an important part of life for a teenager with autism. His father hopes that his son can live well on his own when he and his wife grow old. To help the public to know more about autistic people so as to reduce misunderstanding, he once organized about 500 people to watch an autism-themed film.

Thanks to his father's endless efforts, Chen Xingrong has learned to buy food in the market in their neighborhood. He also does voluntary jobs at supermarkets and fast-food restaurants in the community, such as arranging shelves and cleaning dining tables. "He is good at skillfully arranging things. He is part of the community, and I hope he will live a wonderful life in the future," his father says proudly.

38. How old was Chen Xingrong when he began to learn to swim?

- A. 2.                                      B. 5.                                      C. 8.                                      D. 11.

39. Chen Xingrong succeeded because of\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. his hardworking training
- B. his confidence and efforts
- C. his own special gift for swimming
- D. his perseverance and his father's help

40. From the passage, we can know \_\_\_\_\_.

- A Chen Xingrong ran some supermarkets
- B Chen Xingrong has learned swimming for three months
- C Chen Xingrong has done some volunteer work in the community
- D Chen Xingrong invited 500 people to watch an autism-themed film

## C

### Hats in Harvard

The cold wind blew through the trees and between buildings. Winter was on its way, Amaya was warm in her house, thinking about an article she read at school. The article was about the kids who helped out their communities, and she thought it would be really cool to help her own town, Harvard.

The only problem was that she wasn't sure how to help. What could a kid do for her town? In the article, the kids grew food for people who needed it. But it was winter, she couldn't start a garden. Amaya was still deep in thought when her mom said it was time to go shopping.

On the road, Amaya saw a family walking on the sidewalk, wearing only light jackets. How cold they must be, Amaya thought. That gave her an idea! She could help her town. She could collect winter coats, hats, and gloves for people in Harvard who needed them.

Amaya decided to talk to her teacher, because then she could share her idea with her classmates at least. Mrs. Monroe was very supportive when Amaya talked about her idea. She even said she could help Amaya talk to the principal(校长) about it, so they could get the whole school involved! They decided to call the project "Hats in Harvard" and they wrote up a letter explaining the idea to the families. Mrs. Monroe said they could even take a field trip to parks around Harvard where families in need gathered to drop off the coats, hats, and gloves. Amaya was excited, and really hoped the principal, Mrs. Brown, would let the school participate(参加)!

Mrs. Brown was excited about the idea, and said she would make sure copies of the letter went home with all the students! They collected the winter clothing for a few weeks, then were able to take their field trip to two parks to leave the clothes where families who needed them could get them.

Three days after their field trip, Amaya and her mom once again saw the same family walking together. This time, though, the family looked nice and warm in some new coats, hats, and gloves. Amaya felt a warm glow in her heart.

41. The article Amaya read was about \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. the cold weather in Harvard
  - B. the communities in her town
  - C. the trees and buildings near her house
  - D. the kids who helped out their communities
42. To help her own town, Amaya \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. grew food for people who needed it
  - B. wrote up a letter explaining her idea to the principal
  - C. collected winter clothes for people who needed them
  - D. went shopping with her mom to buy some new clothes
43. In the last paragraph, "Amaya felt a warm glow in her heart" shows \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. she felt sorry for poor people
  - B. she felt warm with her coat and gloves
  - C. she was happy because she could help others
  - D. she was moved by the poor family
44. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true?
- A. She got the idea on her way to the shop.
  - B. People in need of winter clothes could get them in the park.
  - C. The principal supported Amaya warmly.
  - D. All the schools in the town participated the activity.

#### D

Most of us probably have told a lie at one time or another. Some lies are harmful. Some are mostly harmless. Still other lies may even be created with kindness. But whatever kind of lie you tell, it takes surprising brainpower to pull it off. Lying also can have unwanted influences, too.

When you tell the truth, you think of what you want to say and just say it. However, lying takes much more work - you have to come up with a story and remember it. A lot of that work



is done in a brain area called the prefrontal cortex (前额叶皮层). It's responsible for working memory and executive function (执行功能) tasks such as planning, problem-solving and self-control. Working memory keeps things in mind just for a little while as you're using them. Executive function comes into play when you use self-control to keep from blurting out (脱口而出) the facts that would uncover your lie. It helps you recall all the details of a lie to make sure that it sounds believable. It also lets you think a step or two ahead to make sure the lie you're telling will likely hold up to questioning.

Calling on your executive function this way uses up a lot of brainpower. Vendemia, a neuroscientist at the University of South Carolina, did a research and has found that people's mental workload will be heavier and their reaction (反应) time longer when they lie. Worse still, when the prefrontal cortex is busy with tasks related to lying, she notes, it has a harder time doing other tasks such as making a study plan or using self-control to keep from spending too much time on computer games.

Lying has social influences, too. Even the kindest lies can sometimes be risky and often **backfire**. When you give dishonest praise, you may make your friends feel good at first. But if you do it often enough, they'll soon learn that they can't trust your praise. People generally value honesty and don't like liars, so if you are viewed as untrustworthy, it can be bad for your relationships.

It's widely agreed that nearly all cultures value honesty, and now science is revealing (揭示) how dishonesty influences the brain and your ability to build the trust on which strong relationships depend. So, even when lying doesn't stretch your nose, it still comes at a price that you can't afford.

45. The second paragraph is mainly about\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. why self-control benefits the brain
- B. what social influences lying can bring
- C. how the brain works when people lie
- D. when executive function comes into play

46. What can we learn about lying from the passage?

- A. Lying improves working memory.
- B. Covering lies takes much brainpower.
- C. The nature of lies is decided by the brain.
- D. People can react quickly by lying.

47. The underlined word “backfire” in Paragraph 4 probably means “\_\_\_\_\_”.

A. lead to serious accidents

B. help to win full support

C. build up strong relationships

D. have the opposite effect

48. Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?

A Signs of Lying

B. Costs of Lying

C. Causes of Lies

D. Types of Lies

六、阅读表达(49-51 每小题 2 分, 52 小题 4 分, 共 10 分)

### 17-Year-Old Is Youngest to Fly Around the World

On August 24, 17-year-old Mack Rutherford landed his microlight airplane safely back in Bulgaria, completing a five-month effort to fly around the world. He has now set the record as the youngest person to fly around the world alone. Mack’s flight began in Bulgaria, where he took off on March 23. He was 16 at the time, but celebrated his birthday during his trip around the world.

He flew in a small, two-seater microlight airplane, able to fly at speeds of about 186 mph (300 kph). One of the plane’s seats was replaced with an extra gas tank (油箱), which allowed Mack to cover longer distances. The plane also had satellite communications that let Mack stay in touch with people on the ground.

Mack’s route took him over Europe, Africa, Asia, and North America. He visited 30 countries in all, covered 33,630 miles.

Though Mack expected his trip to take two to three months, he had to change his ideas. In some places, he had to wait long for getting permission (批准) to fly. Other problems required major changes to his flight plan.

Mack also faced lots of other challenges, many of them related to extreme weather. In Sudan, Mack had to deal with sandstorms. He had to fly through heavy rain in India, and ended up with water in his gas tanks.

He said crossing the Pacific Ocean was the most difficult part of the trip. After a 10-hour flight from Japan, he had to land - just as it was getting dark- on an island with no one else on it. He spent the night in the open air.

In spite of all the difficult times, Mack described the trip as “amazing”.

Now Mack has set the record for the youngest person to fly around the world alone, beating 18-year-old English pilot, Travis Ludlow, who set the record last year.

Mack says he hopes his trip will show young people they can make a difference. "You don't need to be 18 to do something special. Just follow your dreams and they will eventually come true," he said.

49. When did Mack land his microlight plane in Bulgaria?

50. How did Mack keep in touch with people on the ground?

51. Which part of the trip was the most difficult for Mack?

52. Do you think Mack is a role model for young people? Why or why not? (At least two reasons)

## 书面表达 (共 20 分)

### 七、完成句子 (本题 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

53. 到上学的时间了。(It's time to...)

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54. 阅读可以帮我们提高写作。(help sb. to do sth.)

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55. 她身体太弱了以至于不能做任何运动。(too...to)

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56. 他们不可能在短时间内完成所有项目。(It is adj. for sb. to do)

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57. 英语是世界上最容易学的语言之一。(one of...)

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### 八、文段表达 (本题 10 分)

58. 根据中文和英文提示, 完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

假如你是王辉,你校英语社团正在开展线上国际交流活动,其公众号计划做关于健康生活方式的系列推送,现就“**How to Keep Healthy**”这一话题在校内收集素材。请你用英语给公众号留言,谈谈你对健康生活的认识和看法,在日常生活中你是怎么做的,以及健康生活给你带来的益处。

提示词语: **important, vegetables, exercise, sleep**

提示问题: 1. **What do you think of healthy life?**

2. **How do you keep healthy?**

3. **What benefits has healthy life brought you?**

*I'm Wang Hui, from Class 1, Grade 8.* \_\_\_\_\_

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14 中初二下期中答案

听力

一、听对话

1.C 2.B 3.B 4.A 5.C 6.A 7.A 8.B

二、记录关键信息

9. July 10. film 11. American 12. 500

三、单选

13.C 14.D 15.B 16.A 17.D 18.C 19.A

20.D 21.C 22.A 23.D 24.C 25.D 26.B

四、完形填空

27.D 28.B 29.A 30.B

31.B 32.D 33.A 34.C

五、阅读理解

A 篇 35.A 36.C 37.B

B 篇 38.B 39.D 40.C

C 篇 41.D 42.C 43.C 44.B

D 篇 45.C 46.B 47.D 48.B

六、阅读表达

49. On August 24.

50. He used the satellite communications to keep in touch with people on the ground.

51. Crossing the Pacific Ocean was the most difficult part of the trip.

52. 略

七、完成句子.

53. It's time to go to school.

54. Reading can help us to improve our writing.

55. She is too weak to do any sport.

56. It's impossible for them to finish all the subjects in a short time.

57. English is one of the easiest languages to learn in the world.

八、写作

略