

# 2023北京西城初一（下）期末

## 英 语

2023.7

注 意 事 项	1. 本试卷共11页，共四部分，十道大题，57道小题，其中第一大题至第九大题为必做题，满分90分。第十大题为选做题，满分10分，计入总分，但卷面总分不超过90分。考试时间100分钟。 2. 在试卷和答题卡上准确填写学校、班级、姓名、学号。 3. 试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。 4. 在答题卡上，选择题用2B铅笔作答，其他试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。 5. 考试结束，请将考试材料一并交回。
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### 听力理解（共20分）

一、听对话或独白，根据对话或独白的内容，从下面各题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话或独白你将听两遍。（共12分，每小题1.5分）

请听一段对话，完成第1至第2小题。

1. What does the man think of the books in the Reading Club?  
A. Hard. B. Easy. C. Boring.
2. Which club will the woman join next term?  
A. The Reading Club. B. The Travel Club. C. The Cooking Club.

请听一段对话，完成第3至第4小题。

3. What will the woman do tonight?  
A. Watch a movie. B. Go to the concert. C. Go shopping.
4. What time will the speakers meet?  
A. At 5:00 pm. B. At 7:30 pm. C. At 10:30 pm.

请听一段对话，完成第5至第6小题。

5. What is the girl looking for?  
A. A wallet. B. A pencil box. C. A school bag.
6. Where did she go in the afternoon?  
A. To the library. B. To the dining hall. C. To the playground.

请听一段独白，完成第7至第8小题。

7. What sport does the man like best?  
A. Swimming. B. Playing tennis. C. Playing basketball.
8. What can we know about the man?  
A. He often goes to the sports centre by bike.  
B. He will go swimming with his brother one day.

C. He is happy to be with nice basketball players.

二、听独白，记录关键信息。本段独白你将听两遍。（共8分，每小题2分）

请根据所听到的独白内容和提示词语，将所缺的关键信息填写在答题卡的相应位置上。

Is the cinema better than home?	
YES! It's a really __9__ activity to enjoy with friends and family. It's easy to __10__ yourself in a film.	NO! It's __11__ to watch films at home. People can __12__ when and how they watch a film at home.

知识运用（共20分）

三、单项填空（共10分，每小题1分）

从下面各题所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

13. — Betty, is this your watch?

— No. Mary lost one last week. Maybe it's \_\_\_\_\_.

A. she B. her C. hers

14. — Tony, why do you want to be the PE monitor?

— Because I \_\_\_\_\_ run fast and play most ball games well.

A. can B. would C. may

15. — Excuse me, is the National Stadium near here?

— Yes. Walk along the street for five minutes, and it is \_\_\_\_\_ your left.

A. to B. in C. on

16. — There \_\_\_\_\_ any cola in the fridge. Let's buy some.

— It is bad for your health. What about some milk?

A. isn't B. aren't C. won't

17. During the Tang Dynasty, Du Fu \_\_\_\_\_ poems to show care for the poor.

A. writes B. will write C. wrote

18. With more hard work, we \_\_\_\_\_ our city more beautiful in the future.

A. makes B. made C. will make

19. — Quiet, please. Sarah \_\_\_\_\_ for an exam now.

— Sorry. I didn't know that.

A. works B. is working C. is going to work

20. — My grandparents \_\_\_\_\_ Beijing Opera next Saturday.

— What a fantastic weekend!

A. are going to watch B. watched C. watch

21. My elder brother \_\_\_\_\_ every week because he loves fitness.

A. went to the gym B. goes to the gym C. will go to the gym

22. — \_\_\_\_\_ are you going to stay in Yunnan?

— About ten days. There are so many interesting places.

A. How long B. How far C. How often

四、完形填空（共10分，每小题1分）

（一）根据短文内容，从方框中选出恰当的词，并将对应的A、B、C、D填涂在答题卡的相应位置上。

A. join B. life C. hungry D. enjoy

I usually go back to my hometown with my mum during holidays. Last summer, my aunt and cousins joined us. It was one of the best train journeys of my 23. We took the train after a big meal my mum cooked for us. We planned to stay up late to 24 the journey in each other's company. We began the fun by playing cards. Two boys who were sitting behind wanted to 25 us. We all thought it was fun to play cards with more players. After playing cards for almost four hours, we felt a little tired and 26. We took out chocolates and biscuits from our bags. We were talking about funny things and laughing a lot while eating the delicious snacks. It was an unforgettable journey.

（二）阅读下面短文，根据短文内容从后面各题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。

### Making Fun

Trevor's father promised him they'd go to Game World together after work. But it was almost 7:00 pm and his dad was still working.

"Hey, little bro." Anthony touched Trevor's shoulder. "Are you going to sit there and be 27 all night or would you like to spend time with me?"

"He is always breaking his promises. I don't want to go to Game World anymore."

"Good, because I wasn't going to take you to Game World. I have something else in mind."

Anthony asked Trevor to follow him.

Trevor got up and walked into Anthony's room. Then Anthony picked up a box on his desk.

"Today we are going to make bouncy balls (弹跳球)."

"No way. You can't make those things yourself." Trevor loved playing with

bouncy balls. He had his own (自己的) 28. Surely he'd know if it was possible to make them at home.

"Oh really? I guess you don't want to 29 it then."

"I didn't say that," Trevor said.

Anthony opened the box, removed two cups and filled them with water. "Now, put the colors into the molds (模具)."

“Aren't you making one, too?” Trevor asked.

“Sure.” Anthony came close to Trevor and said, “My ball will bounce higher than yours.” He smiled.

“You're on!”

Trevor used blue and green for his ball. Anthony 30 red and black. They put the molds in the water and waited for the balls to form (成型).

Anthony removed the molds and placed them on the table for ten minutes. Trevor couldn't wait to see if it 31.

“Okay, it's time.” Anthony removed the balls from the molds and handed Trevor his blue and green ball.

Trevor looked at the ball. They were like the ones in his collection. “Think they really bounce?”

They each bounced their balls to the other. “Whoa! They work!” Trevor bounced

Anthony's ball back to him. “This is cool.”

“See, 32 your own fun is better than going to Game World.”

“You're right. Let's make some more balls.”


27. A. afraid          B. tired          C. sad  
28. A. collection      B. dream        C. need  
29. A. believe         B. try            C. change  
30. A. compared      B. found        C. chose  
31. A. moved         B. worked       C. helped  
32. A. making         B. noticing      C. sharing



### 阅读理解（共30分）




#### 五、阅读选择。（共22分，每小题2分）

（一）信息匹配。请根据三位同学的描述，为他们选择合适的订阅盒(Subscription Box)。将 A、B、C 填涂在答题卡相应的位置上。

A

I am interested in stories and great writers like Shakespeare and Mark Twain. I like sharing ideas and feelings about them.	 33. _____
I often go camping, watch birds and collect leaves to learn about the world.	I usually make things by myself. I believe doing is learning.

 34. _____	35. _____ 
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<b>A</b>	
It is a great box for kids who really love art, DIY, and science. This subscription box will help them learn how to build something great as well as the science behind it.	
<b>B</b>	
This monthly subscription box can help kids start their outdoor exploration journey and learn to enjoy the wonderful world in different seasons. It also helps kids stay away from TV.	
<b>C</b>	
It is one of the most special book boxes out there. Each month, kids will receive five handpicked books. They can take a week to choose the books that they want to buy, and then send the rest back.	

(二) 阅读短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。

**B**

Ben couldn't wait to go to Uncle Darrell's farm. There, he could pick apples and pumpkins (南瓜). He ran to the field when arriving with his parents. In the field, he saw Uncle Darrell and thousands of crows (乌鸦).

"What's going on?" Ben asked.

"Hey, Benny. I'm just driving away these crows. They're trying to eat my pumpkins and apples," Uncle Darrell said.

"Where's the scarecrow?" Ben asked. Uncle Darrell usually had a large scarecrow to keep the birds away.

"It fell apart (解体) during the last rainstorm. I don't have time to make a new one right now."

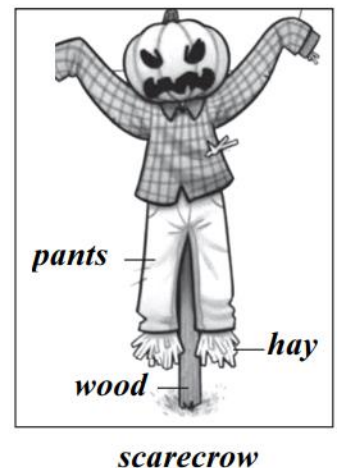
"I'll make a scary (吓人的) one for you."

"You will? I thought you wanted to pick pumpkins and have fun," Uncle Darrell said.

"I do, but this is more important. I need a shirt, some pants and a pumpkin to make the scarecrow," Ben said.

"There are a lot of those in the house. Help yourself."

Ben ran into the house and found an old pair of pants and a shirt. Then he ran back outside and



picked the pumpkin he'd found earlier.

"Can I use the hay?" Ben asked.

"Sure. Anything else you need?"

"Yeah, a long piece of wood."

Uncle Darrell helped Ben find the piece of wood and put the pumpkin on the top of it.

"I can take it from here," Ben said. He stuffed (填充) hay in the clothes and put them on the piece of wood, too. Then Ben drew the scariest face he could think of on the pumpkin.

"Whoa, that is one scary scarecrow," Uncle Darrell said. "Let's see if the crows think it's scary."

Ben and Uncle Darrell placed the scarecrow in the middle of the field. Then they backed away and waited to see if the crows came back. None did.

"We did it!" Ben cheered.

"Yes, Ben. It's the scariest scarecrow ever."

36. Ben couldn't wait to go to the farm to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. pick pumpkins and apples
- B. drive away the black crows
- C. help his uncle make a scarecrow

37. Why did Uncle Darrel need a new scarecrow?

- A. Because the old one fell apart.
- B. Because he wanted a scarier one.
- C. Because more crows came to the field.

38. Uncle Darrel helped Ben \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. pick a pumpkin
- B. find a piece of wood
- C. stuff hay in the clothes

39. From the passage, what can we know about Ben?

- A. He enjoys watching birds in the field.
- B. He is friendly to everyone on the farm.
- C. He is helpful and good at making things.

### C

Studies have shown that humans have the ability to understand the gestures (手势) of apes. That is a little surprising, because most people haven't spent much time with apes.

Humans use words to talk to each other. But we also point, nod, and use our hands to show what we mean. Apes have their own gestures to show what they mean. Chimpanzees and bonobos are two kinds of apes. They are closest to humans. They use about 80 different gestures to show what they

mean.

Scientists have learned the meanings of these gestures by studying Chimpanzees and bonobos for years. They share over 90% of the same gestures. Scientists have studied how apes use gestures. But for the longest time, no one studied if humans could understand the gestures of apes.

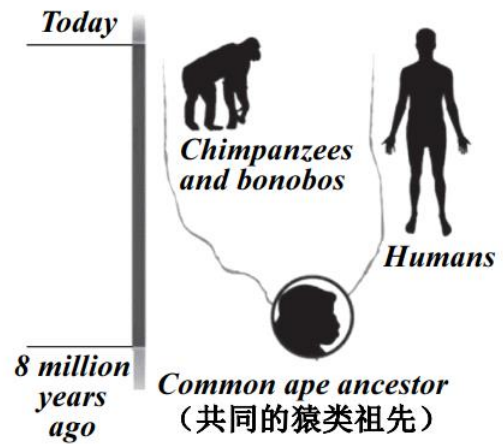
Researchers Kirsty Graham and Catherine Hobaiter at the University of St. Andrews decided to test this idea.

They wanted to see if humans with no training or experience could understand the gestures of apes.

The researchers made a game for people to play online. The game was simple. People watched short videos of apes making a gesture. Then they had to choose the correct meaning of the gesture out of four possible (可能的) answers. For the videos, the researchers chose ten of the most common gestures used by apes. Thousands of people played the game.

The researchers were surprised to find that for some of the gestures, people were able to choose the correct meaning about 80% of the time. One example of this was the gesture of touching the mouth. People correctly guessed it meant “give me that food”.

The scientists believe humans may have a natural (天生的) ability to understand the gestures of apes. But it’s not clear why. Humans and other apes all developed from an earlier kind of ape. One possibility is that the body language of these gestures has been passed down to all apes from the common ape ancestor. Another possibility is that the gestures are natural because humans and apes share similar (相似的) body shape and need to communicate similar ideas.



40. Chimpanzees and bonobos \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. are able to guess human gestures
- B. share about 80 gestures with humans
- C. can understand most of each other’s gestures

41. What is the fifth paragraph mainly about?

- A. How the researchers did the study.
- B. Why the researchers started the study.
- C. What the researchers found in the study.

42. What does the study by Kirsty Graham and Catherine Hobaiter show?

- A. Humans and apes use gestures in a surprisingly similar way.
- B. People can understand the gestures of apes without training.
- C. More than 80% of people are able to learn ape gestures.

43. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. It is important for humans to understand ape gestures.
- B. Comparing apes and humans will help with future studies.
- C. Humans can guess ape gestures possibly because of a shared ancestor.

六、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（共 8 分，每小题 2 分）

### Learn to Love Yourself

Do you ever compare yourself to other people and wish you could be more like them? We are all different in our own way. Self-acceptance (自我接纳) can help you feel happier and better about yourself.

#### What is self-acceptance?

Self-acceptance means learning to accept the things that make you who you are. As well as being thankful for what you're good at, like sports, science or singing in the school choir, self-acceptance also means valuing (重视) the parts of you that don't shine very brightly, like being forgetful or untidy. A 12-year-old girl, Lily, says self-acceptance means "knowing your own weaknesses and strengths (强项), and accepting who you are no matter what other people say or think."

#### Why is self-acceptance good for you?

When you accept who you are, you worry less about things you can't change. This makes you feel happier and more confident (自信的). The Anna Freud Centre, a charity (慈善机构) that helps young people, says everyone can feel that they have to be perfect, but that makes us forget about the little things that make us special, because we're so busy trying to meet someone else's standards. Learning to accept everything about yourself can also help you find what you're really good at. For example, some people may find letters or numbers hard to read, but they might have strengths in other things, like finding good ways to work out problems.

47. \_\_\_\_\_

Start by making a list of all the things you like about yourself. Maybe you're good at cooking, or people find it easy to talk to you. Also, try saying kind, happy things to yourself in a mirror (镜子) every morning. Think up ways to treat yourself, such as taking a long bath, watching your favorite film, or eating delicious ice-cream. But don't forget it's important to eat healthy food and get enough sleep.

- 44. Does self-acceptance help us feel happier?
- 45. In Lily's mind, what does self-acceptance mean?
- 46. What are the advantages of self-acceptance?
- 47. What can you write on the line?

### 书面表达（共20分）

七、根据句意和音标填写单词。（共 4 分，每小题 1 分）



48. The baby pointed at the little cat's \_\_\_\_\_ /nəʊz/ and laughed happily.

49. Tom is very \_\_\_\_\_ /'frendli/ and he helps me a lot.

50. My parents and I often go fishing in our \_\_\_\_\_ /fri:/ time.

51. I chose a present for my dad and \_\_\_\_\_ /peɪd/ for it on the Internet.

八、根据中文意思和英文提示词语写出句子。（共 6 分，每小题 2 分）

52. 我打算每天运动 30 分钟。（spend）

53. 在博物馆里不要触碰艺术品。（works of art）

54. 昨晚我不仅完成了作业，还打扫了房间。（not only...but also）

九、文段表达（10 分）

55. 请根据中文和英文提示，完成一篇不少于 40 词的文段写作。所给提示词语 仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

丰富的校园活动有利于学生的身心健康和全面发展。在过去的一年中，你可能参加过一些校园活动，如：运动会（sports meeting）、艺术节（Art Festival）、篮球赛等。

假如你是李华，你们学校的英文网站正在评选年度最佳校园活动。请你以“My Favourite School Activity”为题向网站投稿，推荐一个你参加过的且最喜欢的活动，内容包括：你参加了什么活动，在活动中你做了什么以及结合你的感受和收获，谈谈推荐这个活动的理由。

提示词语：practise, try, cheer, excited, teamwork,

提示问题： 1. What activity did you take part in?

2. What did you do in the activity?

3. Why is it your favourite school activity?

十、选做题（共 10 分；56 小题 4 分，57 小题 6 分）

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容回答问题。

“I hate Tuesdays,” said Finn.

“Wait and see,” said his mother. “You haven’t even met Miss Bea.”

Finn was starting piano lessons. Every Tuesday, at 3:30, right after school. At that time, he wanted to run and jump and he was also excited to build his new Star-Blaster. He had it with him, expecting that Miss Bea wasn’t home.

Finn’s mother knocked on the door. “Maybe she went shopping,” said Finn hopefully. But the door opened, and there was Miss Bea. “Hello there, Finn,” she said with a smile. “Come on in.”

Miss Bea’s piano was black and shiny. Finn sat on the bench. He held on to his Star-Blaster.

“That looks like a special box,” said Miss Bea. “Is it something new?”

“It’s going to be a Star-Blaster,” said Finn.

“You’re a builder,” said Miss Bea. “That’s very good. I’m sure that you can understand how this piano works. Why don’t you start by pressing some keys?”

Finn pressed some white keys. Then he pressed some black keys. Then he pressed a white one and a black one at the same time. It didn’t really make a song, but Miss Bea said she liked it.



Then, she opened the piano.

“I didn’t know it had a lid (盖子),” said Finn. “Every piano does. It has hammers, too,” said Miss Bea. “Stand on the bench and look inside.”

The hammers were pieces of wood with round ends. Some were fat. Some were skinny. There was a row of strings (弦) in front of the hammers.

Then Miss Bea had a question. “If you were going to build a piano, how many pieces would you need?”

“Fifty?” guessed Finn. “More,” said Miss Bea.

“A hundred and forty-two?” guessed Finn. “Many more.”

Finn guessed all the way up to nine hundred and fifty-seven, but it was “More, more, more.”

“Ten thousand pieces,” she finally said.

“Whoa,” said Finn. “My Star-Blaster only has sixty-two. But it’s still going to be hard to put it together.”

“But it will be worth (值得) it,” said Miss Bea. “Piano lessons are like that, too. You work and work to build a song. You use keys and hammers and strings. Your songs can be fast or slow, high or low, soft or loud.”

“I want to build a fast, loud one,” said Finn. “You will, when your fingers learn to run and jump. But for now, our time is up,” said Miss Bea.

On the way home, Finn asked his mother how many songs there were to learn. “There must be thousands,” she said. “Especially if you practice.”

“Then I’d better start soon,” said Finn. He looked at his building fingers. “How many days,” he asked, “till Tuesday?”

56. How did Finn feel about the piano lessons before and after meeting Miss Bea?

57. What do you think of the way Miss Bea taught Finn? Why do you think so? Please give two reasons.

# 参考答案

## 听力理解

一、听对话或独白，选答案。

1. A 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. B 6. C 7. B 8. C

二、听独白，填信息。

9. fun 10. lose 11. cheap 12. decide

## 知识运用

三、单项填空

13. C 14. A 15. C 16. A 17. C 18. C 19. B 20. A  
21. B 22. A

四、完形填空

(一) 23. B 24. D 25. A 26. C  
(二) 27. C 28. A 29. B 30. C 31. B 32. A

## 阅读理解

五、阅读短文，根据短文内容选出最佳选项。

33. C 34. B 35. A 36. A 37. A 38. B 39. C  
40. C 41. A 42. B 43. C

六、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。

44. Yes, it does.  
45. It means knowing your own weaknesses and strengths and accepting who you are.  
46. It makes you feel happier and more confident, and also helps you find what you're really good at.  
47. How can you accept yourself?

## 书面表达

七、根据句意和音标填写单词。

48. nose 49. friendly 50. free 51. paid

八、根据中文意思和英文提示词语写出句子。

52. I am going to spend 30 minutes on sports every day.  
53. Don't touch the works of art in the museum.  
54. Last night, I not only finished my homework, but also cleaned my room.

九、文段表达

55. Possible version:

I took part in many kinds of school activities this year. But my favourite one is the singing competition in the Art Festival.

In order to do well in the **competition**, my classmates and I made use of our free time to practice the song we chose together. However, it was difficult for us to sing it perfectly because some boys couldn't follow the rhythm of the beat. They were not good at singing at all. I was worried and decided to help them practice online. With great efforts, they did a lot better.

This activity made us not only work hard together but also know each other better, so I think it is my favourite school activity.

评分标准:

说明: 先根据文章整体内容确定档次, 然后在该档次内评出分数。

第一档: (9分 - 10分)

完全符合题目要求, 观点正确, 要点齐全。语法结构和词汇满足文章需要, 语言准确, 语意连贯, 表达清楚, 具有逻辑性。

第二档: (6分 - 8分)

基本符合题目要求, 观点正确, 要点齐全。语意基本连贯, 有较少语言错误, 但不影响整体理解。

第三档: (3分 - 5分)

部分内容符合题目要求, 要点不齐全。语法结构和词汇错误较多, 语言不通顺, 表达不够清晰, 影响整理解。

第四档: (0分 - 2分)

与题目有关内容不多, 只是简单拼凑提示词语, 所写内容难以理解。

## 十、选做题

56. Finn was unhappy about the piano lesson before he met Miss Bea, but after leaving her home, he looked forward to the next lesson.

57. I think it is great because Miss Bea could find Finn's interest to have a good beginning for her lesson. Also she encouraged him to learn through exploring and discovering, so she opened the piano.

### 听力原文

#### Text 1:

M: The Reading Club is really good, isn't it?  
W: Yeah, not bad. But I just think the books are a little bit easy for me.  
M: You do? I find them hard for me, actually.  
W: So, will you join this club next term?  
M: Yes, I will. What about you?  
W: I'm not sure. I want to try the Travel Club because I like food.  
M: I think the Cooking Club would be better for you.  
W: Good idea. I will join it next term.

#### Text 2:

M: Have you got any plans for tonight?  
W: Well, actually, I thought I'd stay in and have an early night.  
M: I've got two tickets for the concert. Would you like to go with me?  
W: That sounds great! What time does it start? I hope to be back home before 10:30 pm.  
M: No problem. It starts at 7:30 pm. We can hear famous classical music at the concert.  
W: I love classical music! Who are the composers?  
M: Mozart and Strauss.  
W: Wow. I'm really looking forward to the concert!  
M: I'll pick you up at 5:00 pm and we can have dinner together.  
W: Ok. See you tonight.

### Text 3:

M: Good morning. Can I help you?  
W: Yes, I can't find my pencil box.  
M: What color is it?  
W: Dark pink.  
M: Anything special in your pencil box?  
W: There is a red student card and some money.  
M: When and where did you lose it?  
W: I went to the playground in the afternoon. Maybe I lost it there.  
M: May I know your name, please?  
W: Cindy Li. I'm in Class 5, Grade 7.  
M: OK. Don't worry. I'll tell you as soon as we find it.  
W: Thanks a lot.

### Text 4:

I love playing sports. Last month I started to learn how to play basketball. That is so great because I know all the players and they're really nice. I also play tennis with my friend. Actually, I'm really good at tennis – it's the sport I like best. I can swim well – that's a lot of fun too. But I don't have much time to swim now.

There's a great sports centre in the city. I can take a bus there to do sports. It stops across from the library and the sports centre is just behind it. This term I have lessons at the city sports centre every Friday evening. I usually arrive early for my tennis lesson. It starts at 6:00 pm, but I get to the sports centre at 5:30 pm. After that, I practise basketball till 7:30 pm. I have a brother and he loves mountains. He says I should climb mountains with him one day, but I really want to buy a surf board, so I can try surfing.

### Text 5:

For more than 100 years, going to the cinema to watch a new film has been a tradition. People think it is a really fun activity to enjoy with friends and family. It's a chance to leave the house, enjoy a film with other people and even eat some delicious snacks, such as popcorn, cola and ice cream. Also, it's very easy to lose yourself in a film while at the cinema. Lots of films are made for the big screen and films are just not as good when watched on TV. People's attention is much easier to be drawn away by other things at home, but seeing a film at the cinema needs one to pay careful attention.

But now some people would like to watch films at home. They think it is cheap. People don't have to pay for tickets, food or drinks. And most popular films usually stay in the cinema for around four weeks, so there's no need to see films there if they can be seen at home one or two months later. Also, people can decide when and how they watch a film at home.

What do you think? Do you like watching films in the cinema or at home?