



## 初二英语

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说明：本试卷共 9 页，共 100 分。考试时长 90 分钟。

### 听力理解（共 23 分）

一、听对话或独白，根据所听内容从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选择最佳选项。每段对话或独白你将听两遍。（共 6 分，每小题 1 分）

听下面一段对话，回答第 1 至第 2 小题。现在，你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两道小题。

1. Where does Mark want to go?

A. To the cinema.

B. To the hospital.

C. To the bookstore.

2. What's the matter with Judy?

A. She has a headache.

B. She has a fever.

C. She has a toothache.

听下面一段对话，回答第 3 至第 4 小题。现在，你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两道小题。

3. How often does Lisa work as a volunteer?

A. Once a week.

B. Twice a week.

C. Twice a month.

4. When will they meet this Friday?

A. At 8 a.m.

B. At 9 a.m.

C. At 10 a.m.

听下面一段对话，回答第 5 至第 6 小题。现在，你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两道小题。

5. What can we learn from the talk?

A. The housework is shared by everyone in Mike's family.

B. Tina's father is a manager.

C. There are two kids in Tina's family.

6. Why does the speaker give the talk?

A. To give a lesson about how to do housework.

B. To introduce the members from different families.

C. To compare the situation of doing chores in different families.

二、听后回答。听对话，根据所听内容回答问题，每段对话你将听两遍。（共 12 分，每小题 2 分）

听下面一段对话，回答第 7 小题。

7. How does Jack like the story Three Little Pigs?

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听下面一段对话，回答第 8 小题。

8. Where would Eric and Lisa like to go?

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听下面一段对话，回答第 9 小题。

9. What's the matter with David's father?

听下面一段对话，回答第 10 小题。

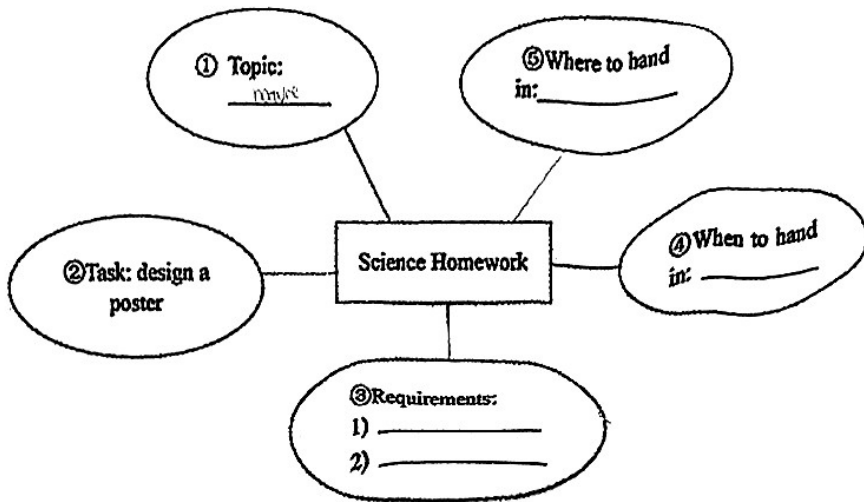
10. How far is it from the boy's home to his school?

听下面一段对话，回答第 11 至第 12 小题。

11. Where are they talking now?

12. What is the music like according to the girl?

三、听后转述。听短文，根据所听内容和提示信息转述短文内容。短文你将连续听三遍。(共 5 分)



*I've got some information from Chris about...*

四、单项填空。(共 10 分, 每小题 1 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

14. — What's the matter with Ben?

— He hurt \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday. He has a sore back.

- A. him                      B. his                      C. himself                      D. he

15. Jane started to work as a volunteer in the Children's Home \_\_\_\_\_ the age of 9.

- A. in                      B. at                      C. on                      D. for

16. \_\_\_\_\_ you are late, you should say sorry to your friends.

- A. Since                      B. So                      C. Unless                      D. And

17. If you don't know the way to the museum, you \_\_\_\_\_ ask a policeman for help.

- A. must                      B. should                      C. mustn't                      D. shouldn't



18. \_\_\_\_\_ you forget about it? Although she is wrong, it is not a big deal.  
A. Why not            B. Why didn't            C. How about            D. Why don't
19. Tom doesn't listen carefully in class. He is not as \_\_\_\_\_ as you think.  
A. hard            B. harder            C. hard-working            D. more hard-working
20. --- I was at the cinema at 8 o'clock last night. What about you?  
--- I \_\_\_\_\_ the Internet at home.  
A. am surfing            B. surfed            C. will surf            D. was surfing
21. We could ask our parents \_\_\_\_\_ us some time to think for ourselves.  
A. to give            B. give            C. gave            D. giving
22. --- It's getting cold. Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_ the window? --- Of course not.  
A. closing            B. to close            C. closed            D. close
23. --- Excuse me, could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_?  
--- Well, you may take Bus No.27.  
A. when can I get to Beijing Zoo?            B. when I can get to Beijing Zoo?  
C. how can I get to Beijing Zoo?            D. how I can get to Beijing Zoo?

五、阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从方框中所给的单词中选择一个最符合句意需要的单词，并用正确的词形填空，将短文补充完整。（共7分，每小题1分）

help, satisfy, volunteer, joyful, work, care for, her

Mario loves animals and wants to be an animal doctor. He volunteers at an animal hospital every Saturday morning. Mario believes it can   24   him to get his future dream job. "It's hard work," he says, "but I want to learn more about how to   25   animals. I get such a strong feeling of   26   when I see the animals get better and the look of   27   on their owners' faces."

Mary is a book lover. She could read by   28   at the age of four. Last year, she decided to try out for a volunteer after-school reading program. She still   29   there once a week to help kids learn to read now. "The kids are sitting in the library, but you can see in their eyes that they're going on a different journey with each new book.   30   here is a dream come true for me. I can do what I love to do and help others at the same time."

六、阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选择最佳选项。（共12分，每小题1.5分）

#### Run Free

John was frightened when his dad told him he signed him up for Run Free, the after-school running club. He   31   threw down the book that he was reading. "I can't run! I'm the worst athlete in the school."

John once played basketball, and it was awful. Dave, the star of his team always   32   when John made mistakes. There was no way John was going to embarrass (使难堪) himself in a running





club. His dad, however, insisted and John soon realized that he had no 33 about the matter.

The weekend before the club's first meeting, John's dad took him to buy some running shoes. Later that day, his dad 34 that he should go on a run in the park near their home. John really didn't feel like it. "Come on," said his dad, "You can take Buck with you. That'll make it 35. John loved taking the family dog out for long walks sometimes. So, he took Buck outside.

After a few minutes of walking, John 36 that he would give running a try. He saw a lamppost (路灯) far away and decided to try to make it to that lamppost. To his surprise, he did it, but he felt completely out of breath.

When John got home, he told his dad about his 37. "It's only going to get easier," said his dad. "Pretty soon, if you run each day, you'll run farther." John thought about what his dad said, and he went out running with Buck again the next day.

John went farther, and even though he ended up out of breath again, he kind of liked 38 himself to see how far he could make it. He ran every day and by the end of the week, he was looking forward to the first club meeting.

- |                    |               |                |                |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 31. A. secretly    | B. bravely    | C. finally     | D. immediately |
| 32. A. worried     | B. complained | C. continued   | D. explained   |
| 33. A. advice      | B. problem    | C. choice      | D. doubt       |
| 34. A. agreed      | B. suggested  | C. found       | D. learned     |
| 35. A. safe        | B. tiring     | C. fun         | D. useful      |
| 36. A. proved      | B. insisted   | C. predicted   | D. thought     |
| 37. A. attitude    | B. experience | C. goal        | D. decision    |
| 38. A. controlling | B. teaching   | C. challenging | D. accepting   |

七、阅读理解 (共 28 分, 每小题 2 分)

一) 阅读下列手机软件介绍, 根据人物特点和需求匹配最合适的软件, 并将软件所对应的A、B、C、D选项填写在答题纸相应的位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

A

Mobile apps have been part of our life. The following apps are part of the most popular ones.

A: Traveling allows you to experience other cultures and helps break up your routine-based lifestyle. When you are free, you can go to a beautiful place to enjoy the beauty of nature. This app can be the best helper when you feel it hard to buy the train or plane tickets. Through this app, you can also book your favorite hotel at a low price. And I bet you would love to read the tourists' notes about the places you want to visit on this app.

B: This app has lots of books including poems, novels, short stories and even fairy tales for children. It offers people an easy way to read. What's special about it is that you can listen to all these books on it. You can also use the app to record stories or articles. In this way, your voice and ideas can be heard by others. It's wonderful, isn't it?



C: This app is a very good friend for children under three years old. Kids can learn to speak, know numbers and draw pictures with the help of this app. Not only the music but the pictures are beautiful. Do you have a little brother or sister under three? Do you want to give them a big surprise? This app will be your perfect choice. I'm sure they will love the app once they use it.

D: This app can help you learn more English words through pictures. It introduces the pronunciation, use and history of the words, which can also interest the secondary school students. So if you have serious problems remembering the new words when you learn English, use it! I'm sure you will make great progress in learning English. Interest is the key to success.

39. Mary is a middle school student. Her English is poor, so she wants to remember new words in an interesting way. \_\_\_\_\_

40. Chris wants to go to Sanya with his parents this summer vacation. He needs to book plane tickets and hotels as soon as possible. \_\_\_\_\_

41. Lisa is a 2-year-old kid. She likes drawing lines and talking with others. Lisa needs an app that allows her to play with. \_\_\_\_\_

二) 阅读下列短文, 根据短文内容, 从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

### B

Riya spent the first week of high school trying to keep her head above water. She found it hard to make new friends and get used to new teachers. She felt the huge buildings were too huge. She decided that she would just remember where her classes were and then try to put the rest of the places out of her mind. All of this changed after a P.E. class.

One day in P.E., the coach said that everyone had to run one mile around the track. Riya searched the faces of her classmates for signs of worry. There was nothing she was afraid of more than having to run a whole mile.

When the coach blew his whistle, Riya thought most of her classmates would pass her. "It's just the beginning," she thought, "I'll come in last for sure. But what should I do? I cannot just stop here!"

Riya started using a mind trick on herself. She stopped thinking about the word "mile". Instead, she decided to first reach the big tree up ahead. Then she ran to the place where the track turned. After that, she tried to see if she could finish her first lap. One lap turned into two, then three, then four. When the coach gave her a high five and said "Nice work", Riya was surprised. She could not believe that she had just run a whole mile.

As Riya walked back to the school building after P.E., she noticed that she felt less worried about its size. Maybe she would come to know the buildings one after another. All her other worries about new school life seemed to disappear as well because she knew that she would solve problems one lap at a time just like the one-mile run.





42. How was the first week of high school for Riya?  
A. Relaxing                      B. Difficult                      C. Fantastic                      D. Boring
43. What can we know from paragraph 4?  
A. The coach taught Riya a mind trick before the run.  
B. Riya decided to first reach where the track turned.  
C. Riya couldn't stop thinking about the word "mile"  
D. A mind trick helped Riya run a whole mile successfully.
44. After P.E., Riya probably \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. felt less worried                      B. planted more trees  
C. became a faster runner                      D. found her school really small

### C

Are you stressed out, scared or worried all the time? Do you avoid going to certain places, seeing friends or doing certain things because of your worries? Do your worries keep you awake at night? If you've answered yes, you may be suffering from anxiety.

Anxiety is a normal and necessary part of life. Anxiety is your brain's way of telling you about danger. It is anxiety which helps you jump out of the way if a car is speeding towards you. But if it gets out of hand, anxiety can get in the way of your getting on with life and can become a real problem. If this is the case for you, treatment may be a helpful way for you to get your anxiety under control.

Anxiety is a normal part of life. Some people may feel uneasy if moving to a new place and some may get overly anxious in certain situations. There are lots of reasons for this. One main reason is after a stressful thing which has happened in your life. So, if you are involved in a car crash, it's quite likely that you will be more worried than other people around cars and driving.

Being anxious also probably runs in families. If your parents suffer from anxiety then you are more likely to be anxious too. This is probably partly due to genetics, and partly because of how things are when you're growing up.

Even though people don't talk about it much, anxiety is one of the most common mental health problems. About 1 in 4 people will have an anxiety problem at some time in their life.

If you have an anxiety problem, it's hard for other people to understand why something that doesn't worry them, like being in a crowd of people, can be so scary for you. This can make you feel separated and lonely, as may become worse and worse.

The good news is there are lots of excellent treatments available for anxiety. These include taking therapies (疗法) and drugs.

45. Which of the following statements is true about anxiety?  
A. With anxiety you are far away from traffic accidents.  
B. It's not normal for people to get too anxious after a stressful thing.  
C. Almost everybody has a certain degree of anxiety in certain situations.  
D. When you feel stressed out, scared or worried, you are surely suffering from anxiety.
46. Which of the following reasons for anxiety is NOT mentioned in the passage?  
A. Illness                      B. Experience                      C. Genetics                      D. Environment



47. What can we learn from paragraph 5 and 6 in the passage?
- A. Anxiety is the most common mental health problem.
  - B. Those suffering from anxiety need others' understanding badly.
  - C. About a quarter of the population are suffering from anxiety now.
  - D. Once you suffer from anxiety, you'd better look for medical treatment.
48. The writer will most probably talk about \_\_\_\_\_ following this passage.
- A. what is about anxiety
  - B. what causes anxiety
  - C. how to deal with anxiety
  - D. when anxiety becomes serious

D

I recently spent an evening trying to choose a cup on Amazon. Nearly an hour later, after having read countless reviews about dozens of kinds, I felt tired and simply gave up. The next day, I happily bought the only kind the local store offered.

Too many choices make us tired and unhappy and lead us to sometimes avoid making a decision. Researcher Barry Schwartz calls this "choice overload". "As the number of options (可选择的事物) increases, the costs in time and effort of collecting the information needed to make a good choice also increase," writes Schwartz. "The level of certainty people have about their choice decreases. And the possibility that they will regret their choice increases."

Understanding how and why we make decisions can perhaps help us make better choices. We make poorer decisions when we are tired. The mind can only deal with so many options and make so many choices before it starts to lose energy. That's why buys like candy bars and magazines at the checkout (付款处) in the store can be hard to resist. We've used up all our good decision making skills.

The same goes for our workday. Making lots of decisions not only tires us, it can put us in a bad mood. That's why it's important to make your most important decisions in the morning rather than at the end of a tiring day.

When we're tired, we often save our energy by making choices based on a single factor (因素) like price, rather than considering all the other factors that go into making the best decision. Another study out of Columbia University shows that this happens when people are given a lot of features (特点) to choose from when buying a car. After a while, people start asking for the common option rather than carefully weighing each decision.

This can also happen when faced with a decision in your creative work. Given endless options of which route to take, we sometimes end up going with the more usual path simply because it's the easier way to go. So it's important to put limits on your options, which can develop your creativity and help you make a better decision.

In other words, letting yourself have fewer options to choose from can help you arrive at a more creative answer.

49. According to Barry Schwartz, the more options people have, \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. the better choice they will make.
  - B. the more easily they will make a choice
  - C. the happier they will feel to make a choice
  - D. the more likely they will regret their choice





50. The word “resist” in paragraph 3 probably means “\_\_\_\_\_”.
- A. explain            B. avoid            C. decide            D. afford
51. When a person is tired from comparing many kinds of products, he is likely to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. consider the price most  
B. choose a more common kind  
C. read more reviews from others  
D. weigh all the factors very carefully
52. The writer believes that \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. people are unwilling to spend energy making decisions  
B. people usually take the easiest way to save their energy  
C. limited choices can help people reach a creative decision  
D. spending more time thinking helps make better decisions

八、阅读下列短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（共10分，每小题2分）



Many people take running as a way to keep fit. They like to run in hot weather and enjoy the feeling of being wet through with sweat while running. Cold weather during winter months, with low temperatures and freezing cold winds, may keep many people from running in the open air.

However, a new study shows that the drop in temperature is a good reason to run. In fact, running in cold weather helps improve one’s performance. Many runners might find it easier to run in winter than in hot weather. The body needs less water on a cold day than in warm weather. In addition, lower temperatures reduce stress on the body. When you run in cold weather, your heart rate is lower.

John Brewer is a professor of applied sports science at St. Mary’s University in London. For this study, he and other researchers put a group of people into a room where summer and winter weather conditions are recreated. The test subjects (对象), were asked to run 10,000 meters under both conditions and their biological measurements were recorded and studied.

From the study, every movement runners make produces heat. The heat can be really damaging unless the body can lose it. One way in which people lose heat is by sweating. The body loses heat through sweat. The body also loses it by transporting (输送) the blood to the surface of the skin and it puts more stress on the heart, especially in hot conditions because it’s much harder to lose heat when the outside environment is warm. As the result shows, running in hot temperatures results in 6 percent higher heart rates.

When running in cold conditions, the body does not have to work hard to move blood to the skin surface. Therefore, it requires less energy. The most important thing for people who run in cold conditions is to wear the right clothing. Keep as dry as possible when exercising in low temperatures. Wear warm and light clothing to keep sweat away from your skin. So don’t let winter weather keep you indoors. Simply get ready for the low temperatures and start running. 建议.





53. Do people like to run in cold weather?  
 54. Why did John Brewer make a group of people run in a room?  
 55. How do people lose heat?  
 56. Why is it the most important to wear the right clothing for people running in cold condition?  
 57. What is the main purpose in writing this passage?

九、文段表达 (共 10 分)

58. 从下面两个题目中任选一题, 根据中文和英文提示, 写出意思连贯、符合逻辑、不少于 60 词的短文。所给英文提示词语仅供选用, 请不要写出你的校名和姓名。请在答题纸上把你所选题目后的方框涂黑。

题目①

热爱劳动, 从做家务开始。

每个家庭都有许多家务, 人人都应该参与家务劳动。谈谈你经常在家里做哪些家务, 有什么体会, 你从做家务中学到了什么?

提示词语: do the dishes, look after, be proud, skills

- 提示问题: • What housework do you often do?  
 • How do you feel?  
 • What have you learned from it?

*Every household has lots of housework.* \_\_\_\_\_

*I hope everyone can be glad to do housework. Let's take action.*

题目②

在成长的过程中, 我们难免会遇到各种问题。虽然这些问题会带来烦恼, 但是只要积极地解决, 我们便会获得真正的成长。假如你是李华, 你校的《英语园地》正在征文。请你投稿, 谈谈你曾经遇到的一个问题, 你是如何解决这个问题的以及你从中领悟到了什么。

提示词语: fight, communication, advice, work out, happy

- 提示问题: • What problem did you have?  
 • How did you solve it?  
 • What have you learned from it?

*I'm Li Hua. I'd like to share my story with you.* \_\_\_\_\_