

	9		北京市燕山地区 2024 年初中毕业年级质量监测(一)					
	0		英语试卷 2024年4					
准考证号	0		1. 本试卷共 8 页,满分 60 分,考试时间 90 分钟。 考 2. 在试卷和答题卡上准确填写学校名称、姓名和准考证号。					
無	0	题	第一部分					
	0	要答	以下面夕雨乐处的 A B C B 四个类面由 类权可以慎力农自外的是供类面					
	0	内不	A. he B. his C. she D. her 2. More and more people choose to go to work bicycle in our city.					
	0	线区	A. by B. in C. at D. of					
学校	0	密	A. couldn't B. mustn't C. wouldn't D. needn't 4. After taking swimming classes, my cousin is much than tast year.					
	0		A. strong B. stronger C. strongest D. the strongest 5. — do you go to the Science Club? — Twice a week.					
	0		A. How often B. How soon C. How much D. How long 6. If you keep speaking English every day, your spoken English A. improves B. improved C. will improve D. has improved					
	0		7. — How was your weekend? — Pretty good! I the Great Wall with my friends. A. climb B. climbed C. will climb D. am climbing					
	0		8. My grandpa is 86 years old, he often offers help for our community. A. but B. so C. or D. because 9. — Lucy, what are you doing?					
	0		— I the paper cutting. A. make B. made C. am making D. was making					

英语试卷第1页(共8页)



10.	Bella a lot about Chinese culture since sne began to study in our school.						
	A. learns	B. learned	C. will learn	D. has learned			
11.	Many new houses	in my grandparents'	town last year.				
	A. build	B. are built	C. built	D. were built			
12.	. — Could you please tell me?						
	— Next Friday.						
	A. when we went for a spring outing						
	B. when did we go for a spring outing						
	C. when we will go for a spring outing						
	D. when will we go for a spring outing						

二、完形填空(每题1分,共8分)

阅读下面的短文,掌握其大意,然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择最佳选项。

A Welcome Gift

Dario and his mother loved their new apartment. The living room was large enough for their piano. That night, the two of them sat side by side at the piano, playing jazz music to celebrate their new home happily. The <u>13</u> music filled the room and made them feel very happy.

However, their happiness disappeared the next morning. Someone had left a <u>14</u> under their door during the night. One of their neighbors complained about the sound of the piano. Dario's mother asked the building superintendent (管理员) if he knew anything about it. But he said that they were all nice people and he couldn't <u>15</u> any of them have done that. Later that morning, Dario suggested that they write a letter to their neighbors and apologize (道歉).

"Maybe we could go and <u>16</u> everyone in person." his mother said. "What if we invited them to come here for a party instead?" Dario asked. They both loved the <u>17</u>. Then they started to prepare for it.

Finally, the day of the party arrived. Some guests brought presents. Others brought flowers. Some even brought desserts. One woman, Mrs. Gilbert, <u>18</u> Dario's mother with a book of piano music by Chopin.

"I heard you playing the other night," she said. "The sounds woke me out of bed. I <u>19</u> that you might play like this every night. So I wrote a short note, I hope you don't think I disliked the playing."

Dario's mother smiled at Mrs. Gilbert. "We should apologize to you." She said. "I didn't realize how late it was when we were playing. Maybe we should play some quieter music at night."

"You play, you play!" Mrs. Gilbert said "I like what you play! Just not so loud at night." She



pointed to the book she had given them and said _______, "These songs are not such loud music."

"These songs are beautiful music. And we won't play so loud or late!" Dario said. The big smile on his mother's face gave him a feeling of warmth and made him feel that they were home at last.

13. A. soft	B. light	C. quiet	D. loud
14. A. letter	B. note	C. poster	D. report
15. A. make	B. support	C. imagine	D. mistake
16. A. visit	B. teach	C. question	D. instruct
17. A. experience	B. idea	C. performance	D. project
18. A. treated	B. helped	C. served	D. presented
19. A. promised	B. worried	C. agreed	D. complained
20. A. proudly	B. strangely	C. politely	D. sadly

三、阅读理解 (每题2分,共26分)

(一)阅读下列网站介绍,请根据天气爱好者的喜好和需求匹配最合适的网站,并将网站所对应的 A、B、C、D 选项,填在相应位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

A

MetBureau

$A \mid I$

Get clear, helpful tips on how to record daily information about weather, such as wind direction and amounts of rain. And on this website, you'll also find the work of some professional photographers. They have taken beautiful photos of the sky, such as at sunrise and sunset.

https://www.metbureau.com

Elemental

В

This website follows changes in local weather. Click on the map to see your area! You can also find details of clubs in your area to meet young people who share your interest. In the Bluemeteo Club, especially, the experts use detailed drawings to show how oceans influence your weather.

https://www.elementalweather.com

Weather Eye

C

This website tells you the ways computers and space satellites (卫星) watch weather conditions around the world. Experts give advice about setting up your own weather station and forecasting (预报) wind speed, clouds, high and low temperatures and rainfall in your area.

https://www.weathereye.fileplanet.com

Weather Watch

D

Interested in huge storms and other extreme (极端的) weather conditions? There's information on this website about why these take place, and which countries are most likely to experience them. There are also unbelievable pictures, the like of storms and clouds.

https://www.weatherwatch.com

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Simon is interested in studying some extreme weather conditions. He loves to		0		
21 search the pictures and videos about the storms and clouds on the website.				
Martin enjoys beautiful photos of the sky. He wants to learn how to take photos				
22 and how to record daily information about weather.				
		0		
Bruce dreams to set up his own weather station. He wants to forecast the				
23 weather conditions for the people in his area.				
		$ \circ $		
(二)阅读下列短文,根据短文内容,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择				
最佳选项。	阏			
В	1444			
When I was in my first year of high school, I had a terrible time when every area of my life	埋			
was a disaster. I felt so hopeless and alone that I thought everything was impossible.	殺			
On one such day, I was walking from class across the school to catch the school bus home,				
with my head down, fighting tears of total hopelessness, when a young man came down the	内	0		
sidewalk toward me. Though I had never seen him before, I did not want him to see that I was in	7			
such low spirits, so I turned my head away and hoped to hurry past. I thought he'd walk on by, but	Jan (
he moved until he was directly in front of me, waited until I looked up, and then smiled.	展			
Looking into my eyes, this stranger spoke in a quiet voice: "Whatever is wrong will pass.	容			
You're going to be OK, just hang on." He then smiled again and walked away.				
I can't explain the effect of that man's unexpected kindness and caring! He gave me the one	題			
thing that I'd lost completely - hope. I looked for him in our school to thank him, but never saw				
him again.				
That was thirty years ago. And I've never forgotten that moment. Over the years, whenever				
I see someone who is in trouble, I will always think of that young man and try to give a flash of		0		
hope in the dark wherever I can. I carry things for people when they are too heavy for them, sit				
with naughty habies in the waiting room while their mothers are busy, or talk to tired couples at the				

A. In the school.

24. Where did the writer meet the young man?

that needs hope.

B. In the library.

C. In the classroom.

D. On the school bus.

checkout line or it could be anything. If you keep your head up, your heart will show you the place



- 25. What made the writer feel hopeful again?
 - A. The accident on the school bus.
 - B. The young man's smile and words.
 - C. Talking to tired couples at the checkout line.
 - D. Sitting with naughty babies in the waiting room.
- 26. What can we know from the passage?

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- A. The writer was thankful to meet the young man.
- B. The writer made good friends with the young man.
- C. The writer felt hopeless because of the first year of new school.
- D. The young man always tried his best to help the people in trouble.

C

The sun is setting, brightening your kids' faces as they play in the waves. You reach for your phone for this perfect moment. But before you do, here's a bit of surprising science: Taking photos is not the perfect way to keep memory as you think.

Taking too many pictures could actually harm the brain's ability to keep memories, says Elizabeth Loftus, a psychology professor at the University of California, Irvine. So we get the photo but kind of lose the memory.

Photos may outsource memories. It works in two ways: We either shake off the responsibility of remembering moments when taking pictures, or we're so distracted (分心的) by the process that we miss the moment altogether.

The first explanation is the loss of memory. People know that their camera is recording that moment, so they don't try to remember. Similarly, if you write down someone's phone number, you're less likely to remember it offhand because your brain tells you there's just no need. That's all well and good — until that piece of paper goes missing.

The other is distraction. We're distracted by the process of taking a photo — how we hold our phone, composing the photo, such as smiling faces, the background to our liking and clear image, all of which uses up our attention that could otherwise help us memorize.

However, taking photos can benefit memory — when done mindfully. While taking a photo may be distracting, the act of preparation by focusing on visual (视觉的) details around has some upsides.

When people take the time to zoom in (拉近镜头) on specific things, memories become strengthened.

Another benefit is that we recall moments more accurately with the photos. Memory has been reshaped with the help of new information and new experiences. Thus, photos or videos help us recall moments as if they really happened.

Memories die away without a visual record backing them up. Therefore, a photo is an excellent tool to help remember when done purposefully, which is worth exploring further.



- 27. What does Professor Elizabeth Loftus think of taking too many photos?
 - A. It can benefit our memories.
 - B. It could be harmful to keep memories.
 - C. It could be helpful to recall the perfect moment.
 - D. It will use up our attention to remember the beautiful moments.
- 28. What can we learn from the passage?
 - A. Memories will disappear when we back up a visual record.
 - B. We may not pay full attention to the moment when taking pictures.
 - C. Take photos if you want to get new information or new experiences.
 - D. It is useless to remember someone's phone number by writing it down.
- 29. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?
 - A. Photography or Memories
 - B. Fewer Photos, More Memories
 - C. Photography Does Good to Memories
 - D. Remember the Moment and Take Photos Properly

D

In the past decade, the use of social media has grown in a way that no one could have guessed. It has turned some teenagers into celebrities (名人) and turned the famous into the infamous, overnight.

A key feature (特征) of social media, however, is its <u>volatility</u>. Trends (趋向,动向) come and go, disappearing almost as quickly as they appeared.

Short video apps such as TikTok and its Chinese equivalent (对应词) Douyin, took the world by storm. TikTok was once ranked 8th on Apple's App Store, and Douyin had more than 300 million domestic monthly active users.

Why are these short videos, which are rarely (罕有) longer than a few minutes, so popular? Jiang Yige, Singapore-based analyst at FengHe Fund Management, has a theory. "Short videos are just right to fill in the little gaps in our busy schedules," he told CNBC.

These videos, apart from being very convenient, are important to teenagers because they allow them to express themselves, according to Teen Vogue.

Liza Koshy, a user of the US app Musical, who has over 2 million followers, said, "The sense of community that users of short video apps get is another appealing (有吸引力的) feature."

Live streaming (直播) is a feature of our social media life that now seems as natural as sunrise. It's a pretty neat idea: You can watch anyone, anywhere, live. However, China has taken live streaming to a whole new level. In China, millions of viewers monthly watch a live streaming video. Forbes thought that a number of factors had led to the popularity of the live streaming.



Among them is viewers' ability to interact with unknown names.

However, the quick development of social media may be having side effects too. Fake news is one serious problem it causes. Materials shared on these platforms are often not checked for accuracy (准确,精确). The most basic content (内容) can be false and can mislead users one way or another. We use social media all the time, which doesn't mean that we understand the influence it is having on us. We should be mindful of both the time we spend on it and its powerful effect on our minds.

- 30. What does the underlined word "volatility" in Paragraph 2 possibly mean?
 - A. Being changeable.

B. Being valuable.

C. Being comfortable.

- D. Being international.
- 31. According to Liza Koshy, why are short video apps very popular?
 - A. They are very convenient.
 - B. They help people kill time.
 - C. They provide a sense of community.
 - D. They allow people to express themselves.
- 32. What do we know about social media?
 - A. Live streaming is the most popular way of our social media life.
 - B. People can't communicate with each other without social media.
 - C. There is still much room for social media to make improvement.
 - D. Taking short videos is the best way for teenagers to express themselves.
- 33. What does the writer want to tell us in the passage?
 - A. Short video apps will take the world by storm in the future.
 - B. Social media can help you turn into celebrities very quickly.
 - C. People can share any interesting materials on the platforms without checking.
 - D. It's wise to think over both the time and the effect when we use social media.

第二部分

本部分共5题,共20分。根据题目要求,完成相应任务。

四、阅读短文,根据短文内容回答问题(第34-36题每题2分,第37题4分,共10分)

I'm no literary Luddite (反对新技术的人). I bought an iPad with my first paycheck from my first full-time job after graduating from college. But after two years of reading occasionally on the device, I gave it away to my brother. It just wasn't the right reading experience for me.

Technology lovers choose e-readers over books because e-readers are more convenient. They're right. It is objectively easier to carry a 7oz (盎司) tablet with thousands and thousands of books at your fingertips than it is to carry five books in your bag, which is exactly what I did on vacation.

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题

But I don't read for convenience. I read to learn more about the world and myself. I have made friends by seeing a book cover in a cafe and noticing that it was the same title that I was reading. I can trace my life by the books that have been my companions. When I open an old book and come across my previously scribbled notes — shaky ones when I've been reading on the subway, covered in sand if I read it at the beach, next to a train ticket if I was traveling — I am able to add an extra level of personal depth and experience to the story I am about to reread. It's just not enough to simply consuming the story, which is what e-readers are great for.

When I read paper books, I hold onto them for long periods of time. I just purchased a new bookshelf specially for my "to be read" pile. Once in a while, I go through the process of deciding which books to donate (捐赠), but usually the idea of parting with a book feels like giving away a part of my soul (灵魂).

Physical books may not be the most efficient medium, but they are the most meaningful. So keep your Kindle, by all means. But I'll be happy hoarding (贮存, 聚藏) with my library.

- 34. Why did the writer give his iPad to his brother?
- 35. What does the writer want to learn by reading?
- 36. How does the writer feel when parting with a book?
- 37. Which do you prefer, e-books or paper books? And why? (Please give two reasons)

五、文段表达(10分)

38. 从下面两个题目中任选一题,根据中英文提示,完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计人总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。**请不要写出你的真实校名和姓名**。

题目①

假如你是李华,你的笔友 Chris 要来你校学习。他给你发来邮件,询问学校开展了哪些课后活动并请你帮忙推荐。请你用英语回复一封邮件,介绍活动内容并说明推荐理由。

提示词语: recommend (推荐), take part in, practice, skill, benefit, progress

提示问题: • What activities do you often do after school?

- Which activity do you recommend?
- Why do you recommend it?

题目②

劳动不仅创造美好生活,也有助于培养生活技能和精神品质。某英文报社正在 开展以"劳动最光荣"为主题的征文活动。请用英文写一篇短文投稿,谈谈你对劳 动的看法,平时参加哪些劳动,有什么收获。

提示词语: labor (劳动), glorious (光荣), improve, knowledge, skills

提示问题: ● What do you think of labor?

- What kind of labor do you often do?
- What have you learned from doing so?

英语试卷第8页(共8页)